

# VIOLENCE AT HOME

The FACT Report Appendix

June 2010



COMMISSIONED BY THE  
FAMILY AND CHILDREN'S  
TRUST FUND OF VIRGINIA



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Note: For each year, localities are ranked in order of incidence, with a number one (1) reflecting the lowest incidence, and a number 134 reflecting the highest incidence. Localities with equal incidences are given equal rank. Indicators with extremely low incidence across localities were not ranked.

# Percentage of the Population Living below the Poverty Line

**Source:** These data were obtained from the Small Area Income and Poverty Estimates (SAIPE), U.S. Census Bureau. Poverty data were retrieved from <http://www.census.gov/did/www/saipe/data/statecounty/data/index.html> in January 2010.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the percentage of the total population living below the poverty line for each locality and the Commonwealth of Virginia in each calendar year.

**Data Detail:** These data reflect poverty rates from model-based SAIPE calculations, which use statistical regression models to predict the number of people in poverty for each locality, in each calendar year, based on U.S. Census and administrative data. The poverty rate is calculated by dividing the SAIPE estimated number of individuals living below the federal poverty threshold by the total population for each locality and multiplying the result by 100.

**Limitations:** Complete information on limitations of the estimates is available on the SAIPE website, at <http://www.census.gov/did/www/saipe/methods/cautions.html>.

For more information, visit <http://www.census.gov/did/www/saipe/index.html>. For further methodological details, visit <http://www.census.gov/did/www/saipe/methods/statecounty/index.html>.



Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Virginia		9.45		9.63		9.33		9.58		9.87	
Accomack County	Eastern	14.79	104	18.02	117	15.09	100	16.30	105	19.84	120
Albemarle County	Central	6.99	25	6.50	21	6.73	23	7.90	34	6.41	22
Alexandria City	Northern	8.71	41	7.63	36	7.32	32	8.37	40	8.26	40
Alleghany County	Valley	10.62	60	10.90	57	11.41	64	11.08	60	11.82	61
Amelia County	Central	9.31	49	9.90	51	9.12	46	8.97	48	9.34	46
Amherst County	West Central	10.78	62	11.33	59	11.34	62	11.31	61	11.96	63
Appomattox County	West Central	11.85	80	11.94	66	13.18	86	12.18	74	12.92	75
Arlington County	Northern	7.38	31	7.56	35	7.06	26	6.46	23	6.64	24
Augusta County	Valley	7.09	27	7.25	29	8.17	38	7.02	26	7.94	33
Bath County	Valley	7.24	28	7.39	34	8.23	40	7.86	33	9.11	45
Bedford City	West Central	14.14	99	18.29	118	16.70	111	16.38	106	16.71	102
Bedford County	West Central	7.95	36	7.92	40	8.00	36	8.89	47	7.76	31
Bland County	Southwest	10.68	61	11.92	64	11.34	62	11.77	67	12.88	73
Botetourt County	West Central	5.98	14	6.05	16	5.94	17	5.88	17	6.12	18
Bristol City	Southwest	16.21	119	17.24	112	20.59	129	17.81	116	20.67	126
Brunswick County	Southside	15.00	106	16.31	100	15.21	101	16.88	108	17.56	110
Buchanan County	Southwest	19.80	134	24.59	135	21.04	131	20.67	127	21.09	127
Buckingham County	Central	15.08	108	17.65	113	14.84	97	16.10	102	15.95	94
Buena Vista City	Valley	10.87	65	12.92	77	11.57	66	14.00	87	11.94	62
Campbell County	West Central	11.20	70	11.25	58	11.83	68	11.57	64	12.04	64
Caroline County	Central	9.98	54	10.17	53	9.49	48	9.21	49	9.05	44
Carroll County	Southwest	13.33	93	15.89	99	13.70	88	13.33	83	15.10	90
Charles City County	Central	10.00	55	11.35	60	10.69	56	10.68	56	11.71	60
Charlotte County	Southside	15.07	107	16.51	106	16.60	110	17.23	112	16.63	100
Charlottesville City	Central	18.36	130	22.81	132	23.24	135	22.53	134	21.80	131
Chesapeake City	Hampton Roads	8.76	42	6.83	25	6.87	25	7.96	37	7.89	32
Chesterfield County	Central	6.64	20	6.34	20	5.45	13	5.73	15	5.70	13
Clarke County	Northern	6.19	17	6.60	23	6.49	22	6.29	20	7.47	29

Percentage of the Population Living Below the Poverty Line

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Colonial Heights City	Central	7.26	29	7.18	28	7.31	31	7.41	29	7.33	28
Covington City	Valley	12.72	88	14.14	89	15.21	101	15.02	96	15.49	93
Craig County	West Central	9.17	47	10.41	55	10.68	55	10.01	53	10.78	55
Culpeper County	Central	8.99	45	9.03	45	8.19	39	7.96	36	7.60	30
Cumberland County	Central	14.23	102	15.81	98	14.63	94	14.58	93	15.48	92
Danville City	Southside	18.79	132	23.23	133	21.53	133	21.88	131	19.91	121
Dickenson County	Southwest	18.37	131	22.21	131	18.90	122	21.41	129	21.34	129
Dinwiddie County	Central	9.96	53	9.69	50	10.53	54	10.52	55	10.62	53
Emporia City	Southside	15.74	117	17.82	114	18.81	121	17.92	119	19.94	122
Essex County	Eastern	11.71	78	12.53	72	12.30	72	12.03	72	13.16	78
Fairfax City	Northern	4.94	5	4.91	8	5.21	10	5.37	12	5.47	11
Fairfax County	Northern	5.34	9	4.95	9	5.15	8	4.87	7	4.81	7
Falls Church City	Northern	2.57	1	2.91	2	2.98	2	2.87	1	3.02	1
Fauquier County	Northern	5.91	12	5.34	11	5.39	12	5.72	14	6.06	16
Floyd County	Southwest	11.05	69	12.08	68	13.14	85	12.46	77	11.60	59
Fluvanna County	Central	6.25	18	7.37	33	6.22	20	6.42	22	6.15	19
Franklin City	Hampton Roads	16.39	122	19.86	123	18.98	123	18.66	121	20.06	123
Franklin County	West Central	10.84	64	10.35	54	10.24	53	10.93	59	12.51	69
Frederick County	Valley	5.99	15	6.55	22	7.10	27	6.49	24	7.19	26
Fredericksburg City	Northern	12.86	89	14.39	91	12.85	78	11.63	65	13.83	82
Galax City	Southwest	16.79	124	19.55	121	21.88	134	18.66	121	20.55	125
Giles County	West Central	10.42	58	12.53	72	11.48	65	11.76	66	13.01	76
Gloucester County	Hampton Roads	8.82	44	9.22	46	10.08	51	8.71	44	9.66	48
Goochland County	Central	6.68	21	6.18	18	5.94	17	7.93	35	5.93	14
Grayson County	Southwest	14.18	100	16.33	101	15.49	104	17.30	113	17.28	105
Greene County	Central	7.96	37	8.10	41	7.82	35	7.39	28	7.24	27
Greensville County	Southside	12.34	84	13.13	81	12.67	74	14.21	89	16.65	101
Halifax County	Southside	15.72	116	15.00	93	17.86	117	17.61	114	18.72	114
Hampton City	Hampton Roads	11.51	75	12.29	70	11.08	59	13.79	85	13.06	77

Percentage of the Population Living Below the Poverty Line

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Hanover County	Central	5.14	7	4.78	6	4.12	3	5.03	8	4.62	5
Harrisonburg City	Valley	14.72	103	20.66	126	21.47	132	21.97	132	23.24	134
Henrico County	Central	7.82	35	7.72	37	7.68	33	8.34	39	8.25	38
Henry County	Southside	13.26	92	14.89	92	14.65	95	15.97	99	16.47	97
Highland County	Valley	10.88	66	13.17	82	13.55	87	13.13	80	13.63	80
Hopewell City	Central	15.63	114	16.51	106	16.49	109	14.99	95	17.53	109
Isle of Wight County	Hampton Roads	9.37	51	8.83	44	8.56	44	8.63	43	7.97	34
James City County	Hampton Roads	6.81	23	6.09	17	6.37	21	5.57	13	5.95	15
King and Queen County	Central	11.23	71	13.12	80	12.04	69	11.91	70	12.11	65
King George County	Eastern	6.91	24	6.30	19	5.99	19	6.23	19	6.07	17
King William County	Central	7.03	26	6.90	26	7.11	29	6.41	21	6.55	23
Lancaster County	Eastern	11.60	76	13.20	83	13.03	82	12.16	73	12.45	68
Lee County	Southwest	20.91	135	24.36	134	21.03	130	22.38	133	21.46	130
Lexington City	Valley	10.39	57	13.06	79	12.88	79	12.66	79	14.12	86
Loudoun County	Northern	3.67	2	2.76	1	2.89	1	3.01	2	3.14	2
Louisa County	Central	10.11	56	11.72	62	10.10	52	9.88	52	9.68	49
Lunenburg County	Southside	15.71	115	20.75	127	17.72	116	17.16	110	19.12	118
Lynchburg City	West Central	16.21	119	16.39	103	16.47	108	17.18	111	17.45	107
Madison County	Central	9.21	48	9.58	47	9.98	50	9.54	50	10.37	52
Manassas City	Northern	7.33	30	6.71	24	7.22	30	8.40	41	8.20	37
Manassas Park City	Northern	6.07	16	5.38	12	5.71	16	5.04	9	5.07	9
Martinsville City	Southside	17.67	126	20.37	124	20.20	128	19.35	123	22.34	132
Mathews County	Hampton Roads	8.30	39	7.82	39	8.24	41	7.59	30	8.25	38
Mecklenburg County	Southside	14.18	100	15.53	96	13.91	92	14.86	94	16.56	98
Middlesex County	Eastern	11.35	73	13.27	84	12.75	76	12.24	75	12.38	67
Montgomery County	West Central	13.42	94	17.83	115	17.29	115	17.83	118	18.23	112
Nelson County	Central	10.56	59	11.80	63	11.31	60	11.40	62	12.90	74
New Kent County	Central	5.56	10	5.23	10	5.52	14	5.15	10	5.50	12
Newport News City	Hampton Roads	13.12	91	13.69	86	12.15	70	14.12	88	12.69	70

Percentage of the Population Living Below the Poverty Line

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Norfolk City	Hampton Roads	16.38	121	16.50	105	15.03	99	15.82	98	17.19	104
Northampton County	Eastern	17.73	127	19.80	122	19.12	125	20.68	128	19.31	119
Northumberland County	Eastern	11.81	79	12.33	71	12.99	80	13.31	82	12.69	70
Norton City	Southwest	17.53	125	20.54	125	19.07	124	20.08	125	18.24	113
Nottoway County	Southside	15.15	109	17.11	109	17.02	113	17.82	117	18.83	115
Orange County	Central	8.20	38	8.50	43	7.68	33	8.43	42	8.09	36
Page County	Valley	11.60	76	12.98	78	12.82	77	11.93	71	14.06	85
Patrick County	Southside	13.98	97	15.66	97	13.76	89	14.40	91	16.58	99
Petersburg City	Central	17.93	128	21.90	130	20.01	127	19.41	124	21.25	128
Pittsylvania County	Southside	12.14	82	14.21	90	12.71	75	11.79	68	14.03	84
Poquoson City	Hampton Roads	4.61	3	4.50	4	4.89	6	4.63	5	4.42	4
Portsmouth City	Hampton Roads	15.33	110	16.45	104	14.37	93	15.26	97	17.41	106
Powhatan County	Central	5.32	8	5.44	13	5.38	11	5.29	11	5.40	10
Prince Edward County	Southside	15.43	111	17.91	116	15.71	105	16.23	103	19.09	117
Prince George County	Central	7.45	32	7.33	30	6.84	24	7.27	27	8.00	35
Prince William County	Northern	5.81	11	4.85	7	4.92	7	4.76	6	5.02	8
Pulaski County	West Central	12.70	87	15.39	95	13.81	91	13.58	84	15.10	90
Radford City	West Central	15.57	113	21.66	129	18.65	118	26.59	135	22.93	133
Rappahannock County	Central	6.72	22	7.36	32	8.01	37	7.80	32	8.39	41
Richmond City	Central	18.91	133	18.51	119	19.53	126	21.65	130	24.48	135
Richmond County	Eastern	12.69	86	12.83	75	12.29	71	13.99	86	13.45	79
Roanoke City	West Central	16.11	118	16.52	108	16.15	106	16.29	104	17.51	108
Roanoke County	West Central	6.55	19	5.59	15	5.19	9	5.84	16	6.31	21
Rockbridge County	Valley	9.34	50	9.61	48	11.75	67	10.02	54	11.30	57
Rockingham County	Valley	8.55	40	7.78	38	8.44	43	8.02	38	8.91	43
Russell County	Southwest	16.48	123	18.87	120	17.05	114	18.21	120	19.03	116
Salem City	West Central	7.45	32	7.08	27	8.81	45	7.69	31	8.86	42
Scott County	Southwest	14.80	105	17.12	110	16.78	112	16.89	109	15.98	95
Shenandoah County	Valley	8.81	43	8.32	42	8.26	42	8.85	45	9.54	47

Percentage of the Population Living Below the Poverty Line



Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Smyth County	Southwest	13.85	96	12.90	76	15.36	103	16.56	107	17.65	111
Southampton County	Southside	12.48	85	13.59	85	13.77	90	13.26	81	14.76	88
Spotsylvania County	Northern	5.91	12	5.57	14	5.60	15	5.94	18	6.29	20
Stafford County	Northern	5.03	6	4.57	5	4.28	5	4.12	4	4.62	5
Staunton City	Valley	11.41	74	12.70	74	13.02	81	14.42	92	12.80	72
Suffolk City	Hampton Roads	11.02	67	11.93	65	10.76	57	10.71	57	10.65	54
Surry County	Hampton Roads	10.80	63	12.01	67	11.06	58	10.76	58	11.58	58
Sussex County	Central	14.08	98	15.27	94	18.65	118	16.02	100	16.36	96
Tazewell County	Southwest	15.55	112	17.14	111	16.34	107	17.77	115	17.10	103
Virginia Beach City	Hampton Roads	7.72	34	7.34	31	7.10	27	6.52	25	6.84	25
Warren County	Northern	9.06	46	9.91	52	9.64	49	8.88	46	10.04	51
Washington County	Southwest	12.19	83	10.67	56	12.53	73	14.33	90	13.72	81
Waynesboro City	Valley	12.98	90	14.03	88	13.05	83	16.03	101	13.98	83
Westmoreland County	Eastern	13.46	95	16.38	102	14.79	96	12.54	78	14.80	89
Williamsburg City	Hampton Roads	11.04	68	12.26	69	11.32	61	11.85	69	11.04	56
Winchester City	Valley	11.34	72	11.70	61	13.06	84	11.47	63	12.20	66
Wise County	Southwest	18.07	129	21.59	128	18.79	120	20.44	126	20.15	124
Wythe County	Southwest	12.02	81	13.81	87	14.84	97	12.30	76	14.20	87
York County	Hampton Roads	4.88	4	4.13	3	4.19	4	3.98	3	4.11	3
	<b>Region</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>Rank in 2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>Rank in 2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>Rank in 2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>Rank in 2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>Rank in 2008</b>
	Central	9.73	3	9.89	2	9.61	2	10.16	2	10.40	2
	Eastern	12.71	6	14.38	6	13.19	6	13.39	6	14.42	6
	Hampton Roads	10.66	4	10.54	4	9.81	3	10.35	3	10.54	3
	Northern	5.76	1	5.27	1	5.29	1	5.18	1	5.31	1
	Southside	14.66	7	16.60	7	15.87	7	16.17	7	17.29	7
	Southwest	15.32	8	17.12	8	16.54	8	17.07	8	17.36	8
	Valley	9.45	2	10.32	3	10.86	4	10.59	4	11.26	4
	West Central	11.47	5	12.36	5	12.12	5	12.57	5	13.07	5

Percentage of the Population Living Below the Poverty Line

# Percentage of Labor Force that Is Unemployed

**Source:** These data were obtained from the Bureau of Labor Statistics, Local Area Unemployment Statistics (LAUS). County and state annual unemployment rates were retrieved from <http://www.bls.gov/Lau/> in January 2010.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the average annual percentage of the total workforce unemployed and seeking employment for each locality in each calendar year.

**Data Detail:** These data reflect unemployment rates from LAUS calculations. The unemployment rate is calculated by dividing the number of individuals who are unemployed and actively seeking employment by the total size of the labor force and multiplying the result by 100. This report contains data for calendar years 2004 to 2008.

The Bureau of Labor Statistics estimates unemployment for localities using employment estimates from the Current Employment Statistics and unemployment insurance claimant counts. Local Area Unemployment estimates are used by the federal government to allocate funding.

**Limitations:** Although all data are conceptually comparable geographically, estimates are better for larger areas, such as states. Users should note that estimates generated by LAUS and by the U.S. Decennial Census differ; details are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/censusdiff.htm>.

For more information, visit <http://www.bls.gov/Lau/>. For further methodological details, visit <http://www.bls.gov/lau/laumthd.htm>.



Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Virginia		3.70		3.50		3.00		3.00		4.00	
Accomack County	Eastern	4.58	82	4.60	90	4.16	94	4.05	89	4.97	80
Albemarle County	Central	3.05	24	2.79	14	2.38	12	2.21	6	2.98	5
Alexandria City	Northern	2.66	4	2.55	5	2.17	3	2.20	5	2.82	2
Alleghany County	Valley	4.61	84	4.63	93	4.72	114	4.30	98	5.40	97
Amelia County	Central	3.52	49	3.39	47	2.94	44	2.71	33	4.58	61
Amherst County	West Central	4.48	78	4.05	70	3.17	58	3.43	66	4.18	48
Appomattox County	West Central	4.47	77	4.65	95	3.59	77	3.83	82	4.57	60
Arlington County	Northern	2.40	1	2.29	1	1.93	1	1.90	1	2.49	1
Augusta County	Valley	3.05	24	3.02	29	2.58	25	2.60	26	3.58	26
Bath County	Valley	3.59	51	3.52	51	3.19	62	3.12	50	3.95	41
Bedford City	West Central	4.49	79	4.27	75	3.73	82	4.08	91	5.37	95
Bedford County	West Central	3.74	55	3.38	46	2.86	39	2.85	37	3.57	25
Bland County	Southwest	4.50	80	3.92	69	3.69	81	3.75	80	4.78	70
Botetourt County	West Central	3.26	32	2.97	24	2.53	20	2.60	26	3.30	10
Bristol City	Southwest	6.06	121	5.38	114	4.74	116	5.07	118	5.86	108
Brunswick County	Southside	6.42	125	5.07	105	4.74	115	4.74	113	6.67	123
Buchanan County	Southwest	5.62	116	5.29	112	4.87	118	4.82	114	5.07	82
Buckingham County	Central	4.21	73	4.28	77	3.51	74	3.40	64	4.93	78
Buena Vista City	Valley	4.02	67	3.71	58	3.34	69	3.56	74	5.09	85
Campbell County	West Central	4.30	74	3.91	68	3.17	58	3.38	61	4.02	42
Caroline County	Central	3.93	64	3.75	59	3.33	68	3.67	76	4.91	77
Carroll County	Southwest	4.91	93	5.53	116	5.13	121	5.57	127	6.78	124
Charles City County	Central	4.97	96	4.30	78	3.88	87	3.86	83	5.08	84
Charlotte County	Southside	5.91	120	8.10	132	6.52	131	5.24	121	5.96	111
Charlottesville City	Central	4.02	67	3.75	59	3.16	56	3.02	47	3.93	40
Chesapeake City	Hampton Roads	3.64	54	3.54	53	3.18	60	2.97	44	3.91	39
Chesterfield County	Central	3.27	34	3.12	35	2.72	35	2.59	25	3.72	33
Clarke County	Northern	2.80	10	2.55	5	2.40	15	2.65	29	3.43	20

Percentage of Labor Force that Is Unemployed

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Colonial Heights City	Central	3.97	65	4.06	71	3.14	55	3.20	57	4.47	58
Covington City	Valley	5.50	110	5.62	118	7.01	132	5.80	129	6.86	125
Craig County	West Central	3.86	62	3.84	64	3.38	70	3.68	77	4.07	43
Culpeper County	Central	3.48	48	3.24	41	3.18	60	3.55	73	4.82	73
Cumberland County	Central	3.90	63	3.85	65	3.38	70	3.15	52	4.86	75
Danville City	Southside	9.20	133	9.96	134	8.53	134	7.34	133	9.58	133
Dickenson County	Southwest	6.13	122	6.32	127	5.00	119	5.16	120	5.76	106
Dinwiddie County	Central	3.81	59	4.06	71	3.11	51	3.39	63	4.60	62
Emporia City	Southside	7.07	127	5.62	118	5.43	125	6.10	130	7.43	129
Essex County	Eastern	4.20	72	4.60	90	3.85	86	3.62	75	5.21	90
Fairfax City	Northern	2.66	4	2.63	9	2.41	16	2.51	21	3.28	9
Fairfax County	Northern	2.69	6	2.52	4	2.17	3	2.15	4	2.84	3
Falls Church City	Northern	3.23	30	3.31	43	2.82	37	3.04	48	4.11	45
Fauquier County	Northern	2.74	8	2.62	8	2.39	14	2.47	17	3.35	15
Floyd County	Southwest	4.00	66	3.63	56	3.20	63	3.44	67	4.42	56
Fluvanna County	Central	3.03	20	3.00	26	2.32	9	2.33	8	3.33	14
Franklin City	Hampton Roads	4.92	94	5.11	107	4.63	110	4.55	109	6.14	114
Franklin County	West Central	3.85	61	3.58	54	3.12	52	3.28	59	4.88	76
Frederick County	Valley	2.98	17	2.77	13	2.59	27	2.92	42	4.28	52
Fredericksburg City	Northern	4.75	90	4.39	79	3.88	87	4.42	101	6.19	116
Galax City	Southwest	5.52	111	5.06	103	5.96	129	5.56	126	6.20	117
Giles County	West Central	4.98	97	5.04	101	3.66	79	4.44	103	5.50	102
Gloucester County	Hampton Roads	3.04	21	3.04	30	2.58	25	2.45	14	3.53	24
Goochland County	Central	3.28	35	2.94	20	2.41	16	2.35	10	3.37	16
Grayson County	Southwest	4.77	91	4.62	92	5.38	124	5.03	117	6.52	119
Greene County	Central	3.06	26	2.87	18	2.27	6	2.10	3	3.32	12
Greensville County	Southside	6.34	124	5.29	112	4.16	94	4.44	103	5.54	103
Halifax County	Southside	7.58	130	6.04	124	5.74	126	6.29	132	6.91	126
Hampton City	Hampton Roads	4.65	87	4.42	80	3.62	78	3.52	70	4.81	72

Percentage of Labor Force that Is Unemployed

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Hanover County	Central	3.04	21	2.91	19	2.48	19	2.43	11	3.47	22
Harrisonburg City	Valley	3.84	60	3.77	62	2.92	42	2.87	39	4.18	48
Henrico County	Central	3.44	47	3.34	45	2.82	37	2.73	35	3.69	31
Henry County	Southside	9.20	132	6.53	129	4.66	111	5.43	123	8.10	131
Highland County	Valley	3.39	44	3.43	48	3.16	56	3.35	60	5.07	82
Hopewell City	Central	5.48	109	5.65	121	4.56	106	4.60	112	6.10	113
Isle of Wight County	Hampton Roads	3.40	45	3.63	56	3.01	47	2.82	36	3.75	34
James City County	Hampton Roads	3.31	36	3.10	34	2.60	29	2.43	11	3.22	8
King and Queen County	Central	3.74	55	3.88	66	3.30	64	3.46	68	4.66	67
King George County	Eastern	3.07	27	3.32	44	3.30	64	3.47	69	5.09	85
King William County	Central	3.35	40	3.44	49	2.67	31	2.66	31	3.83	37
Lancaster County	Eastern	5.54	113	5.53	116	4.31	98	4.29	97	5.71	104
Lee County	Southwest	5.47	108	4.95	99	4.23	97	4.10	92	5.26	92
Lexington City	Valley	5.45	107	5.09	106	4.59	109	4.57	110	6.23	118
Loudoun County	Northern	2.60	3	2.39	2	2.10	2	2.07	2	2.84	3
Louisa County	Central	3.74	55	3.58	54	3.03	49	2.86	38	4.31	54
Lunenburg County	Southside	4.85	92	5.19	109	4.33	101	4.47	106	5.98	112
Lynchburg City	West Central	5.01	98	4.48	86	3.58	75	3.70	78	4.83	74
Madison County	Central	2.96	14	3.04	30	2.59	27	2.63	28	3.76	35
Manassas City	Northern	3.04	21	2.83	16	2.56	23	2.87	39	4.23	50
Manassas Park City	Northern	2.70	7	2.48	3	2.26	5	2.51	21	3.76	35
Martinsville City	Southside	11.99	134	9.91	133	7.15	133	8.12	134	12.08	134
Mathews County	Hampton Roads	2.97	15	2.95	22	2.56	23	2.51	21	3.60	27
Mecklenburg County	Southside	6.65	126	6.06	125	5.16	122	4.99	116	6.59	122
Middlesex County	Eastern	3.34	39	3.46	50	3.12	52	2.97	44	3.83	37
Montgomery County	West Central	3.63	53	3.53	52	3.03	49	3.16	53	4.09	44
Nelson County	Central	3.56	50	3.19	38	2.71	34	2.65	29	3.64	28
New Kent County	Central	3.37	42	3.19	38	2.70	33	2.68	32	3.69	31
Newport News City	Hampton Roads	4.44	76	4.42	80	3.50	73	3.52	70	4.67	69

Percentage of Labor Force that Is Unemployed

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Norfolk City	Hampton Roads	5.07	99	4.99	100	4.18	96	4.04	88	5.34	94
Northampton County	Eastern	4.62	85	5.06	103	4.32	99	4.00	86	5.49	100
Northumberland County	Eastern	4.93	95	4.76	98	4.11	93	4.27	95	5.74	105
Norton City	Southwest	5.38	105	5.46	115	5.11	120	4.06	90	5.23	91
Nottoway County	Southside	4.37	75	4.51	88	4.05	91	3.82	81	5.49	100
Orange County	Central	3.31	36	3.16	37	2.97	46	3.16	53	4.60	62
Page County	Valley	5.42	106	5.05	102	4.58	108	4.98	115	7.04	128
Patrick County	Southside	7.57	129	6.51	128	4.54	105	4.00	86	6.56	120
Petersburg City	Central	7.63	131	7.25	131	6.13	130	6.17	131	7.46	130
Pittsylvania County	Southside	6.16	123	6.27	126	5.36	123	5.68	128	6.94	127
Poquoson City	Hampton Roads	2.97	15	2.83	16	2.30	7	2.24	7	3.06	6
Portsmouth City	Hampton Roads	5.37	104	5.28	111	4.32	99	4.14	93	5.20	89
Powhatan County	Central	2.87	12	2.82	15	2.54	22	2.33	8	3.38	17
Prince Edward County	Southside	5.55	114	5.64	120	4.70	112	4.54	108	5.38	96
Prince George County	Central	3.61	52	3.80	63	3.30	64	3.18	56	4.30	53
Prince William County	Northern	2.87	12	2.68	11	2.36	11	2.43	11	3.32	12
Pulaski County	West Central	5.81	118	4.44	83	3.81	84	5.44	124	6.58	121
Radford City	West Central	5.16	102	4.45	84	3.73	82	3.99	85	5.33	93
Rappahannock County	Central	2.57	2	2.58	7	2.30	7	2.48	18	3.52	23
Richmond City	Central	5.59	115	5.25	110	4.53	104	4.32	99	5.91	110
Richmond County	Eastern	5.17	103	4.64	94	4.71	113	4.28	96	5.11	87
Roanoke City	West Central	4.50	80	4.14	74	3.68	80	3.71	79	4.62	65
Roanoke County	West Central	3.21	28	2.94	20	2.53	20	2.49	19	3.21	7
Rockbridge County	Valley	3.23	30	3.06	32	2.68	32	2.89	41	4.17	46
Rockingham County	Valley	3.01	19	2.95	22	2.35	10	2.45	16	3.39	18
Russell County	Southwest	5.73	117	5.65	121	5.87	128	5.09	119	5.81	107
Salem City	West Central	3.37	42	3.14	36	2.92	42	2.92	42	3.68	30
Scott County	Southwest	5.52	111	5.14	108	4.80	117	4.57	110	5.48	99
Shenandoah County	Valley	3.26	32	3.01	28	2.94	45	3.14	51	4.66	67

Percentage of Labor Force that Is Unemployed

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Smyth County	Southwest	5.10	100	4.56	89	4.56	106	5.38	122	6.17	115
Southampton County	Southside	4.19	71	4.11	73	3.58	75	3.54	72	4.78	70
Spotsylvania County	Northern	2.82	11	2.66	10	2.38	12	2.50	20	3.42	19
Stafford County	Northern	2.77	9	2.68	11	2.42	18	2.58	24	3.45	21
Staunton City	Valley	3.36	41	3.20	40	3.01	47	3.04	48	4.27	51
Suffolk City	Hampton Roads	4.08	69	3.90	67	3.42	72	3.24	58	4.17	46
Surry County	Hampton Roads	4.12	70	4.74	97	3.32	67	3.38	61	4.56	59
Sussex County	Central	5.85	119	5.76	123	4.41	103	4.42	101	5.89	109
Tazewell County	Southwest	4.64	86	4.47	85	3.88	87	4.45	105	4.41	55
Virginia Beach City	Hampton Roads	3.42	46	3.29	42	2.87	40	2.71	33	3.67	29
Warren County	Northern	3.32	38	3.00	26	2.75	36	3.00	46	4.46	57
Washington County	Southwest	4.74	89	4.43	82	4.05	91	4.48	107	4.99	81
Waynesboro City	Valley	3.77	58	3.75	59	3.13	54	3.40	64	4.93	78
Westmoreland County	Eastern	4.58	82	4.49	87	3.83	85	4.14	93	5.11	88
Williamsburg City	Hampton Roads	7.50	128	7.12	130	5.78	127	5.54	125	8.74	132
Winchester City	Valley	3.21	28	3.06	32	2.87	40	3.17	55	4.64	66
Wise County	Southwest	5.13	101	4.68	96	4.40	102	3.88	84	4.60	62
Wythe County	Southwest	4.71	88	4.27	75	4.01	90	4.41	100	5.43	98
York County	Hampton Roads	3.00	18	2.99	25	2.62	30	2.45	14	3.31	11
	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
	Central	3.78	3	3.61	3	3.08	3	3.00	2	4.16	2
	Eastern	4.39	6	4.45	6	3.94	6	3.91	6	5.12	6
	Hampton Roads	4.02	4	3.91	5	3.31	5	3.18	4	4.24	3
	Northern	2.72	1	2.56	1	2.23	1	2.26	1	3.03	1
	Southside	7.25	8	6.62	8	5.46	8	5.48	8	7.20	8
	Southwest	5.08	7	4.81	7	4.50	7	4.64	7	5.37	7
	Valley	3.43	2	3.30	2	2.92	2	3.04	3	4.31	5
	West Central	4.11	5	3.75	4	3.16	4	3.35	5	4.27	4

Percentage of Labor Force that Is Unemployed

# Arrests for Drug- and Alcohol-related Offenses

**Source:** These data were provided by the Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System, Virginia State Police and obtained by special request to the Department of Criminal Justice Services. Data were processed by Debbie Roberts of the Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services, Criminal Justice Research Center.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the combined number of arrests made by law enforcement officials for drug- and alcohol-related offenses in a locality, per calendar year, as a rate within the population aged 18 and older.

**Data Detail:** These data reflect the combined number of arrests made for offenses involving alcohol or drugs, including driving under the influence, drunkenness, liquor law violations, drug/narcotic violations, and drug equipment violations reported by city, county, and town law enforcement agencies for each locality. All locality arrest counts include arrests reported by towns within the county, but do not include arrests made by other reporting agencies, such as college, university, airport, or capitol police.

The drug- and alcohol-related arrest rate (per 1,000) was calculated for each locality by dividing the number of adult arrests in a locality by the total population of persons aged 18 or older in that locality and multiplying the result by 1,000. This report contains data for calendar years 2004 to 2008.

**Limitations:** Some localities have occasionally had problems reporting complete crime and/or arrest data to the Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System. Localities with past reporting problems—including technical difficulties and lack of resources among local agencies—are as follows:

2004: Arlington County, Caroline County, Floyd County, Greensville County, Halifax County, King George County, Powhatan County, Shenandoah County, Spotsylvania County, Alexandria

City, Buena Vista City, Emporia City, Fairfax City, Salem City, Staunton City, Williamsburg City

2005: Alleghany County, James City County, Roanoke County, Fairfax City, Manassas Park City, Staunton City

2006: Augusta County, Prince Edward County, Roanoke County, Southampton County, Stafford County, Buena Vista City, Falls Church City, Norfolk City, Petersburg City, Richmond City

2007: Augusta County, Lunenburg County, Prince Edward County, Shenandoah County, Southampton County, Norfolk City

2008: Goochland County, Lunenburg County, Madison County, Middlesex County, Fairfax City

The Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System assigns only the single most severe offense code to each arrest. For example, if a person arrested for sexual assault were under the influence of alcohol or drugs at the time of the offense, the Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System would not record the arrest as an alcohol- or drug-related arrest. Therefore, the arrest data presented in this report underestimate the actual incidence of arrests that may be drug- and/or alcohol-related. Arrest rates may also vary by locality due to differences in enforcement practices; for example, one locality's campaign to limit driving while under the influence will increase its arrest rate relative to a locality without special focus on limiting driving under the influence, even if actual incidence rates of individual driving while intoxicated are similar.

For more information, visit <http://www.dcjs.virginia.gov/research/>



Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Virginia		14.29		14.62		14.83		15.88		16.05	
Accomack County	Eastern	9.96	46	11.95	59	10.82	48	9.02	31	12.06	43
Albemarle County	Central	6.42	22	6.91	25	9.70	38	9.96	36	9.94	31
Alexandria City	Northern	19.67	97	18.85	94	20.72	97	21.19	97	20.80	100
Alleghany County	Valley	19.55	96	15.71	84	18.66	89	12.75	55	24.81	108
Amelia County	Central	6.89	27	6.88	23	6.03	16	6.21	14	6.30	13
Amherst County	West Central	14.77	81	18.03	91	16.38	80	15.10	70	14.34	60
Appomattox County	West Central	13.04	68	6.74	22	5.16	12	6.08	12	9.56	28
Arlington County	Northern	3.93	9	12.98	64	13.66	66	12.19	52	11.65	40
Augusta County	Valley	6.99	28	7.03	26	2.96	7	3.21	4	10.51	34
Bath County	Valley	2.96	5	4.32	11	1.29	1	3.51	7	8.97	23
Bedford City	West Central	34.00	124	73.79	133	72.80	133	50.61	128	45.82	127
Bedford County	West Central	4.33	11	5.26	12	4.85	9	5.65	9	6.47	14
Bland County	Southwest	7.95	34	7.78	32	8.80	35	14.76	68	10.45	32
Botetourt County	West Central	13.01	67	19.52	99	15.54	77	11.66	48	15.20	66
Bristol City	Southwest	55.84	131	49.70	129	60.76	131	52.25	129	44.60	126
Brunswick County	Southside	23.45	107	15.12	80	16.04	78	13.37	59	17.18	79
Buchanan County	Southwest	14.59	79	12.43	61	14.02	70	15.59	74	18.89	92
Buckingham County	Central	10.17	47	11.34	53	10.46	43	10.02	37	9.21	25
Buena Vista City	Valley	16.72	85	15.86	85	8.56	31	15.55	73	27.95	116
Campbell County	West Central	6.60	25	6.14	17	7.39	26	7.07	22	8.60	21
Caroline County	Central	8.39	37	11.90	58	12.53	59	13.76	60	13.84	59
Carroll County	Southwest	11.16	54	13.19	67	9.84	41	8.88	30	13.38	51
Charles City County	Central	2.98	6	1.11	2	2.14	5	0.71	1	6.19	11
Charlotte County	Southside	10.81	53	13.21	68	13.57	65	16.44	77	18.25	87
Charlottesville City	Central	33.66	123	27.37	118	29.83	118	26.57	109	30.20	118
Chesapeake City	Hampton Roads	18.20	91	19.73	100	17.70	86	17.82	84	18.64	91
Chesterfield County	Central	10.80	52	10.40	48	10.48	44	11.33	43	11.86	42
Clarke County	Northern	12.12	64	14.98	78	14.83	74	14.87	69	13.44	53

Arrests for Drug- and Alcohol-related Offenses

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Colonial Heights City	Central	35.74	125	24.47	113	36.93	126	41.69	126	56.75	130
Covington City	Valley	25.84	117	25.03	116	36.78	125	27.96	110	26.43	112
Craig County	West Central	21.13	101	8.39	33	10.17	42	12.78	56	12.61	47
Culpeper County	Central	21.92	104	25.01	115	21.70	99	19.29	92	18.30	89
Cumberland County	Central	10.70	51	7.75	31	8.72	34	8.30	29	11.11	37
Danville City	Southside	24.84	112	22.83	106	24.55	108	30.97	116	34.45	121
Dickenson County	Southwest	18.79	94	14.98	78	20.73	98	17.00	79	20.15	98
Dinwiddie County	Central	7.61	33	6.71	21	5.04	10	6.28	15	8.75	22
Emporia City	Southside	37.57	127	47.68	128	48.85	129	52.40	130	57.66	131
Essex County	Eastern	13.10	71	16.10	86	24.34	107	18.68	89	19.84	95
Fairfax City	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	1.76	3	1.89	3	4.81	4
Fairfax County	Northern	2.88	4	2.66	5	1.73	2	3.26	5	3.71	1
Falls Church City	Northern	24.45	110	28.34	121	18.64	88	25.63	105	32.71	120
Fauquier County	Northern	12.23	65	14.23	76	16.68	83	16.86	78	15.05	64
Floyd County	Southwest	5.89	19	6.20	18	5.76	15	7.01	21	5.99	8
Fluvanna County	Central	3.87	8	5.38	13	6.22	18	7.71	25	6.25	12
Franklin City	Hampton Roads	20.06	98	18.74	93	28.84	115	30.26	115	20.45	99
Franklin County	West Central	13.23	72	15.39	82	16.43	81	15.95	75	17.69	84
Frederick County	Valley	11.44	57	13.12	66	14.20	71	13.93	63	14.93	63
Fredericksburg City	Northern	79.91	133	69.29	132	35.55	124	42.34	127	47.74	128
Galax City	Southwest	71.68	132	61.90	130	54.45	130	61.54	132	61.33	132
Giles County	West Central	7.47	32	18.54	92	14.51	73	12.23	53	17.10	77
Gloucester County	Hampton Roads	16.93	87	24.18	112	19.64	93	26.28	108	11.75	41
Goochland County	Central	5.93	20	8.64	36	12.66	60	11.14	42	14.85	62
Grayson County	Southwest	11.84	60	6.07	16	8.64	33	11.38	45	9.56	28
Greene County	Central	9.03	42	7.45	29	6.53	20	9.50	34	13.62	58
Greensville County	Southside	5.76	18	4.24	10	14.91	75	15.20	72	15.92	71
Halifax County	Southside	11.37	56	15.32	81	12.17	56	10.95	39	13.39	52
Hampton City	Hampton Roads	17.03	88	23.23	108	23.77	106	26.05	107	18.00	86

## Arrests for Drug- and Alcohol-related Offenses

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Hanover County	Central	13.08	70	7.13	27	7.64	28	9.12	32	9.79	30
Harrisonburg City	Valley	32.37	122	27.43	120	34.95	123	33.79	119	37.88	124
Henrico County	Central	14.89	82	15.48	83	13.81	68	13.29	58	12.35	46
Henry County	Southside	11.73	58	11.63	55	12.70	61	15.19	71	14.69	61
Highland County	Valley	5.41	15	2.54	3	5.10	11	1.02	2	6.94	15
Hopewell City	Central	14.22	76	16.36	88	19.02	91	17.56	83	19.93	96
Isle of Wight County	Hampton Roads	9.08	43	9.47	43	8.98	36	7.41	24	9.33	26
James City County	Hampton Roads	4.19	10	4.05	9	6.41	19	12.05	51	15.55	67
King and Queen County	Central	1.31	2	4.03	8	11.44	52	7.27	23	4.56	2
King George County	Eastern	20.46	99	20.32	101	20.24	96	17.99	86	16.93	75
King William County	Central	14.64	80	11.10	52	9.26	37	6.87	20	11.01	36
Lancaster County	Eastern	3.72	7	2.86	6	1.89	4	3.41	6	6.01	9
Lee County	Southwest	20.46	100	10.62	50	11.39	50	11.83	50	7.04	16
Lexington City	Valley	24.69	111	27.40	119	34.72	122	34.71	121	24.42	106
Loudoun County	Northern	10.54	49	11.77	57	10.72	46	11.64	47	12.22	44
Louisa County	Central	5.33	14	9.60	45	10.76	47	9.30	33	13.21	50
Lunenburg County	Southside	6.55	23	9.53	44	7.84	29	6.31	16	5.88	7
Lynchburg City	West Central	26.01	118	27.03	116	29.26	116	30.98	117	28.68	117
Madison County	Central	9.23	45	11.39	54	13.28	64	10.47	38	11.58	39
Manassas City	Northern	39.11	129	36.98	127	38.13	127	35.59	123	22.94	104
Manassas Park City	Northern	24.86	113	13.68	73	23.11	105	35.98	124	27.84	115
Martinsville City	Southside	27.42	119	23.74	110	27.65	114	28.16	112	25.87	111
Mathews County	Hampton Roads	6.65	26	2.62	4	6.84	25	5.94	11	12.80	48
Mecklenburg County	Southside	13.07	69	14.17	75	12.22	57	15.97	76	13.57	55
Middlesex County	Eastern	11.29	55	13.49	72	17.58	84	14.68	67	4.74	3
Montgomery County	West Central	21.26	102	19.30	96	21.75	100	21.70	99	21.36	101
Nelson County	Central	5.66	17	7.46	30	6.67	22	7.88	27	8.16	19
New Kent County	Central	8.34	36	14.62	77	16.64	82	18.88	91	12.26	45
Newport News City	Hampton Roads	21.44	103	24.95	114	22.43	103	23.93	102	25.78	110

Arrests for Drug- and Alcohol-related Offenses

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Norfolk City	Hampton Roads	23.08	105	19.31	97	20.07	94	17.85	85	16.22	72
Northampton County	Eastern	18.71	92	9.23	40	13.78	67	17.48	82	15.58	68
Northumberland County	Eastern	14.15	75	12.82	62	9.79	40	11.33	44	13.60	56
Norton City	Southwest	91.27	134	96.77	134	102.35	134	132.15	134	98.34	134
Nottoway County	Southside	8.90	40	8.60	35	12.12	55	13.95	64	11.24	38
Orange County	Central	11.83	59	9.15	39	12.50	58	18.15	87	15.06	65
Page County	Valley	9.13	44	13.22	69	16.26	79	21.06	96	20.05	97
Patrick County	Southside	8.79	39	6.89	24	3.78	8	8.23	28	8.00	18
Petersburg City	Central	24.05	109	22.58	104	22.87	104	25.16	104	26.77	114
Pittsylvania County	Southside	4.84	13	5.88	15	6.12	17	6.83	18	8.23	20
Poquoson City	Hampton Roads	8.52	38	13.08	65	8.56	31	12.46	54	16.76	74
Portsmouth City	Hampton Roads	25.58	116	23.02	107	22.38	102	21.78	100	16.59	73
Powhatan County	Central	4.75	12	9.14	38	7.62	27	7.74	26	9.45	27
Prince Edward County	Southside	5.56	16	9.30	41	6.78	24	6.82	17	17.35	81
Prince George County	Central	8.92	41	6.56	20	6.56	21	5.73	10	6.11	10
Prince William County	Northern	12.01	63	12.93	63	12.78	63	12.80	57	13.16	49
Pulaski County	West Central	15.50	83	22.71	105	19.01	90	19.31	93	17.96	85
Radford City	West Central	1.70	3	65.45	131	68.49	132	67.87	133	71.85	133
Rappahannock County	Central	10.64	50	2.97	7	6.75	23	6.86	19	7.31	17
Richmond City	Central	14.39	78	19.14	95	18.56	87	20.30	95	21.65	102
Richmond County	Eastern	7.10	30	8.47	34	7.93	30	18.38	88	15.72	70
Roanoke City	West Central	38.07	128	36.94	125	44.73	128	52.73	131	54.07	129
Roanoke County	West Central	7.33	31	5.63	14	2.87	6	13.84	61	16.96	76
Rockbridge County	Valley	14.09	74	14.16	74	15.48	76	13.90	62	18.32	90
Rockingham County	Valley	13.46	73	10.45	49	11.72	54	9.59	35	10.48	33
Russell County	Southwest	10.48	48	10.93	51	11.56	53	21.43	98	17.26	80
Salem City	West Central	17.53	89	22.21	102	21.79	101	25.68	106	24.63	107
Scott County	Southwest	8.02	35	9.71	46	11.05	49	11.82	49	17.39	82
Shenandoah County	Valley	16.49	84	16.57	89	20.16	95	17.10	81	18.29	88

Arrests for Drug- and Alcohol-related Offenses

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Smyth County	Southwest	23.19	106	16.28	87	25.41	112	22.64	101	17.14	78
Southampton County	Southside	7.03	29	6.55	19	5.60	13	4.72	8	5.55	6
Spotsylvania County	Northern	11.92	62	13.44	71	13.96	69	14.45	65	13.46	54
Stafford County	Northern	16.85	86	13.25	70	14.34	72	17.06	80	17.45	83
Staunton City	Valley	25.23	114	7.16	28	26.92	113	37.66	125	40.88	125
Suffolk City	Hampton Roads	6.08	21	8.67	37	12.71	62	11.00	40	15.61	69
Surry County	Hampton Roads	6.56	24	9.33	42	5.64	14	6.08	12	5.07	5
Sussex County	Central	17.93	90	19.50	98	17.60	85	18.84	90	24.33	105
Tazewell County	Southwest	19.08	95	17.52	90	19.03	92	20.11	94	19.70	94
Virginia Beach City	Hampton Roads	25.32	115	23.66	109	24.92	110	29.08	113	30.29	119
Warren County	Northern	18.74	93	23.78	111	29.31	117	35.25	122	35.02	123
Washington County	Southwest	11.85	61	12.27	60	10.70	45	14.52	66	13.61	57
Waynesboro City	Valley	23.84	108	30.41	123	33.13	120	29.74	114	34.85	122
Westmoreland County	Eastern	12.69	66	9.97	47	9.72	39	11.00	40	9.16	24
Williamsburg City	Hampton Roads	37.12	126	35.94	125	33.66	121	32.24	118	25.67	109
Winchester City	Valley	42.98	130	33.29	124	31.58	119	34.39	120	26.45	113
Wise County	Southwest	30.20	121	29.94	122	25.38	111	28.06	111	19.38	93
Wythe County	Southwest	29.92	120	22.32	103	24.70	109	23.93	102	21.96	103
York County	Hampton Roads	14.22	76	11.66	56	11.40	51	11.52	46	10.83	35
	<b>Region</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>Rank in 2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>Rank in 2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>Rank in 2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>Rank in 2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>Rank in 2008</b>
	Central	12.87	4	13.16	4	13.29	4	13.71	3	14.36	3
	Eastern	12.39	2	12.04	2	12.65	2	12.75	2	12.65	2
	Hampton Roads	20.04	7	20.26	8	20.29	7	21.64	7	20.96	7
	Northern	9.04	1	9.85	1	9.50	1	10.59	1	10.66	1
	Southside	12.59	3	12.73	3	12.92	3	14.61	4	15.92	4
	Southwest	20.41	8	18.01	6	19.11	6	20.64	6	18.68	5
	Valley	17.35	6	15.59	5	17.97	5	17.62	5	20.18	6
	West Central	16.88	5	19.71	7	20.47	8	22.74	8	23.58	8

Arrests for Drug- and Alcohol-related Offenses

# Child Protective Services Founded Investigations of Abuse and Neglect of Children by Family Member

**Source:** These data were provided by the Virginia Department of Social Services Office of Outcome Based Reporting and Analysis and obtained by special request to Matt Wade, Manager, in fall 2009. Data were processed by Rebecca Hjelm, Policy Analyst.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the number of founded investigations of abuse or neglect of children, aged 0 to 17, by Child Protective Services (CPS), in a locality, per state fiscal year.

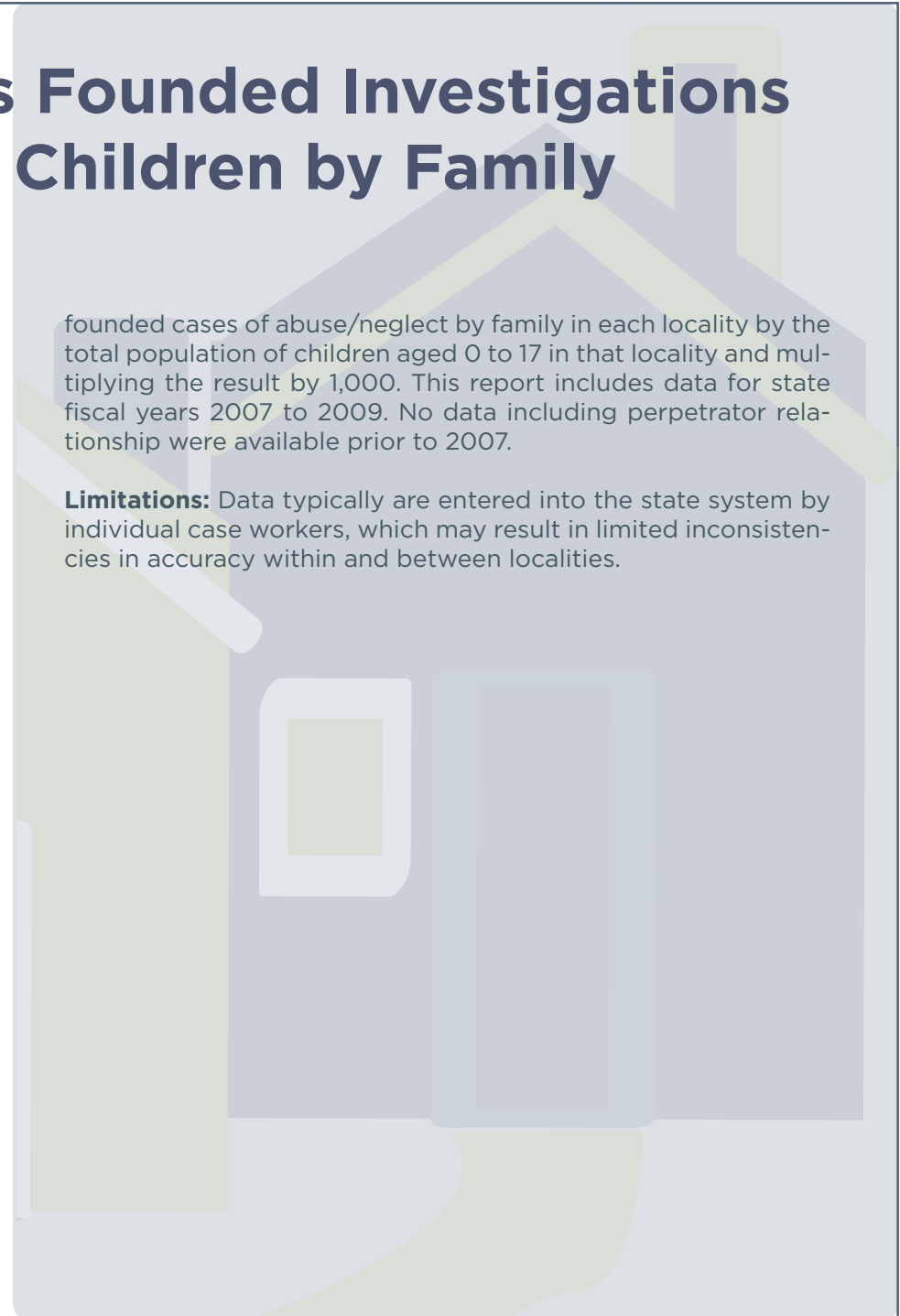
**Data Detail:** Upon validating a report of child abuse or neglect for an investigation response, a local department of social services determines whether the investigation is founded based on a preponderance of evidence showing that maltreatment has occurred. Types of child abuse and neglect for which an investigation may be founded include physical abuse, physical neglect, sexual abuse, mental abuse/neglect, and medical neglect.

A large number of valid reports of child abuse and neglect receive a family assessment response rather than an investigation; assessments are not included in these data. Family assessments are the preferred response when a child is not in immediate danger and include developing plans to remedy and/or prevent risk of future abuse. Investigations are conducted when there are immediate concerns about child safety, a prior history of child abuse, and/or the reported allegation is severe. This indicator reflects the number of founded investigations for any type of child abuse/neglect, not the number of children abused/neglected; children may be counted more than once if they experience more than one type of abuse/neglect.

This indicator's rate (per 1,000) was calculated for each locality and the Commonwealth of Virginia by dividing the number of

founded cases of abuse/neglect by family in each locality by the total population of children aged 0 to 17 in that locality and multiplying the result by 1,000. This report includes data for state fiscal years 2007 to 2009. No data including perpetrator relationship were available prior to 2007.

**Limitations:** Data typically are entered into the state system by individual case workers, which may result in limited inconsistencies in accuracy within and between localities.



Locality	Region	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008	2009	Rank in 2009
Virginia		3.55		3.44		3.55	
Accomack County	Eastern	7.25	96	8.45	92	13.38	106
Albemarle County	Central	2.03	33	no data	n/a	0.91	15
Alexandria City	Northern	2.58	44	2.83	42	2.69	41
Alleghany County, Covington City	Valley	3.81	62	2.80	40	6.90	88
Amelia County	Central	1.31	19	0.64	5	1.58	29
Amherst County	West Central	1.64	23	3.73	59	2.44	39
Appomattox County	West Central	6.76	90	4.17	65	5.41	73
Arlington County	Northern	1.17	16	1.03	13	1.76	31
Augusta County, Staunton City, Waynesboro City	Valley	5.83	84	5.79	80	7.56	92
Bath County	Valley	3.17	52	3.08	49	1.08	19
Bedford County, Bedford City	West Central	2.05	34	3.45	55	3.70	53
Bland County	Southwest	14.39	111	28.61	111	22.92	111
Botetourt County	West Central	4.18	67	4.56	70	2.62	40
Bristol City	Southwest	4.17	66	5.84	81	8.32	97
Brunswick County	Southside	5.99	85	2.88	46	1.16	22
Buchanan County	Southwest	6.61	88	7.83	89	8.90	98
Buckingham County	Central	3.97	63	6.12	83	5.14	69
Campbell County	West Central	9.31	103	4.04	62	7.21	89
Caroline County	Central	3.40	55	6.45	84	6.75	87
Carroll County	Southwest	6.62	89	3.41	53	3.92	56
Charles City County	Central	2.07	36	2.06	32	no data	n/a
Charlotte County	Southside	2.90	48	6.80	85	3.96	57
Charlottesville City	Central	0.73	6	2.83	42	7.37	91
Chesapeake City	Hampton Roads	1.66	24	2.48	35	2.18	37
Chesterfield County, Colonial Heights City	Central	1.57	21	1.04	14	0.73	10
Clarke County	Northern	3.12	51	2.80	40	1.52	26
Craig County	West Central	1.72	25	9.12	99	9.20	99
Culpeper County	Central	4.27	68	2.97	48	1.70	30

Locality	Region	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008	2009	Rank in 2009
Cumberland County	Central	2.60	45	4.26	66	0.43	4
Danville City	Southside	3.78	61	2.38	34	4.21	59
Dickenson County	Southwest	6.35	86	4.99	75	8.09	95
Dinwiddie County	Central	3.68	59	1.61	25	1.57	28
Essex County	Eastern	6.90	93	3.96	61	0.80	12
Fairfax County, Fairfax City, Falls Church City	Northern	1.26	17	0.72	6	0.72	9
Fauquier County	Northern	4.11	64	2.60	37	4.39	60
Floyd County	Southwest	7.96	98	4.11	64	6.46	84
Fluvanna County	Central	0.52	4	5.84	81	2.71	42
Franklin City	Hampton Roads	9.84	104	35.39	113	23.30	113
Franklin County	West Central	no data	n/a	no data	n/a	no data	n/a
Frederick County	Valley	1.73	27	3.26	51	5.50	75
Fredericksburg City	Northern	1.54	20	4.07	63	10.55	102
Galax City	Southwest	7.16	94	8.46	93	7.95	94
Giles County	West Central	14.63	112	14.28	107	22.97	112
Gloucester County	Hampton Roads	2.15	39	5.68	79	6.53	86
Goochland County	Central	2.13	38	1.60	24	5.14	69
Grayson County	Southwest	6.80	91	4.71	73	12.59	105
Greene County	Central	1.30	18	1.89	30	1.04	18
Greensville County, Emporia City	Southside	0.28	1	no data	n/a	6.37	82
Halifax County	Southside	4.12	65	6.89	87	4.89	66
Hampton City	Hampton Roads	4.92	75	5.25	77	3.72	54
Hanover County	Central	1.10	15	0.77	7	1.53	27
Henrico County	Central	3.43	56	1.74	29	2.19	38
Henry County, Martinsville City	Southside	5.67	82	3.42	54	6.33	81
Highland County	Valley	no data	n/a	no data	n/a	4.89	66
Hopewell City	Central	1.76	29	6.83	86	6.51	85
Isle of Wight County	Hampton Roads	2.10	37	1.46	22	1.90	33



Locality	Region	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008	2009	Rank in 2009
James City County	Hampton Roads	4.78	74	2.84	44	4.76	65
King and Queen County	Central	5.48	79	2.05	31	1.38	23
King George County	Eastern	1.03	12	4.27	67	1.43	24
King William County	Central	0.50	3	0.49	3	0.71	8
Lancaster County	Eastern	2.90	48	0.00	1	3.33	51
Lee County	Southwest	8.61	101	3.50	57	5.25	72
Loudoun County	Northern	1.04	14	0.90	9	0.51	5
Louisa County	Central	7.19	95	1.64	28	9.65	100
Lunenburg County	Southside	5.65	81	1.52	23	7.27	90
Lynchburg City	West Central	8.21	100	8.36	91	8.10	96
Madison County	Central	0.97	11	1.28	19	0.64	7
Manassas City	Northern	1.73	27	1.00	12	0.28	2
Manassas Park City	Northern	1.94	31	1.21	15	0.96	16
Mathews County	Hampton Roads	8.74	102	8.98	98	17.01	109
Mecklenburg County	Southside	2.61	46	8.83	97	5.47	74
Middlesex County	Eastern	1.63	22	4.34	69	4.89	66
Montgomery County	West Central	6.81	92	8.72	94	6.45	83
Nelson County	Central	5.60	80	0.93	10	0.60	6
New Kent County	Central	2.05	34	1.23	17	1.45	25
Newport News City	Hampton Roads	4.52	72	3.49	56	4.51	62
Norfolk City	Hampton Roads	7.98	99	8.02	90	5.86	79
Northampton County	Eastern	1.03	12	1.37	21	1.03	17
Northumberland County	Eastern	2.57	42	9.41	101	7.67	93
Norton City	Southwest	4.72	73	29.98	112	1.09	20
Nottoway County	Southside	2.58	43	2.33	33	0.29	3
Orange County	Central	4.46	70	4.33	68	1.92	35
Page County	Valley	4.37	69	4.68	72	1.10	21
Patrick County	Southside	3.59	57	8.77	96	4.69	64

Locality	Region	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008	2009	Rank in 2009
Petersburg City	Central	4.50	71	5.42	78	5.62	77
Pittsylvania County	Southside	1.96	32	0.99	11	1.90	33
Portsmouth City	Hampton Roads	3.31	53	2.61	38	3.22	50
Powhatan County	Central	0.49	2	0.48	2	0.80	12
Prince Edward County	Southside	10.17	106	9.25	100	4.57	63
Prince George County	Central	3.31	53	2.56	36	3.20	49
Prince William County	Northern	2.18	40	2.84	44	3.09	47
Pulaski County	West Central	14.02	110	11.83	103	24.09	114
Radford City	West Central	5.78	83	12.78	104	17.52	110
Rappahannock County	Central	no data	n/a	no data	n/a	no data	n/a
Richmond City	Central	3.64	58	3.50	57	2.77	44
Richmond County	Eastern	no data	n/a	no data	n/a	no data	n/a
Roanoke City	West Central	17.01	113	12.85	105	13.39	107
Roanoke County, Salem City	West Central	no data	n/a	no data	n/a	no data	n/a
Rockbridge County, Buena Vista City, Lexington City	Valley	0.74	7	2.91	47	1.76	31
Rockingham County, Harrisonburg City	Valley	6.35	87	7.78	88	3.82	55
Russell County	Southwest	10.15	105	14.95	108	12.49	104
Scott County	Southwest	18.11	114	18.48	109	13.87	108
Shenandoah County	Valley	0.89	10	1.63	27	0.86	14
Smyth County	Southwest	10.51	107	12.90	106	9.86	101
Southampton County	Southside	1.79	30	0.51	4	0.24	1
Spotsylvania County	Northern	2.43	41	4.74	74	2.85	46
Stafford County	Northern	3.71	60	3.31	52	2.84	45
Suffolk City	Hampton Roads	0.82	8	3.24	50	4.48	61
Surry County	Hampton Roads	0.65	5	3.73	59	3.15	48
Sussex County	Central	11.60	108	1.28	19	5.18	71
Tazewell County	Southwest	7.86	97	5.04	76	4.13	58
Virginia Beach City	Hampton Roads	5.22	76	4.60	71	5.50	75

Locality	Region	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008	2009	Rank in 2009
Warren County	Northern	2.70	47	1.21	15	1.97	36
Washington County	Southwest	5.41	78	8.75	95	5.81	78
Westmoreland County	Eastern	0.82	8	1.62	26	0.79	11
Williamsburg City	Hampton Roads	3.08	50	1.24	18	6.15	80
Winchester City	Valley	1.72	25	0.86	8	2.73	43
Wise County	Southwest	20.84	115	19.54	110	24.33	115
Wythe County	Southwest	13.57	109	10.59	102	11.54	103
York County, Poquoson City	Hampton Roads	5.36	77	2.70	39	3.46	52
	Region	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008	2009	Rank in 2009
	Central	2.69	2	2.08	2	2.26	2
	Eastern	3.46	3	4.74	6	5.29	6
	Hampton Roads	4.50	6	4.52	4	4.62	5
	Northern	1.77	1	1.66	1	1.65	1
	Southside	3.87	4	3.93	3	4.10	3
	Southwest	9.97	8	10.11	8	9.92	8
	Valley	3.98	5	4.73	5	4.53	4
	West Central	6.44	7	5.95	7	6.80	7

# Adult Protective Services Substantiated Reports of Abuse and Neglect of Elders and Incapacitated Adults

**Source:** These data were provided by the Virginia Department of Social Services Office of Outcome Based Reporting and Analysis and obtained by special request to Matt Wade, Manager, in fall 2009. Data were processed by Rebecca Hjelm, Policy Analyst.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the number of substantiated investigations of abuse, neglect, or exploitation of elders and incapacitated adults aged 18 and older by Adult Protective Services (APS), in a locality, per state fiscal year.

**Data Detail:** Upon receiving a report of adult abuse, neglect, or exploitation, a local department of social services determines whether the report is valid. Valid APS reports are investigated and at the end of the investigation the case worker makes a disposition of “needs protective services and accepts,” “needs protective services and refuses,” “need for protective services no longer exists,” “unfounded,” or “invalid.” A substantiated report is defined as a completed investigation with a disposition that the adult needs protective services. Forms of abuse include self-neglect, neglect, financial exploitation, physical abuse, mental abuse, sexual abuse, and other exploitation. This indicator reflects the number of cases of any type of elder or incapacitated adult abuse or neglect, not the number of individuals experiencing abuse or neglect; individuals may be counted more than once if they experience more than one type of abuse or neglect. Self-neglect constitutes approximately 55 percent of all APS substantiated cases, and abuse directly at the hands of others constitutes approximately 45 percent of all APS substantiated cases.

This indicator’s rate (per 1,000) was calculated for each locality and the Commonwealth of Virginia by dividing the number of

substantiated cases of abuse, neglect, or exploitation in each locality by the total population of adults aged 18 and older in that locality and multiplying the result by 1,000. This report includes data for state fiscal years 2007 to 2009. Changes to the APS reporting and data management system prior to state fiscal year 2007 make earlier data unreliable.

**Limitations:** Population estimates for the number of incapacitated adults are not available, so this indicator was calculated as a rate within the general adult population for each locality. Therefore, this indicator underestimates the incidence of abuse or neglect within the population of elders and incapacitated adults. Data typically are entered into the state system by individual case workers, which may result in limited inconsistencies in accuracy within and between localities.

Locality	Region	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008	2009	Rank in 2009
Virginia		1.44		1.51		1.52	
Accomack County	Eastern	0.86	44	2.11	90	2.01	86
Albemarle County	Central	3.33	105	3.70	109	3.12	106
Alexandria City	Northern	0.93	49	0.87	50	0.99	52
Alleghany County, Covington City	Valley	0.28	20	0.39	26	0.11	8
Amelia County	Central	0.42	33	0.62	36	0.30	16
Amherst County	West Central	1.05	59	0.79	45	1.28	65
Appomattox County	West Central	1.01	54	0.27	17	0.18	11
Arlington County	Northern	1.01	54	0.83	47	1.12	57
Augusta County	Valley	1.52	74	2.33	95	3.33	108
Bath County	Valley	0.00	1	1.00	56	0.00	1
Bedford City	West Central	3.60	107	2.95	107	5.07	117
Bedford County	West Central	2.33	94	2.29	93	2.01	86
Bland County	Southwest	1.38	70	1.72	81	2.44	95
Botetourt County	West Central	0.33	23	0.31	19	0.36	19
Bristol City	Southwest	4.71	118	5.58	119	7.08	124
Brunswick County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	1.00	53
Buchanan County	Southwest	2.34	95	1.42	70	1.08	56
Buckingham County	Central	0.23	15	0.61	34	2.04	88
Campbell County	West Central	1.21	65	1.03	59	2.24	92
Caroline County	Central	1.07	60	0.54	32	0.71	35
Carroll County	Southwest	2.20	90	4.07	113	4.46	114
Charles City County	Central	0.36	26	0.36	23	0.00	1
Charlotte County	Southside	2.80	99	1.14	62	0.64	32
Charlottesville City	Central	8.65	128	7.63	127	6.73	121
Chesapeake City	Hampton Roads	1.15	64	0.75	42	0.73	36
Chesterfield County	Central	0.66	42	0.75	42	0.90	44
Clarke County	Northern	1.37	69	2.55	103	2.22	91

APS Substantiated Reports of Abuse and Neglect of Elders and Incapacitated Adults

Locality	Region	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008	2009	Rank in 2009
Colonial Heights City	Central	0.30	21	0.30	18	1.03	54
Craig County	West Central	0.25	16	0.25	15	0.00	1
Culpeper County	Central	0.37	27	0.50	30	0.14	9
Cumberland County	Central	1.64	77	0.67	39	0.94	49
Danville City	Southside	1.40	71	1.58	76	1.41	69
Dickenson County	Southwest	3.39	106	3.65	108	3.13	107
Dinwiddie County	Central	1.80	81	0.70	41	0.49	26
Emporia City	Southside	0.00	1	0.24	12	0.24	12
Essex County	Eastern	0.00	1	1.09	60	1.34	67
Fairfax County, Fairfax City, Falls Church City	Northern	0.53	37	0.61	34	0.52	28
Fauquier County	Northern	1.98	87	2.54	102	2.66	99
Floyd County	Southwest	1.63	75	0.60	33	1.97	84
Fluvanna County	Central	0.90	47	0.44	27	1.46	71
Franklin City	Hampton Roads	0.00	1	0.16	8	2.97	103
Franklin County	West Central	1.95	86	1.96	87	1.19	61
Frederick County	Valley	2.18	89	2.34	96	2.36	93
Fredericksburg City	Northern	1.23	67	1.65	77	1.97	84
Galax City	Southwest	5.00	122	7.01	125	3.35	109
Giles County	West Central	0.87	45	1.72	81	2.05	89
Gloucester County	Hampton Roads	0.96	53	1.16	63	1.21	62
Goochland County	Central	0.26	17	0.87	50	0.43	22
Grayson County	Southwest	5.45	123	5.23	118	2.93	102
Greene County	Central	4.78	119	2.47	99	2.68	100
Greensville County	Southside	1.07	60	1.41	69	1.07	55
Halifax County	Southside	4.40	114	3.95	112	4.17	113
Hampton City	Hampton Roads	0.50	35	0.35	22	0.26	14
Hanover County	Central	0.38	29	0.92	52	0.59	30
Henrico County	Central	1.40	71	1.69	78	1.87	80

APS Substantiated Reports of Abuse and Neglect of Elders and Incapacitated Adults

Locality	Region	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008	2009	Rank in 2009
Henry County	Southside	0.65	41	0.21	10	0.31	17
Highland County	Valley	0.51	36	0.51	31	0.53	29
Hopewell City	Central	0.37	27	2.07	88	2.38	94
Isle of Wight County	Hampton Roads	2.04	88	0.24	12	0.77	37
James City County	Hampton Roads	2.87	100	2.79	105	2.87	101
King and Queen County	Central	1.63	75	1.82	85	2.19	90
King George County	Eastern	0.26	17	0.00	1	0.90	44
King William County	Central	0.73	43	0.45	28	0.43	22
Lancaster County	Eastern	0.63	40	0.62	36	1.14	59
Lee County	Southwest	3.90	110	2.68	104	2.48	96
Loudoun County	Northern	0.95	51	0.66	38	0.64	32
Louisa County	Central	0.95	51	1.30	66	0.89	43
Lunenburg County	Southside	0.09	10	0.00	1	0.00	1
Lynchburg City	West Central	4.51	115	5.12	117	4.80	115
Madison County	Central	1.04	58	1.12	61	0.84	40
Manassas City	Northern	0.59	39	0.82	46	0.59	30
Manassas Park City	Northern	1.94	84	0.92	52	1.21	62
Martinsville City	Southside	0.09	10	0.09	5	0.27	15
Mathews County	Hampton Roads	1.21	65	1.42	70	0.78	38
Mecklenburg County	Southside	1.12	62	1.35	68	1.34	67
Middlesex County	Eastern	0.00	1	1.18	64	1.54	73
Montgomery County	West Central	4.22	111	5.71	120	5.34	119
Nelson County	Central	0.34	24	0.34	20	0.08	6
New Kent County	Central	0.40	31	0.08	4	0.15	10
Newport News City	Hampton Roads	1.29	68	1.27	65	1.42	70
Norfolk City	Hampton Roads	0.88	46	0.83	47	0.50	27
Northampton County	Eastern	0.49	34	0.19	9	0.97	51
Northumberland County	Eastern	0.55	38	1.01	57	1.56	75
Norton City	Southwest	3.02	102	1.70	79	1.54	73

APS Substantiated Reports of Abuse and Neglect of Elders and Incapacitated Adults

Locality	Region	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008	2009	Rank in 2009
Nottoway County	Southside	0.32	22	0.49	29	0.66	34
Orange County	Central	3.63	108	4.16	115	3.00	105
Page County	Valley	1.02	57	1.01	57	1.13	58
Patrick County	Southside	6.53	125	4.95	116	7.61	126
Petersburg City	Central	5.52	124	4.08	114	3.91	112
Pittsylvania County	Southside	1.12	62	1.53	75	0.92	47
Poquoson City	Hampton Roads	0.34	24	0.34	20	1.15	60
Portsmouth City	Hampton Roads	2.52	98	1.48	74	1.47	72
Powhatan County	Central	0.10	13	0.09	5	0.09	7
Prince Edward County	Southside	1.01	54	0.99	55	0.86	42
Prince George County	Central	0.07	8	0.25	15	0.24	12
Prince William County	Northern	0.27	19	0.38	25	0.34	18
Pulaski County	West Central	7.82	127	10.17	128	9.66	128
Radford City	West Central	4.61	117	2.08	89	0.96	50
Rappahannock County	Central	1.69	80	2.53	100	3.56	110
Richmond City	Central	1.80	81	1.75	83	1.64	76
Richmond County	Eastern	0.13	14	0.67	39	0.37	20
Roanoke City	West Central	2.20	90	2.26	92	1.91	83
Roanoke County	West Central	2.26	92	2.53	100	2.55	97
Rockbridge County, Buena Vista City, Lexington City	Valley	0.07	8	0.21	10	0.42	21
Rockingham County, Harrisonburg City	Valley	0.09	10	0.11	7	0.47	25
Russell County	Southwest	3.04	103	1.70	79	3.69	111
Salem City	West Central	2.26	92	2.37	98	1.90	82
Scott County	Southwest	3.01	101	1.32	67	0.78	38
Shenandoah County	Valley	1.94	84	2.89	106	2.57	98
Smyth County	Southwest	7.60	126	3.76	111	5.17	118
Southampton County	Southside	3.08	104	1.81	84	2.98	104

APS Substantiated Reports of Abuse and Neglect of Elders and Incapacitated Adults



Locality	Region	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008	2009	Rank in 2009
Spotsylvania County	Northern	0.38	29	0.36	23	0.43	22
Stafford County	Northern	0.06	7	0.24	12	0.04	5
Staunton City	Valley	4.58	116	7.37	126	9.41	127
Suffolk City	Hampton Roads	0.94	50	0.83	47	1.32	66
Surry County	Hampton Roads	1.50	73	1.43	72	0.91	46
Sussex County	Central	2.35	96	2.14	91	1.75	79
Tazewell County	Southwest	4.39	113	5.81	122	6.80	123
Virginia Beach City	Hampton Roads	1.66	78	2.30	94	1.88	81
Warren County	Northern	2.37	97	2.35	97	1.74	78
Washington County	Southwest	0.91	48	0.97	54	0.92	47
Waynesboro City	Valley	4.32	112	6.25	124	6.12	120
Westmoreland County	Eastern	1.68	79	1.90	86	1.71	77
Williamsburg City	Hampton Roads	4.87	120	3.70	109	6.74	122
Winchester City	Valley	0.40	31	0.75	42	0.84	40
Wise County	Southwest	4.97	121	5.72	121	7.41	125
Wythe County	Southwest	3.72	109	5.97	123	4.85	116
York County	Hampton Roads	1.91	83	1.43	72	1.27	64
	<b>Region</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>Rank in 2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>Rank in 2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>Rank in 2009</b>
	Central	1.56	5	1.62	5	1.56	4
	Eastern	0.62	1	1.15	2	1.41	3
	Hampton Roads	1.41	4	1.37	3	1.29	2
	Northern	0.66	2	0.69	1	0.67	1
	Southside	1.63	6	1.45	4	1.60	5
	Southwest	3.58	8	3.50	8	3.85	8
	Valley	1.26	3	1.78	6	2.11	6
	West Central	2.78	7	3.12	7	2.98	7

# Child Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member or Caregiver

**Source:** These data were provided by the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner, Family and Intimate Partner Homicide Surveillance Program, Virginia Department of Health. These data were obtained by special request in September 2009 and February 2010 to Nicole Lee, Ph.D., the Family and Intimate Partner Surveillance Coordinator.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the number of children, ages 0–17, in each calendar year whose deaths were determined to be a result of a homicide committed by a current or past family member or caregiver, or whose deaths were precipitated by acts of family violence, regardless of whether the violence was directed at the deceased.

**Data Detail:** The Family and Intimate Partner Homicide Surveillance Coordinator of the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner of Virginia determines whether a death is the result of a homicide based on a medicolegal death investigation: a review of medical records, police reports, newspaper reports, and court documents (the determination of a homicide is not necessarily based on court outcomes) associated with each death. Homicide, as determined by the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner, differs from the legal definition of murder: any instance of death caused by another person is considered homicide. For this indicator, the Family and Intimate Partner Surveillance Coordinator compiled a list of all child homicides (victims aged 0–17) in Virginia, as identified through newspaper reports, and evaluated each case for inclusion based on the relationship between the deceased and the alleged offender.

Family relationships encompassed in this indicator include parents or legal guardians, the parent’s/legal guardian’s current or past significant others—including spouse (married or separated), former spouse, current or former boyfriend, girlfriend, or same-sex partner—other family by blood or marriage (e.g., siblings, grandparents, stepparents, cousins, etc.), and child care-

givers (i.e., anyone responsible for the care or supervision of the child). Intimate partner associated homicides occur when a victim—which may include law enforcement, friends, neighbors, relatives, or bystanders—is killed as a result of familial or intimate partner violence; intimate partner associated homicides of children are included in this indicator. Out-of-state deaths resulting from fatal injuries inflicted in Virginia are also included.

The homicide rate (per 100,000) for children aged 0–17 was calculated for each locality by dividing the number of child homicides by a family member or caregiver in a locality by the total population of children aged 0–17 in that locality and multiplying the result by 100,000. This report contains data for calendar years 2003 to 2008, presented as three-year rolling averages for 2005–2008 in order to address particularly high annual variation in familial child homicide rates. Data is not ranked due to fluctuations in rates.

Data for 2008 are preliminary.

**Limitations:** The number of child homicides by a family member in a given year and locality is consistently small, which results in data which is highly variable year to year. Annual rates based on a small number of cases ( $n < 20$ ) should be interpreted with caution.

These data were derived from a medicolegal death investigation rather than from a legal process. Therefore, these data include murder, manslaughter, and cases that may not have resulted in a legal finding of guilt for the alleged offender. Due to this definition, the homicide data provided in this report may differ from homicide data from the State Police and the Virginia court system.

For more information, visit <http://www.vdh.state.va.us/medExam/Violence.htm>.

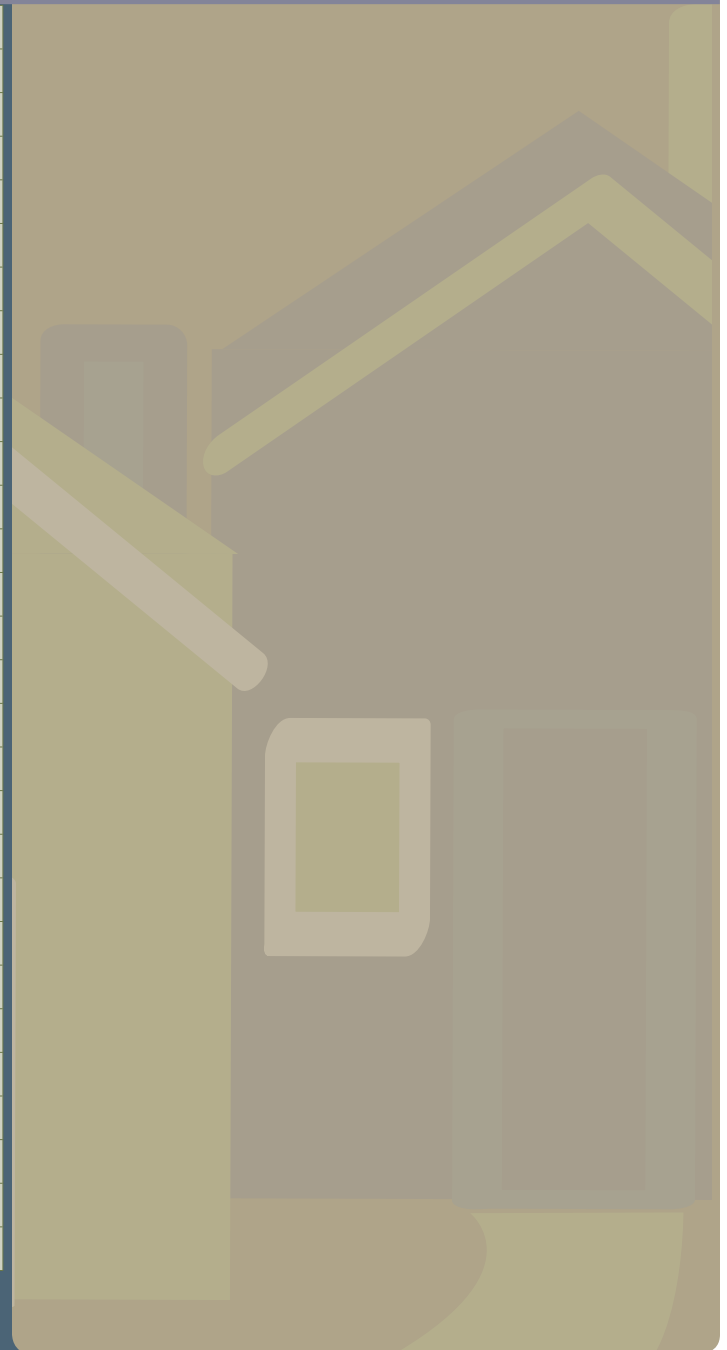
Locality	Region	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Virginia		1.41	1.33	1.27	1.23
Accomack County	Eastern	3.61	10.83	14.48	14.48
Albemarle County	Central	0.00	1.57	1.57	1.57
Alleghany County	Valley	0.00	0.00	26.18	35.10
Amelia County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Amherst County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Appomattox County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Arlington County	Northern	0.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Augusta County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bath County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bedford County	West Central	0.00	2.26	2.26	2.26
Bland County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Botetourt County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brunswick County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Buchanan County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Buckingham County	Central	9.79	0.00	10.20	10.20
Campbell County	West Central	0.00	0.00	2.69	2.69
Caroline County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Carroll County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Charles City County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Charlotte County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chesterfield County	Central	2.62	2.62	1.71	0.44
Clarke County	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Craig County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Culpeper County	Central	0.00	0.00	2.82	2.82
Cumberland County	Central	0.00	0.00	14.20	14.20
Dickenson County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dinwiddie County	Central	0.00	5.34	5.34	5.34
Essex County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Child Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member or Caregiver



Locality	Region	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Fairfax County	Northern	0.65	0.65	0.51	0.39
Fauquier County	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Floyd County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fluvanna County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.65
Franklin County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Frederick County	Valley	0.00	3.49	3.49	5.44
Giles County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gloucester County	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Goochland County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Grayson County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	10.46	10.46
Greene County	Central	0.00	0.00	6.99	6.99
Greensville County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Halifax County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hanover County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Henrico County	Central	2.96	1.92	0.45	0.45
Henry County	Southside	2.70	0.00	0.00	0.00
Highland County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Isle of Wight County	Hampton Roads	0.00	4.11	4.11	4.11
James City County	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
King and Queen County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
King George County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
King William County	Central	0.00	0.00	8.12	8.12
Lancaster County	Eastern	16.22	16.22	16.22	0.00
Lee County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Loudoun County	Northern	0.45	0.45	0.45	0.00
Louisa County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lunenburg County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Madison County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mathews County	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Child Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member or Caregiver



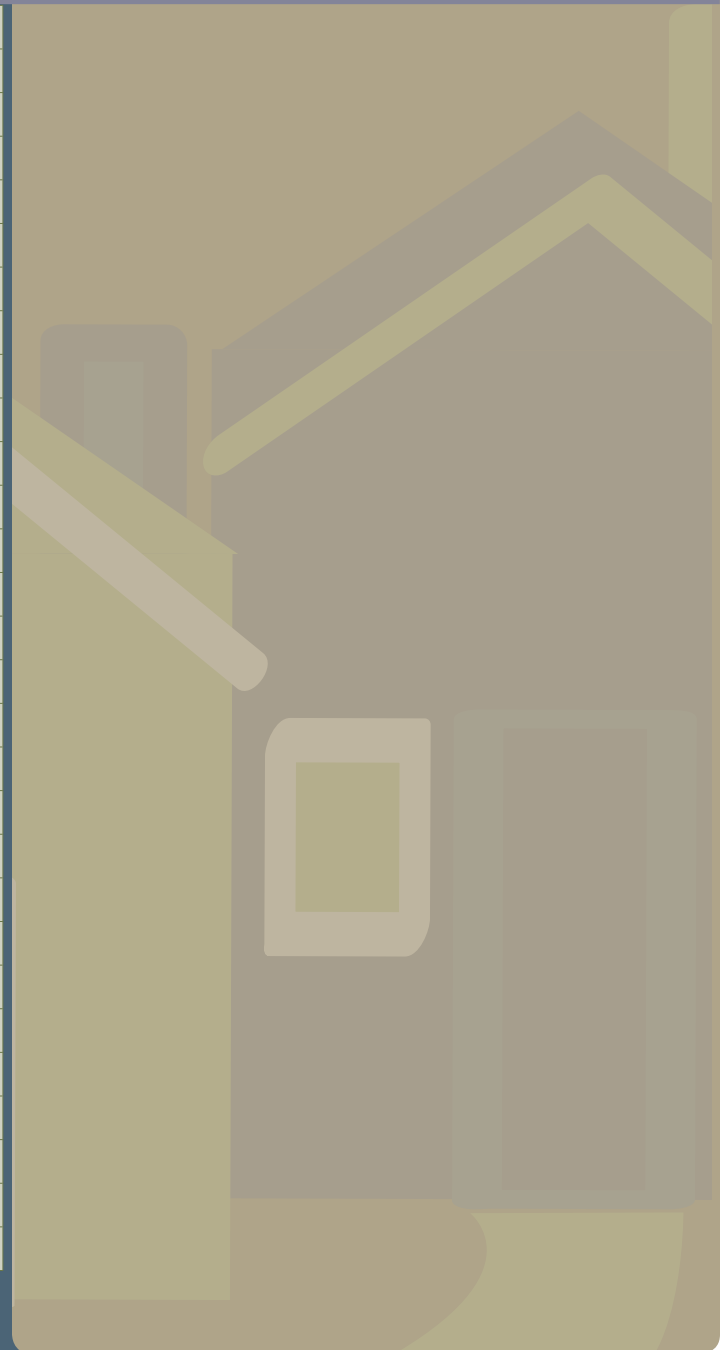
Locality	Region	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Mecklenburg County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Middlesex County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Montgomery County	West Central	4.64	4.64	2.24	4.53
Nelson County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
New Kent County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Northampton County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Northumberland County	Eastern	29.10	29.10	14.58	0.00
Nottoway County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Orange County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Page County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Patrick County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pittsylvania County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Powhatan County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Prince Edward County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Prince George County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Prince William County	Northern	2.04	0.91	0.91	0.60
Pulaski County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rappahannock County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Richmond County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Roanoke County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rockbridge County	Valley	7.58	0.00	7.24	7.24
Rockingham County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Russell County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Scott County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Shenandoah County	Valley	4.09	0.00	0.00	0.00
Smyth County	Southwest	4.77	4.77	4.77	4.83
Southampton County	Southside	9.12	9.12	0.00	0.00
Spotsylvania County	Northern	1.07	1.07	1.04	1.04
Stafford County	Northern	0.00	0.00	1.01	3.97



Child Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member or Caregiver

Locality	Region	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Surry County	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sussex County	Central	0.00	14.32	14.32	14.32
Tazewell County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.63
Warren County	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Washington County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Westmoreland County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Wise County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Wythe County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
York County	Hampton Roads	0.00	1.89	1.89	1.89
Alexandria City	Northern	0.00	1.37	2.64	2.64
Bedford City	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	23.39
Bristol City	Southwest	9.27	9.27	9.27	0.00
Buena Vista City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Charlottesville City	Central	5.22	5.22	0.00	0.00
Chesapeake City	Hampton Roads	2.84	2.27	0.54	0.59
Colonial Heights City	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Covington City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Danville City	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Emporia City	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fairfax City	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Falls Church City	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Franklin City	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fredericksburg City	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Galax City	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hampton City	Hampton Roads	2.86	2.86	1.91	0.00
Harrisonburg City	Valley	4.41	4.41	4.41	0.00
Hopewell City	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lexington City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lynchburg City	West Central	2.31	0.00	0.00	0.00

### Child Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member or Caregiver



Locality	Region	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Manassas City	Northern	3.02	3.02	3.02	0.00
Manassas Park City	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Martinsville City	Southside	0.00	0.00	9.83	9.83
Newport News City	Hampton Roads	1.91	1.92	0.65	0.65
Norfolk City	Hampton Roads	5.11	4.00	2.33	2.78
Norton City	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Petersburg City	Central	4.06	8.22	12.24	8.18
Poquoson City	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portsmouth City	Hampton Roads	2.57	2.56	2.56	2.59
Radford City	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Richmond City	Central	4.53	2.26	0.75	2.25
Roanoke City	West Central	3.10	1.62	1.62	3.21
Salem City	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Staunton City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Suffolk City	Hampton Roads	0.00	1.52	1.52	3.09
Virginia Beach City	Hampton Roads	1.14	1.15	1.45	0.87
Waynesboro City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Williamsburg City	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	20.65	20.65
Winchester City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Region		2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Central		2.01	1.79	1.57	1.48
Eastern		4.25	6.30	6.26	4.15
Hampton Roads		2.05	2.04	1.49	1.34
Northern		0.78	0.69	0.74	0.69
Southside		0.81	0.41	0.40	0.40
Southwest		0.77	0.77	1.17	1.17
Valley		1.02	0.97	2.31	2.64
West Central		1.15	0.91	0.90	1.58

Child Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member or Caregiver

# Adult Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member

**Source:** These data were provided by the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner, Family and Intimate Partner Homicide Surveillance Program, Virginia Department of Health and obtained by special request in September 2009 and February 2010 to Nicole Lee, Ph.D., the Family and Intimate Partner Surveillance Coordinator.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the number of adults, aged 18 to 64, whose deaths were determined to be caused by a current or past family member, or whose deaths were precipitated by acts of family violence, regardless of whether the violence was directed at the deceased, in a locality, per calendar year, as a rate within the population aged 18 to 64.

**Data Detail:** The Family and Intimate Partner Homicide Surveillance Coordinator of the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner of determines whether a death is the result of a homicide based on a medicolegal death investigation: a review of medical records, police reports, newspaper reports, and court documents (the determination of a homicide is not necessarily based on court outcomes) associated with each death. Homicide, as determined by the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner, differs from the legal definition of murder: any instance of death caused by another is considered homicide. For this indicator, the Family and Intimate Partner Surveillance Coordinator compiled a list of all adult homicides in Virginia, as identified through newspaper reports, and evaluated each case for inclusion based on the relationship between the deceased and the alleged offender.

Family relationships encompassed in this indicator include current or past significant others—including spouse (married or separated), former spouse, current or former boyfriend, girlfriend, or same-sex partner—and other family by blood or marriage (e.g., siblings, parents, grandparents, stepparents, cousins, in-laws, etc.). Intimate partner associated homicides occur when a victim—which may include law enforcement,

friends, neighbors, relatives, or bystanders—is killed as a result of familial or intimate partner violence; intimate partner associated homicides of adults aged 18 to 64 are included in this indicator. Out-of-state deaths resulting from fatal injuries inflicted in Virginia are also included.

The homicide rate (per 100,000) for adults was calculated for each locality by dividing the number of adult homicides by a family member in a locality by the total population of adults in that locality and multiplying the result by 100,000. This report contains data for calendar years 2003 to 2008, presented as three-year rolling averages for 2005 to 2008 in order to address particularly high annual variation in familial adult homicide rates. Data is not ranked due to fluctuations in rates.

Data for 2008 are preliminary.

**Limitations:** The number of adult homicides by a family member in a given year and locality is consistently small, which results in data which is highly variable year to year. Annual rates based on a small number of cases ( $n < 20$ ) should be interpreted with caution.

These data were derived from a medicolegal death investigation rather than from a legal process. Therefore, these data include murder, manslaughter, and cases that may not have resulted in a legal finding of guilt for the alleged perpetrator. Due to this definition, the homicide data provided in this report may differ from homicide data from the State Police and the Virginia court system.

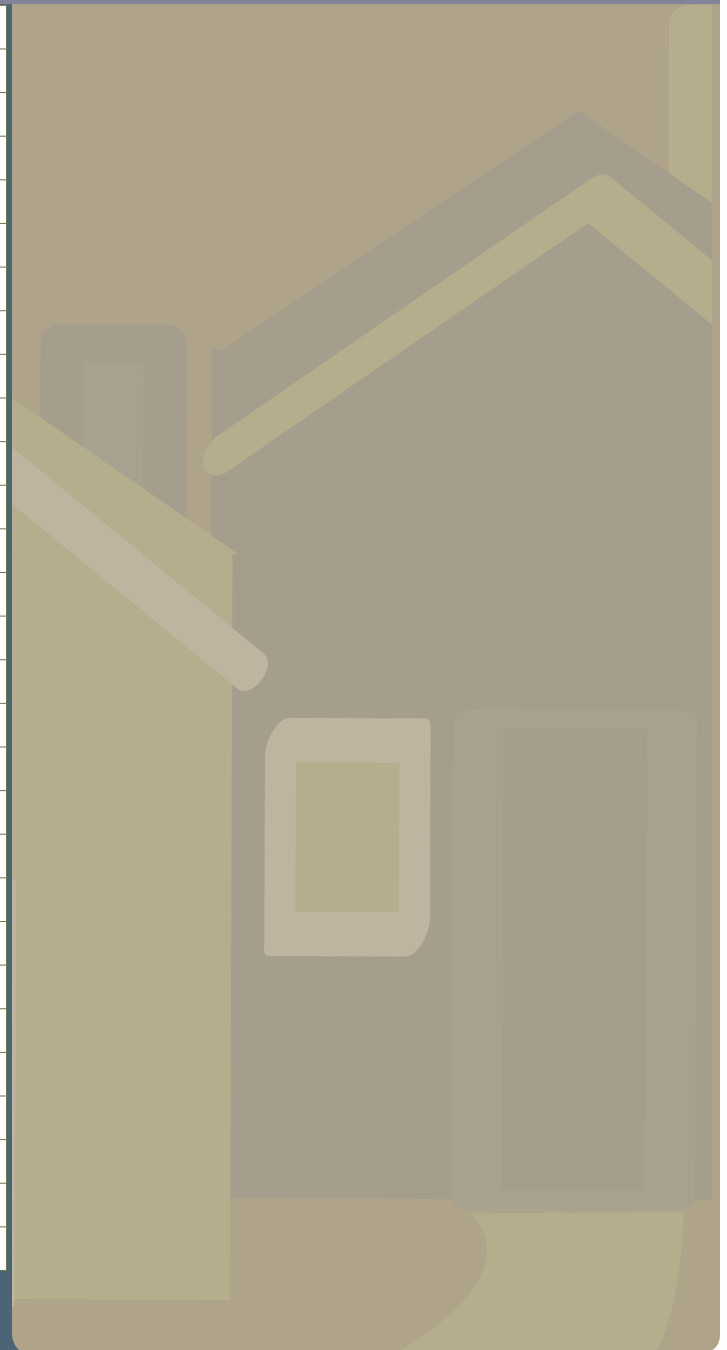
For more information, visit <http://www.vdh.state.va.us/medEx-am/Violence.htm>.



Locality	Region	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Virginia		2.03	2.12	2.11	2.13
Accomack County	Eastern	1.41	2.84	1.44	2.89
Albemarle County	Central	0.59	0.00	0.00	0.00
Alleghany County	Valley	6.56	6.56	0.00	0.00
Amelia County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Amherst County	West Central	3.33	1.67	1.67	1.65
Appomattox County	West Central	3.92	3.92	7.66	7.52
Arlington County	Northern	0.48	0.48	0.23	0.45
Augusta County	Valley	6.79	6.78	4.51	1.47
Bath County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bedford County	West Central	0.00	0.00	1.51	1.51
Bland County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Botetourt County	West Central	6.75	3.46	3.46	0.00
Brunswick County	Southside	5.45	2.67	2.67	0.00
Buchanan County	Southwest	7.86	7.93	3.99	4.07
Buckingham County	Central	6.29	6.09	6.09	3.03
Campbell County	West Central	1.04	2.10	3.14	4.18
Caroline County	Central	2.27	4.14	4.14	4.14
Carroll County	Southwest	1.83	1.83	3.62	3.59
Charles City County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	7.34
Charlotte County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.15
Chesterfield County	Central	1.27	1.25	0.89	2.03
Clarke County	Northern	3.76	3.76	0.00	0.00
Craig County	West Central	10.37	10.37	10.37	0.00
Culpeper County	Central	2.69	1.22	1.22	1.22
Cumberland County	Central	5.82	5.82	11.45	5.63
Dickenson County	Southwest	9.51	9.51	3.15	3.16
Dinwiddie County	Central	10.21	6.09	2.04	0.00
Essex County	Eastern	5.35	5.35	0.00	0.00

Adult Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member

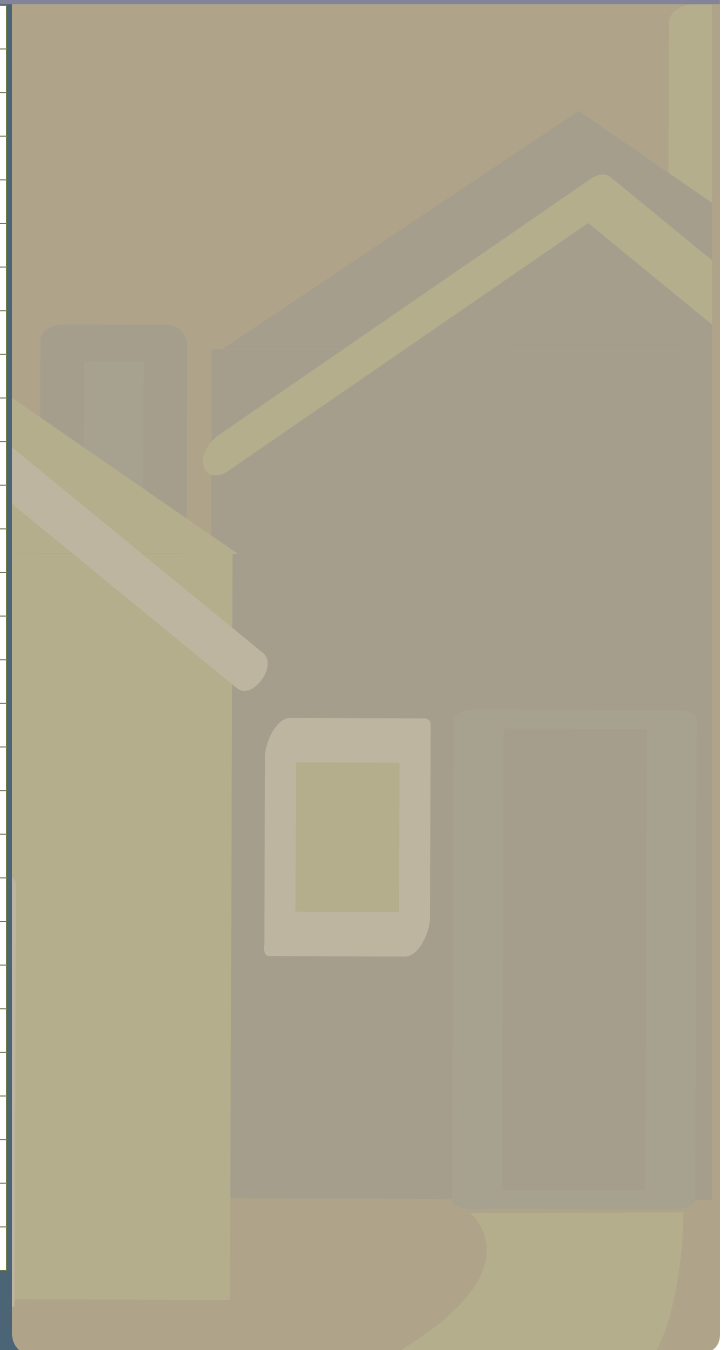
Locality	Region	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Fairfax County	Northern	0.75	0.95	1.05	0.95
Fauquier County	Northern	0.86	2.52	4.07	3.22
Floyd County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fluvanna County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.03
Franklin County	West Central	3.19	2.08	1.03	2.02
Frederick County	Valley	1.58	3.08	2.30	2.30
Giles County	West Central	3.15	6.50	3.35	3.35
Gloucester County	Hampton Roads	1.44	0.00	1.47	2.95
Goochland County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.39
Grayson County	Southwest	3.18	3.18	3.18	6.53
Greene County	Central	9.49	3.14	3.14	0.00
Greensville County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.73
Halifax County	Southside	4.62	3.09	3.11	3.14
Hanover County	Central	1.64	2.19	1.10	1.63
Henrico County	Central	4.02	3.60	2.62	2.74
Henry County	Southside	4.84	8.91	8.97	6.00
Highland County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Isle of Wight County	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
James City County	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
King and Queen County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
King George County	Eastern	2.68	2.68	0.00	0.00
King William County	Central	3.73	0.00	3.56	3.56
Lancaster County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lee County	Southwest	2.24	0.00	0.00	2.08
Loudoun County	Northern	0.63	1.20	0.99	0.93
Louisa County	Central	1.88	0.00	3.39	3.39
Lunenburg County	Southside	0.00	3.95	7.93	11.94
Madison County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.90
Mathews County	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

**Adult Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member**


Locality	Region	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Mecklenburg County	Southside	1.69	1.69	1.69	3.43
Middlesex County	Eastern	0.00	5.56	5.56	5.56
Montgomery County	West Central	0.00	0.51	1.01	1.51
Nelson County	Central	7.26	7.26	3.67	0.00
New Kent County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Northampton County	Eastern	8.83	8.83	8.91	4.45
Northumberland County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nottoway County	Southside	3.34	3.34	6.71	3.37
Orange County	Central	3.90	3.90	5.66	1.77
Page County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Patrick County	Southside	5.58	5.58	8.37	2.79
Pittsylvania County	Southside	1.69	2.58	2.61	3.47
Powhatan County	Central	1.95	0.00	0.00	5.25
Prince Edward County	Southside	4.88	4.88	4.88	0.00
Prince George County	Central	1.41	0.00	0.00	1.28
Prince William County	Northern	1.06	1.31	1.55	1.65
Pulaski County	West Central	0.00	1.53	1.53	1.53
Rappahannock County	Central	0.00	7.71	7.71	7.71
Richmond County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	5.50
Roanoke County	West Central	0.62	1.24	1.82	1.20
Rockbridge County	Valley	2.52	2.52	2.52	2.48
Rockingham County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.70
Russell County	Southwest	0.00	3.54	3.54	3.54
Scott County	Southwest	2.35	0.00	4.62	6.91
Shenandoah County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Smyth County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	3.42
Southampton County	Southside	2.91	2.91	0.00	0.00
Spotsylvania County	Northern	1.92	0.93	0.89	0.89
Stafford County	Northern	3.18	1.78	1.31	1.22

**Adult Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member**

Locality	Region	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Surry County	Hampton Roads	7.59	7.59	0.00	0.00
Sussex County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tazewell County	Southwest	2.35	1.17	2.52	3.74
Warren County	Northern	0.00	1.53	1.53	1.53
Washington County	Southwest	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.99
Westmoreland County	Eastern	6.79	6.79	6.86	6.76
Wise County	Southwest	3.75	3.75	3.82	1.29
Wythe County	Southwest	1.90	3.83	1.94	3.86
York County	Hampton Roads	0.86	1.71	0.86	0.86
Alexandria City	Northern	1.44	1.43	1.38	2.08
Bedford City	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bristol City	Southwest	3.25	9.75	9.75	6.50
Buena Vista City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Charlottesville City	Central	2.63	2.63	2.23	3.39
Chesapeake City	Hampton Roads	0.25	0.50	1.93	1.93
Colonial Heights City	Central	3.23	3.23	0.00	0.00
Covington City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Danville City	Southside	4.97	6.24	4.98	6.32
Emporia City	Southside	0.00	0.00	10.25	20.54
Fairfax City	Northern	0.00	0.00	2.15	2.15
Falls Church City	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Franklin City	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fredericksburg City	Northern	0.00	0.00	2.20	4.37
Galax City	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hampton City	Hampton Roads	2.11	3.15	2.10	2.45
Harrisonburg City	Valley	1.03	3.04	3.04	2.01
Hopewell City	Central	2.56	2.53	2.53	7.43
Lexington City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lynchburg City	West Central	4.08	2.40	2.34	2.33

**Adult Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member**


Locality	Region	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Manassas City	Northern	1.41	0.00	1.42	2.86
Manassas Park City	Northern	4.81	0.00	3.68	3.68
Martinsville City	Southside	7.99	7.99	8.11	4.06
Newport News City	Hampton Roads	3.29	2.98	2.37	2.09
Norfolk City	Hampton Roads	4.54	4.54	5.00	3.71
Norton City	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Petersburg City	Central	8.81	5.36	5.36	3.67
Poquoson City	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portsmouth City	Hampton Roads	2.79	3.90	3.90	3.90
Radford City	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Richmond City	Central	5.64	6.69	8.30	8.35
Roanoke City	West Central	6.47	5.86	5.83	5.92
Salem City	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.14
Staunton City	Valley	2.27	0.00	0.00	4.50
Suffolk City	Hampton Roads	4.25	4.89	4.20	2.01
Virginia Beach City	Hampton Roads	1.31	1.56	1.68	1.32
Waynesboro City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.75
Williamsburg City	Hampton Roads	3.26	3.26	3.26	0.00
Winchester City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.99
Region		2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Central		3.04	2.75	2.64	2.99
Eastern		2.74	3.52	2.35	2.71
Hampton Roads		2.11	2.36	2.43	2.03
Northern		0.99	1.07	1.18	1.23
Southside		3.53	4.24	4.52	4.25
Southwest		2.44	2.70	2.45	3.10
Valley		1.89	2.23	1.51	1.47
West Central		2.30	2.14	2.42	2.39

Adult Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member

# Elder Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member or Caregiver

**Source:** These data were provided by the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner, Family and Intimate Partner Violence Surveillance Program, Virginia Department of Health. These data were obtained by special request in September 2009 and February 2010 to Nicole Lee, Ph.D., the Family and Intimate Partner Surveillance Coordinator.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the number of elders, aged 65 and older, in each calendar year whose deaths were determined to be the result of a current or past family member or caregiver, or whose deaths were precipitated by acts of family violence, regardless of whether the violence was directed at the deceased.

**Data Detail:** The Family and Intimate Partner Homicide Surveillance Coordinator of the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner of determines whether a death is the result of a homicide based on a medicolegal death investigation: a review of medical records, police reports, newspaper reports, and court documents (the determination of a homicide is not necessarily based on court outcomes) associated with each death. Homicide, as determined by the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner, differs from the legal definition of murder: any instance of death caused by another is considered homicide, whether or not the act was intentional. For this indicator, the Family and Intimate Partner Surveillance Coordinator compiled a list of all adult homicides in Virginia, as identified through newspaper reports, and evaluated each case for inclusion based on the relationship between the deceased and the alleged offender.

Family relationships encompassed in this indicator include current or past significant other relationships—including spouse (married or separated), former spouse, current or former boyfriend, girlfriend, or same-sex partner—other family by blood or marriage (e.g., siblings, parents, stepparents, children, cousins, in-laws, etc.), and elder caregivers (i.e., anyone responsible for

the care of the elder). Intimate partner associated homicides occur when a victim—which may include law enforcement, friends, neighbors, relatives, or bystanders—is killed as a result of familial or intimate partner violence; intimate partner associated homicides of elders are included in this indicator. Out-of-state deaths resulting from fatal injuries inflicted in Virginia are also included.

The homicide rate (per 100,000) for elders aged 65 and older was calculated for each locality by dividing the number of elder homicides by a family member or caregiver in a locality by the total population of elders aged 65 and older in that locality and multiplying the result by 100,000. This report contains data for calendar years 2003 to 2008, presented as three-year rolling averages for 2005-2008 in order to address particularly high annual variation in familial elder homicide rates. Data is not ranked due to fluctuations in rates.

Data for 2008 are preliminary.

**Limitations:** The number of elder homicides by a family member or caregiver in a given year and locality is consistently small, which results in data which is highly variable year to year. Annual rates based on a small number of cases ( $n < 20$ ) should be interpreted with caution.

These data were derived from a medicolegal death investigation rather than from a legal process. Therefore, these data include murder, manslaughter, and cases that may not have resulted in a legal finding of guilt for the alleged perpetrator. Due to this definition, the homicide data provided in this report may differ from homicide data from the State Police and the Virginia court system.

For more information, visit <http://www.vdh.state.va.us/medEx-am/Violence.htm>.

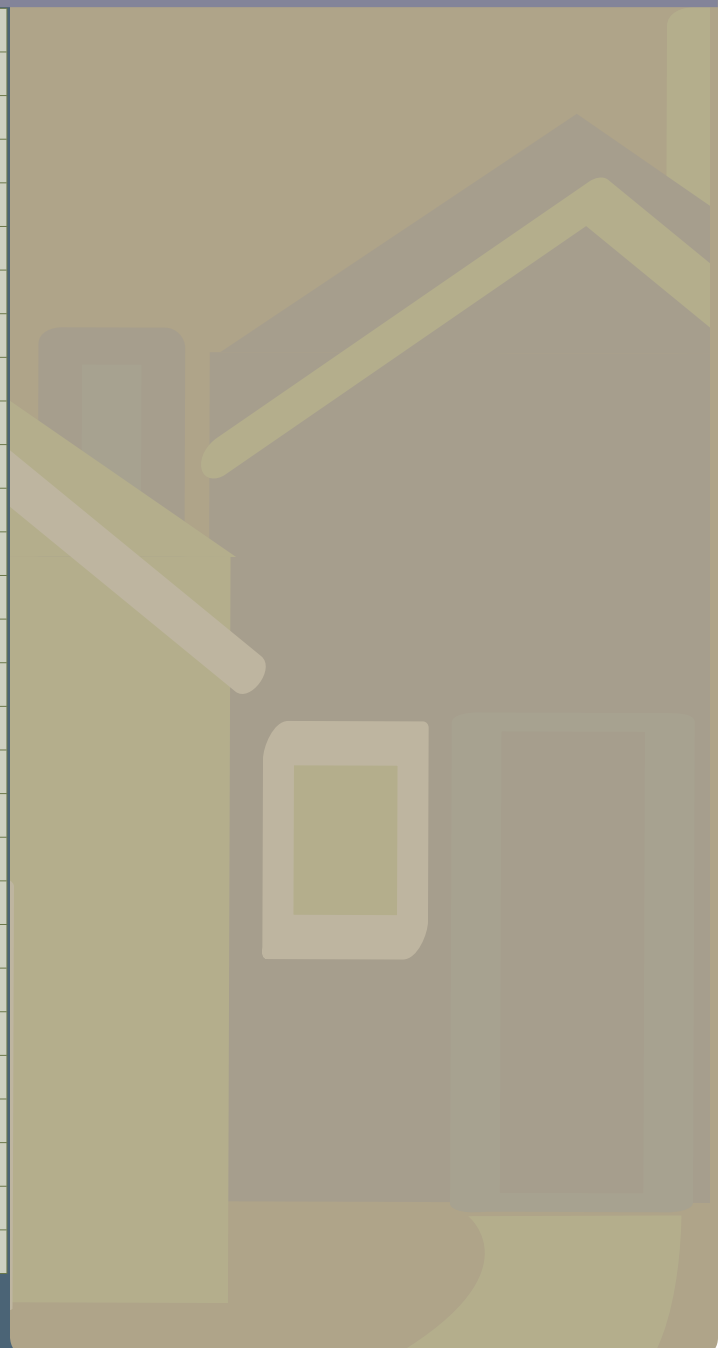
Locality	Region	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Virginia		1.21	1.34	1.40	1.31
Accomack County	Eastern	5.21	5.21	0.00	0.00
Albemarle County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Alleghany County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Amelia County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Amherst County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Appomattox County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Arlington County	Northern	0.00	0.00	1.66	1.66
Augusta County	Valley	7.26	10.78	7.10	3.52
Bath County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bedford County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bland County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Botetourt County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Brunswick County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Buchanan County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Buckingham County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Campbell County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Caroline County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Carroll County	Southwest	13.07	6.52	0.00	0.00
Charles City County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Charlotte County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chesterfield County	Central	2.51	2.51	2.51	0.00
Clarke County	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Craig County	West Central	0.00	46.30	46.30	46.30
Culpeper County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Cumberland County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Dickenson County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	12.98
Dinwiddie County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Essex County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Elder Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member or Caregiver



Locality	Region	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Fairfax County	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.36	0.72
Fauquier County	Northern	5.19	0.00	0.00	0.00
Floyd County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fluvanna County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Franklin County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Frederick County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Giles County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gloucester County	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Goochland County	Central	0.00	14.29	14.29	14.29
Grayson County	Southwest	11.73	11.73	11.73	0.00
Greene County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Greensville County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Halifax County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hanover County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Henrico County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Henry County	Southside	14.51	10.79	3.44	0.00
Highland County	Valley	0.00	62.77	125.67	125.67
Isle of Wight County	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
James City County	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
King and Queen County	Central	29.66	29.66	59.05	29.39
King George County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
King William County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lancaster County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lee County	Southwest	0.00	16.08	16.08	16.08
Loudoun County	Northern	2.84	0.00	0.00	2.02
Louisa County	Central	9.05	0.00	0.00	7.69
Lunenburg County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	14.94
Madison County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Mathews County	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Elder Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member or Caregiver





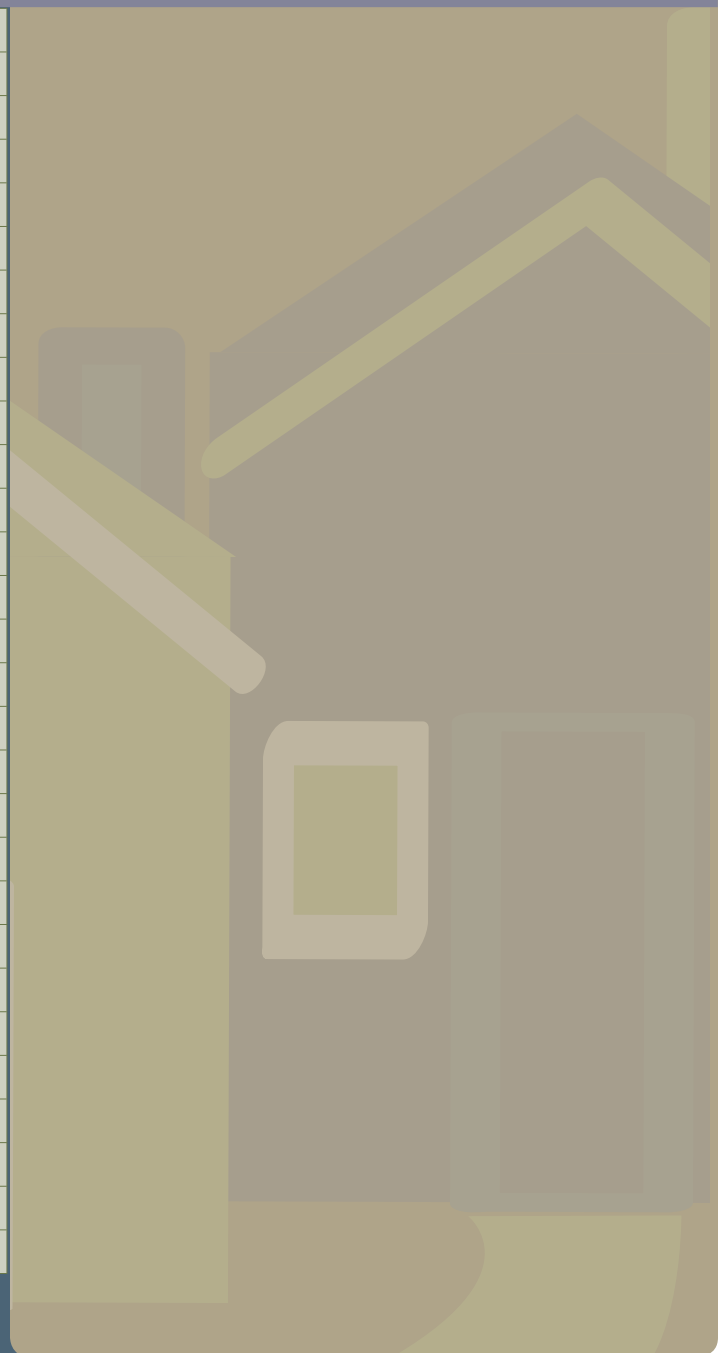
Locality	Region	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Mecklenburg County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Middlesex County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Montgomery County	West Central	4.24	4.24	4.24	0.00
Nelson County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
New Kent County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Northampton County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Northumberland County	Eastern	9.63	0.00	0.00	0.00
Nottoway County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Orange County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Page County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Patrick County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pittsylvania County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Powhatan County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Prince Edward County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Prince George County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Prince William County	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Pulaski County	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rappahannock County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Richmond County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Roanoke County	West Central	2.23	4.46	4.46	2.23
Rockbridge County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rockingham County	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Russell County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Scott County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	7.36	7.36
Shenandoah County	Valley	0.00	0.00	4.71	4.71
Smyth County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Southampton County	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Spotsylvania County	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Stafford County	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Elder Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member or Caregiver



Locality	Region	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Surry County	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Sussex County	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tazewell County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Warren County	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Washington County	Southwest	4.10	3.80	3.80	3.80
Westmoreland County	Eastern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Wise County	Southwest	5.92	0.00	0.00	0.00
Wythe County	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
York County	Hampton Roads	5.03	5.03	5.03	0.00
Alexandria City	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bedford City	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Bristol City	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Buena Vista City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Charlottesville City	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Chesapeake City	Hampton Roads	3.34	3.34	0.00	0.00
Colonial Heights City	Central	0.00	30.48	40.57	40.57
Covington City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Danville City	Southside	0.00	3.89	3.89	3.89
Emporia City	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fairfax City	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Falls Church City	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Franklin City	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Fredericksburg City	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Galax City	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hampton City	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	2.02	2.02
Harrisonburg City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Hopewell City	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lexington City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Lynchburg City	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

Elder Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member or Caregiver



Locality	Region	2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Manassas City	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Manassas Park City	Northern	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Martinsville City	Southside	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Newport News City	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	1.74	1.74
Norfolk City	Hampton Roads	4.17	2.79	2.77	1.40
Norton City	Southwest	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Petersburg City	Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Poquoson City	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Portsmouth City	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	2.65
Radford City	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Richmond City	Central	1.43	2.88	2.88	3.84
Roanoke City	West Central	0.00	2.22	2.22	4.39
Salem City	West Central	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Staunton City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Suffolk City	Hampton Roads	3.84	3.84	3.84	0.00
Virginia Beach City	Hampton Roads	0.80	0.80	0.80	1.58
Waynesboro City	Valley	9.30	0.00	0.00	0.00
Williamsburg City	Hampton Roads	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Winchester City	Valley	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Region		2003-2005	2004-2006	2005-2007	2006-2008
Central		0.98	1.73	2.11	1.88
Eastern		2.49	1.24	0.00	0.00
Hampton Roads		1.53	1.34	1.32	1.12
Northern		0.37	0.00	0.33	0.65
Southside		2.09	2.09	1.04	1.05
Southwest		2.51	2.44	2.42	2.42
Valley		1.57	2.06	2.57	2.05
West Central		0.66	1.65	1.65	1.31

Elder Homicides Perpetrated by a Family Member or Caregiver

# Arrests of Juveniles for Violent Sexual Offenses Committed against a Family Member

**Source:** These data were provided by the Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System, Virginia State Police and obtained by special request to the Department of Criminal Justice Services. Data were processed by Debbie Roberts of the Department of Criminal Justice Services, Criminal Justice Research Center.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the combined number of juvenile arrests made by law enforcement officials for violent sexual offenses perpetrated against a family member in a locality, per calendar year, as a rate within the population aged 10 to 17.

**Data Detail:** These data reflect the combined arrests for forcible rape, forcible sodomy, sexual assault with an object, forcible fondling, statutory rape, and incest by a juvenile family member reported by city, county, and town law enforcement agencies for each locality. All locality arrest counts include arrests reported by towns within the county, but do not include arrests made by other reporting agencies, such as college, university, airport, or capitol police.

The Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System defines a family member as a boyfriend, girlfriend, child of boyfriend/girlfriend, homosexual relationship, parent, child, sibling, grandparent, grandchild, spouse, ex-spouse, common-law spouse, in-law, step-parent, step-sibling, step-child, and other family member, as reported by the victim (instances in which the relationship between victim and perpetrator is not identified are not included).

The arrest rate (per 1,000) was calculated for each locality by dividing the number of arrests of juveniles in a locality by the total population of youth aged 10 to 17 in that locality and multiplying the result by 1,000. This report contains data for calendar years 2004 to 2008.

**Limitations:** The number of arrests for familial violent sexual offenses by juveniles in a given year and locality is consistently

small, which results in data that are highly variable year to year. Annual rates based on a small number of cases ( $n < 20$ ) should be interpreted with caution.

Some localities have occasionally had problems reporting complete crime and/or arrest data to the Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System. Localities with past reporting problems—including technical difficulties and lack of resources among local agencies—are as follows:

2004: Arlington County, Caroline County, Floyd County, Greensville County, Halifax County, King George County, Powhatan County, Shenandoah County, Spotsylvania County, Alexandria City, Buena Vista City, Emporia City, Fairfax City, Salem City, Staunton City, Williamsburg City

2005: Alleghany County, James City County, Roanoke County, Fairfax City, Manassas Park City, Staunton City

2006: Augusta County, Prince Edward County, Roanoke County, Southampton County, Stafford County, Buena Vista City, Falls Church City, Norfolk City, Petersburg City, Richmond City

2007: Augusta County, Lunenburg County, Prince Edward County, Shenandoah County, Southampton County, Norfolk City

2008: Goochland County, Lunenburg County, Madison County, Middlesex County, Fairfax City

Since data are not included when the relationship between victim and perpetrator is not identified, these data underestimate the actual incidence of familial violent sexual offenses by juveniles reported to law enforcement.

For more information, visit <http://www.dcjs.virginia.gov/research/>.

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Virginia		0.07		0.05		0.08		0.08		0.08	
Accomack County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.47	130	0.00	1	0.24	116
Albemarle County	Central	0.21	116	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Alexandria City	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.14	114	0.13	103
Alleghany County	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Amelia County	Central	0.76	130	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Amherst County	West Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Appomattox County	West Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.65	128
Arlington County	Northern	0.08	109	0.00	1	0.18	122	0.00	1	0.14	105
Augusta County	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Bath County	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Bedford City	West Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	1.75	134	0.00	1	0.00	1
Bedford County	West Central	0.14	113	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.13	111	0.00	1
Bland County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Botetourt County	West Central	0.58	128	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.25	118	1.28	134
Bristol City	Southwest	0.61	129	1.22	133	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Brunswick County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Buchanan County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Buckingham County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Buena Vista City	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	3.03	134	0.00	1
Campbell County	West Central	0.00	1	0.17	119	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.17	111
Caroline County	Central	0.37	124	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.35	124	0.33	120
Carroll County	Southwest	0.35	122	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Charles City County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Charlotte County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Charlottesville City	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.36	125	0.00	1
Chesapeake City	Hampton Roads	0.04	103	0.03	109	0.00	1	0.07	102	0.04	96
Chesterfield County	Central	0.05	105	0.05	111	0.05	111	0.11	105	0.08	97
Clarke County	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.59	125

Arrests of Juveniles for Violent Sexual Offenses Committed against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Colonial Heights City	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Covington City	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Craig County	West Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Culpeper County	Central	0.43	125	0.40	131	0.37	129	0.72	131	0.00	1
Cumberland County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.84	130
Danville City	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Dickenson County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Dinwiddie County	Central	0.34	121	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.31	120	0.30	118
Emporia City	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Essex County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Fairfax City	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Fairfax County	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.01	95
Falls Church City	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Fauquier County	Northern	0.13	111	0.00	1	0.12	115	0.12	109	0.12	101
Floyd County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Fluvanna County	Central	0.78	131	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Franklin City	Hampton Roads	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Franklin County	West Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.18	122	0.00	1	0.00	1
Frederick County	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.11	114	0.13	111	0.13	103
Fredericksburg City	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Galax City	Southwest	1.52	134	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Giles County	West Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.58	129	0.00	1
Gloucester County	Hampton Roads	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Goochland County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Grayson County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.65	130	0.00	1
Greene County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.48	123
Greensville County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Halifax County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Hampton City	Hampton Roads	0.06	107	0.19	123	0.13	117	0.32	122	0.00	1

## Arrests of Juveniles for Violent Sexual Offenses Committed against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Hanover County	Central	0.16	114	0.24	126	0.00	1	0.09	104	0.09	98
Harrisonburg City	Valley	0.00	1	0.34	129	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.33	120
Henrico County	Central	0.03	102	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Henry County	Southside	0.00	1	0.18	121	0.00	1	0.53	128	0.00	1
Highland County	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Hopewell City	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Isle of Wight County	Hampton Roads	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
James City County	Hampton Roads	0.17	115	0.16	118	0.15	120	0.00	1	0.14	105
King and Queen County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	1.27	132
King George County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.39	130	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.68	129
King William County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.52	131	0.00	1	0.00	1
Lancaster County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Lee County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.42	126	0.00	1
Lexington City	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Loudoun County	Northern	0.04	103	0.03	109	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Louisa County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.54	124
Lunenburg County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Lynchburg City	West Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.15	115	0.15	108
Madison County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Manassas City	Northern	0.00	1	0.23	124	0.00	1	0.23	117	0.00	1
Manassas Park City	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Martinsville City	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.64	127
Mathews County	Hampton Roads	1.17	133	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	1.04	131
Mecklenburg County	Southside	0.00	1	0.31	128	0.31	128	0.00	1	0.63	126
Middlesex County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Montgomery County	West Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.34	123	0.16	110
Nelson County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
New Kent County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Newport News City	Hampton Roads	0.27	120	0.23	124	0.52	131	0.31	120	0.14	105

Arrests of Juveniles for Violent Sexual Offenses Committed against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Norfolk City	Hampton Roads	0.00	1	0.05	111	0.14	118	0.08	103	0.00	1
Northampton County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.73	132	0.00	1
Northumberland County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Norton City	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Nottoway County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Orange County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Page County	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Patrick County	Southside	0.53	127	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Petersburg City	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.28	119	0.00	1
Pittsylvania County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.15	108
Poquoson City	Hampton Roads	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Portsmouth City	Hampton Roads	0.26	119	0.09	115	0.18	122	0.00	1	0.09	98
Powhatan County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Prince Edward County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Prince George County	Central	0.24	117	0.25	127	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.25	117
Prince William County	Northern	0.05	105	0.09	115	0.14	118	0.13	111	0.17	111
Pulaski County	West Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.30	127	0.00	1	0.00	1
Radford City	West Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Rappahannock County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Richmond City	Central	0.00	1	0.06	113	0.00	1	0.11	105	0.00	1
Richmond County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Roanoke City	West Central	0.11	110	0.00	1	0.22	125	0.11	105	0.45	122
Roanoke County	West Central	0.00	1	0.10	117	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.20	113
Rockbridge County	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Rockingham County	Valley	0.13	111	0.00	1	0.12	115	0.00	1	0.00	1
Russell County	Southwest	0.35	122	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Salem City	West Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	1.75	133	0.00	1
Scott County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Shenandoah County	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1

## Arrests of Juveniles for Violent Sexual Offenses Committed against a Family Member



Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Smyth County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.30	118
Southampton County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Spotsylvania County	Northern	0.00	1	0.18	121	0.00	1	0.06	101	0.00	1
Stafford County	Northern	0.25	118	0.17	119	0.05	111	0.00	1	0.11	100
Staunton City	Valley	0.91	132	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Suffolk City	Hampton Roads	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.09	113	0.00	1	0.00	1
Surry County	Hampton Roads	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	1.27	132
Sussex County	Central	0.00	1	0.88	132	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Tazewell County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.24	126	0.00	1	0.23	115
Virginia Beach City	Hampton Roads	0.07	108	0.06	113	0.17	121	0.12	109	0.12	101
Warren County	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Washington County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.20	116	0.00	1
Waynesboro City	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.46	127	0.00	1
Westmoreland County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Williamsburg City	Hampton Roads	0.00	1	1.68	134	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Winchester City	Valley	0.43	125	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Wise County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Wythe County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
York County	Hampton Roads	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.96	133	0.11	105	0.21	114
	<b>Region</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>Rank in 2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>Rank in 2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>Rank in 2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>Rank in 2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>Rank in 2008</b>
	Central	0.09	7	0.06	6	0.03	3	0.09	6	0.07	4
	Eastern	0.00	1	0.07	7	0.13	7	0.06	2	0.19	7
	Hampton Roads	0.09	5	0.08	8	0.20	8	0.12	7	0.08	5
	Northern	0.03	3	0.04	3	0.04	4	0.04	1	0.06	3
	Southside	0.03	2	0.05	5	0.03	2	0.08	4	0.10	6
	Southwest	0.10	8	0.05	4	0.02	1	0.07	3	0.05	2
	Valley	0.09	6	0.02	1	0.04	5	0.09	5	0.04	1
	West Central	0.06	4	0.03	2	0.07	6	0.16	8	0.22	8

Arrests of Juveniles for Violent Sexual Offenses Committed against a Family Member

# Arrests of Adults for Violent Sexual Offenses Committed against a Family Member

**Source:** These data were provided by the Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System, Virginia State Police and obtained by special request to the Department of Criminal Justice Services. Data were processed by Debbie Roberts of the Department of Criminal Justice Services, Criminal Justice Research Center.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the combined number of adult arrests made by law enforcement officials for violent sexual offenses perpetrated against a family member in a locality, per calendar year, as a rate within the population aged 18 and older.

**Data Detail:** These data reflect the combined arrests for forcible rape, forcible sodomy, sexual assault with an object, forcible fondling, statutory rape, and incest by an adult family member reported by city, county, and town law enforcement agencies for each locality. All locality arrest counts include arrests reported by towns within the county, but do not include arrests made by other reporting agencies, such as college, university, airport, or capitol police.

The Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System defines a family member as a boyfriend, girlfriend, child of boyfriend/girlfriend, homosexual relationship, parent, child, sibling, grandparent, grandchild, spouse, ex-spouse, common-law spouse, in-law, step-parent, step-sibling, step-child, and other family member, as reported by the victim (instances in which the relationship between victim and perpetrator is not identified are not included).

The arrest rate (per 1,000) was calculated for each locality by dividing the number of arrests of adults in a locality by the total population of adults aged 18 or older in that locality and multiplying the result by 1,000. This report contains data for calendar years 2004 to 2008.

**Limitations:** The number of arrests for familial violent sexual offenses by adults in a given year and locality is consistently

small, which results in data that are highly variable year to year. Annual rates based on a small number of cases ( $n < 20$ ) should be interpreted with caution.

Some localities have occasionally had problems reporting complete crime and/or arrest data to the Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System. Localities with past reporting problems—including technical difficulties and lack of resources among local agencies—are as follows:

2004: Arlington County, Caroline County, Floyd County, Greensville County, Halifax County, King George County, Powhatan County, Shenandoah County, Spotsylvania County, Alexandria City, Buena Vista City, Emporia City, Fairfax City, Salem City, Staunton City, Williamsburg City

2005: Alleghany County, James City County, Roanoke County, Fairfax City, Manassas Park City, Staunton City

2006: Augusta County, Prince Edward County, Roanoke County, Southampton County, Stafford County, Buena Vista City, Falls Church City, Norfolk City, Petersburg City, Richmond City

2007: Augusta County, Lunenburg County, Prince Edward County, Shenandoah County, Southampton County, Norfolk City

2008: Goochland County, Lunenburg County, Madison County, Middlesex County, Fairfax City

Since data are not included when the relationship between victim and perpetrator is not identified, these data underestimate the actual incidence of familial violent sexual offenses by adults reported to law enforcement.

For more information, visit <http://www.dcjs.virginia.gov/research/>.

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Virginia		0.04		0.04		0.04		0.04		0.05	
Accomack County	Eastern	0.03	70	0.07	90	0.03	69	0.03	75	0.07	88
Albemarle County	Central	0.03	70	0.03	57	0.00	1	0.05	90	0.05	68
Alexandria City	Northern	0.00	1	0.03	57	0.00	1	0.04	79	0.03	51
Alleghany County	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Amelia County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.11	112	0.00	1	0.00	1
Amherst County	West Central	0.04	78	0.00	1	0.04	74	0.12	119	0.04	54
Appomattox County	West Central	0.09	106	0.09	103	0.09	105	0.00	1	0.00	1
Arlington County	Northern	0.03	70	0.02	52	0.02	59	0.04	79	0.04	54
Augusta County	Valley	0.02	62	0.02	52	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.02	48
Bath County	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Bedford City	West Central	0.21	130	0.62	134	0.00	1	0.63	134	0.00	1
Bedford County	West Central	0.00	1	0.04	67	0.04	74	0.00	1	0.06	76
Bland County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.17	125	0.00	1
Botetourt County	West Central	0.00	1	0.16	122	0.04	74	0.04	79	0.12	111
Bristol City	Southwest	0.14	122	0.29	132	0.29	130	0.07	99	0.00	1
Brunswick County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.13	116	0.00	1	0.00	1
Buchanan County	Southwest	0.10	110	0.05	77	0.20	124	0.00	1	0.05	68
Buckingham County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.08	94
Buena Vista City	Valley	0.21	130	0.20	129	0.00	1	0.19	126	0.39	132
Campbell County	West Central	0.10	110	0.08	98	0.23	127	0.08	102	0.02	48
Caroline County	Central	0.05	87	0.05	77	0.31	131	0.15	123	0.19	125
Carroll County	Southwest	0.17	127	0.17	126	0.13	116	0.04	79	0.08	94
Charles City County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Charlotte County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.31	131	0.21	129	0.00	1
Charlottesville City	Central	0.00	1	0.06	86	0.00	1	0.09	109	0.06	76
Chesapeake City	Hampton Roads	0.06	95	0.07	90	0.07	91	0.05	90	0.06	76
Chesterfield County	Central	0.02	62	0.04	67	0.02	59	0.02	68	0.03	51
Clarke County	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1

Arrests of Adults for Violent Sexual Offenses Committed against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Colonial Heights City	Central	0.15	123	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Covington City	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.42	133
Craig County	West Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.25	128	0.00	1	0.00	1
Culpeper County	Central	0.03	70	0.10	110	0.06	85	0.09	109	0.00	1
Cumberland County	Central	0.00	1	0.14	119	0.14	119	0.00	1	0.27	128
Danville City	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.03	75	0.00	1
Dickenson County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.08	98	0.69	133	0.00	1	0.08	94
Dinwiddie County	Central	0.00	1	0.05	77	0.10	110	0.15	123	0.10	104
Emporia City	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Essex County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.24	127
Fairfax City	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Fairfax County	Northern	0.00	1	0.01	50	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.01	47
Falls Church City	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.12	119	0.00	1
Fauquier County	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.02	59	0.04	79	0.04	54
Floyd County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Fluvanna County	Central	0.00	1	0.05	77	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.10	104
Franklin City	Hampton Roads	0.47	134	0.16	122	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.16	117
Franklin County	West Central	0.10	110	0.05	77	0.02	59	0.10	114	0.05	68
Frederick County	Valley	0.02	62	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.12	119	0.04	54
Fredericksburg City	Northern	0.19	129	0.12	113	0.12	115	0.06	94	0.17	121
Galax City	Southwest	0.00	1	0.38	133	0.00	1	0.00	1	1.77	134
Giles County	West Central	0.08	103	0.16	122	0.08	98	0.00	1	0.16	117
Gloucester County	Hampton Roads	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.07	91	0.04	79	0.00	1
Goochland County	Central	0.07	101	0.07	90	0.06	85	0.00	1	0.06	76
Grayson County	Southwest	0.30	132	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Greene County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.08	94
Greensville County	Southside	0.10	110	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Halifax County	Southside	0.00	1	0.07	90	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.04	54
Hampton City	Hampton Roads	0.05	87	0.02	52	0.05	79	0.05	90	0.05	68

Arrests of Adults for Violent Sexual Offenses Committed against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Hanover County	Central	0.12	117	0.06	86	0.07	91	0.09	109	0.07	88
Harrisonburg City	Valley	0.06	95	0.03	57	0.00	1	0.08	102	0.08	94
Henrico County	Central	0.01	61	0.01	50	0.01	57	0.00	1	0.04	54
Henry County	Southside	0.04	78	0.05	77	0.02	59	0.02	68	0.09	101
Highland County	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Hopewell City	Central	0.00	1	0.12	113	0.06	85	0.00	1	0.06	76
Isle of Wight County	Hampton Roads	0.04	78	0.16	122	0.08	98	0.00	1	0.04	54
James City County	Hampton Roads	0.09	106	0.02	52	0.00	1	0.02	68	0.06	76
King and Queen County	Central	0.00	1	0.18	127	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.18	123
King George County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.06	76
King William County	Central	0.00	1	0.09	103	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Lancaster County	Eastern	0.10	110	0.00	1	0.11	112	0.10	114	0.00	1
Lee County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.15	120	0.05	79	0.00	1	0.00	1
Lexington City	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Loudoun County	Northern	0.02	62	0.03	57	0.03	69	0.02	68	0.07	88
Louisa County	Central	0.05	87	0.05	77	0.09	105	0.08	102	0.12	111
Lunenburg County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Lynchburg City	West Central	0.02	62	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.02	68	0.07	88
Madison County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.09	105	0.00	1	0.09	101
Manassas City	Northern	0.08	103	0.04	67	0.08	98	0.00	1	0.12	111
Manassas Park City	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.10	114	0.20	126
Martinsville City	Southside	0.09	106	0.09	103	0.00	1	0.09	109	0.27	128
Mathews County	Hampton Roads	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.13	116
Mecklenburg County	Southside	0.04	78	0.04	67	0.00	1	0.08	102	0.04	54
Middlesex County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.12	113	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Montgomery County	West Central	0.03	70	0.04	67	0.04	74	0.04	79	0.04	54
Nelson County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.08	102	0.00	1
New Kent County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.08	98	0.00	1	0.08	94
Newport News City	Hampton Roads	0.16	125	0.08	98	0.18	122	0.08	102	0.06	76

Arrests of Adults for Violent Sexual Offenses Committed against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Norfolk City	Hampton Roads	0.06	95	0.04	67	0.07	91	0.10	114	0.06	76
Northampton County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.10	110	0.00	1	0.19	126	0.00	1
Northumberland County	Eastern	0.38	133	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.18	123
Norton City	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.31	131
Nottoway County	Southside	0.00	1	0.08	98	0.08	98	0.00	1	0.08	94
Orange County	Central	0.04	78	0.04	67	0.04	74	0.04	79	0.00	1
Page County	Valley	0.00	1	0.11	112	0.05	79	0.00	1	0.16	117
Patrick County	Southside	0.07	101	0.06	86	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.07	88
Petersburg City	Central	0.04	78	0.13	118	0.22	126	0.00	1	0.04	54
Pittsylvania County	Southside	0.02	62	0.02	52	0.02	59	0.02	68	0.02	48
Poquoson City	Hampton Roads	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Portsmouth City	Hampton Roads	0.03	70	0.03	57	0.06	85	0.03	75	0.07	88
Powhatan County	Central	0.05	87	0.00	1	0.05	79	0.00	1	0.05	68
Prince Edward County	Southside	0.12	117	0.12	113	0.06	85	0.00	1	0.00	1
Prince George County	Central	0.04	78	0.07	90	0.07	91	0.00	1	0.10	104
Prince William County	Northern	0.03	70	0.04	67	0.08	98	0.06	94	0.05	68
Pulaski County	West Central	0.00	1	0.04	67	0.07	91	0.04	79	0.11	110
Radford City	West Central	0.00	1	0.07	90	0.15	121	0.00	1	0.00	1
Rappahannock County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Richmond City	Central	0.03	70	0.03	57	0.05	79	0.07	99	0.05	68
Richmond County	Eastern	0.13	121	0.00	1	0.13	116	0.27	132	0.00	1
Roanoke City	West Central	0.08	103	0.12	113	0.10	110	0.04	79	0.04	54
Roanoke County	West Central	0.04	78	0.07	90	0.03	69	0.06	94	0.10	104
Rockbridge County	Valley	0.12	117	0.00	1	0.06	85	0.00	1	0.06	76
Rockingham County	Valley	0.04	78	0.06	86	0.02	59	0.07	99	0.12	111
Russell County	Southwest	0.09	106	0.04	67	0.09	105	0.26	131	0.17	121
Salem City	West Central	0.05	87	0.20	129	0.05	79	0.00	1	0.00	1
Scott County	Southwest	0.05	87	0.05	77	0.11	112	0.11	118	0.16	117
Shenandoah County	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1

Arrests of Adults for Violent Sexual Offenses Committed against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Smyth County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.28	131	0.08	98	0.24	130	0.12	111
Southampton County	Southside	0.00	1	0.07	90	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Spotsylvania County	Northern	0.02	62	0.03	57	0.01	57	0.08	102	0.06	76
Stafford County	Northern	0.06	95	0.09	103	0.02	59	0.02	68	0.10	104
Staunton City	Valley	0.16	125	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Suffolk City	Hampton Roads	0.05	87	0.09	103	0.02	59	0.03	75	0.05	68
Surry County	Hampton Roads	0.00	1	0.19	128	0.94	134	0.00	1	0.00	1
Sussex County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.10	104
Tazewell County	Southwest	0.11	116	0.03	57	0.03	69	0.06	94	0.03	51
Virginia Beach City	Hampton Roads	0.06	95	0.03	57	0.02	59	0.05	90	0.04	54
Warren County	Northern	0.12	117	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.04	54
Washington County	Southwest	0.05	87	0.05	77	0.19	123	0.19	126	0.09	101
Waynesboro City	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.27	129	0.33	133	0.06	76
Westmoreland County	Eastern	0.15	123	0.15	120	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Williamsburg City	Hampton Roads	0.10	110	0.08	98	0.09	105	0.09	109	0.00	1
Winchester City	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.20	124	0.00	1	0.00	1
Wise County	Southwest	0.06	95	0.03	57	0.03	69	0.06	94	0.00	1
Wythe County	Southwest	0.18	128	0.09	103	0.14	119	0.14	122	0.27	128
York County	Hampton Roads	0.02	62	0.09	103	0.07	91	0.04	79	0.04	54
	<b>Region</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>Rank in 2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>Rank in 2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>Rank in 2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>Rank in 2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>Rank in 2008</b>
	Central	0.03	2	0.04	3	0.04	5	0.04	3	0.05	3
	Eastern	0.08	7	0.05	6	0.03	2	0.05	5	0.06	7
	Hampton Roads	0.07	6	0.05	5	0.06	6	0.06	7	0.05	4
	Northern	0.02	1	0.02	1	0.02	1	0.03	1	0.04	1
	Southside	0.03	3	0.04	4	0.03	3	0.03	2	0.04	2
	Southwest	0.08	8	0.09	8	0.12	8	0.10	8	0.11	8
	Valley	0.03	4	0.02	2	0.03	4	0.06	6	0.06	6
	West Central	0.05	5	0.07	7	0.06	7	0.05	4	0.06	5

Arrests of Adults for Violent Sexual Offenses Committed against a Family Member

# Arrests of Juveniles for Non-sexual Violent Offenses against a Family Member

**Source:** These data were provided by the Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System, Virginia State Police and obtained by special request to the Department of Criminal Justice Services. Data were processed by Debbie Roberts of the Department of Criminal Justice Services, Criminal Justice Research Center.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the combined number of juvenile arrests made by law enforcement officials for non-sexual violent offenses perpetrated against a family member in a locality, per calendar year, as a rate within the population aged 10 to 17.

**Data Detail:** These data reflect the combined arrests for kidnapping/abduction, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault, and intimidation by a juvenile family member reported by city, county, and town law enforcement agencies for each locality. All locality arrest counts include arrests reported by towns within the county, but do not include arrests made by other reporting agencies, such as college, university, airport, or capitol police. Homicide and manslaughter are not included in this indicator, as those data are reflected in other indicators.

The Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System defines a family member as a boyfriend, girlfriend, child of boyfriend/girlfriend, homosexual relationship, parent, child, sibling, grandparent, grandchild, spouse, ex-spouse, common-law spouse, in-law, step-parent, step-sibling, step-child, and other family member, as reported by the victim (instances in which the relationship between victim and perpetrator is not identified are not included).

The arrest rate (per 1,000) was calculated for each locality by dividing the number of arrests of juveniles in a locality by the total population of youth aged 10 to 17 in that locality and multiplying the result by 1,000. This report contains data for calendar years 2004 to 2008.

**Limitations:** Some localities have occasionally had problems reporting complete crime and/or arrest data to the Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System. Localities with past reporting problems—including technical difficulties and lack of resources among local agencies—are as follows:

2004: Arlington County, Caroline County, Floyd County, Greensville County, Halifax County, King George County, Powhatan County, Shenandoah County, Spotsylvania County, Alexandria City, Buena Vista City, Emporia City, Fairfax City, Salem City, Staunton City, Williamsburg City

2005: Alleghany County, James City County, Roanoke County, Fairfax City, Manassas Park City, Staunton City

2006: Augusta County, Prince Edward County, Roanoke County, Southampton County, Stafford County, Buena Vista City, Falls Church City, Norfolk City, Petersburg City, Richmond City

2007: Augusta County, Lunenburg County, Prince Edward County, Shenandoah County, Southampton County, Norfolk City

2008: Goochland County, Lunenburg County, Madison County, Middlesex County, Fairfax City

Since data are not included when the relationship between victim and perpetrator is not identified, these data underestimate the actual incidence of familial non-sexual violent offenses by juveniles reported to law enforcement.

For more information, visit <http://www.dcjs.virginia.gov/research/>.



Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Virginia		1.69		1.83		1.62		1.85		1.83	
Accomack County	Eastern	0.22	40	0.24	32	0.47	48	0.24	39	0.47	47
Albemarle County	Central	0.52	55	0.89	60	0.39	45	0.40	51	0.50	52
Alexandria City	Northern	2.10	105	0.94	61	2.61	113	2.85	112	2.96	113
Alleghany County	Valley	1.15	77	2.33	106	0.00	1	2.92	114	0.60	55
Amelia County	Central	2.27	108	2.17	102	0.70	68	0.69	62	0.67	59
Amherst County	West Central	0.28	44	0.55	44	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Appomattox County	West Central	1.30	84	2.68	111	0.00	1	0.64	58	0.65	58
Arlington County	Northern	1.10	76	1.85	98	0.53	53	1.18	80	0.47	47
Augusta County	Valley	1.71	92	0.64	48	0.25	39	0.13	34	0.13	33
Bath County	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Bedford City	West Central	8.12	132	8.56	133	3.49	120	5.22	128	3.34	118
Bedford County	West Central	0.55	56	0.84	57	0.82	75	1.44	89	1.71	91
Bland County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Botetourt County	West Central	2.91	115	3.71	117	0.53	53	2.04	100	0.77	64
Bristol City	Southwest	1.22	82	1.22	75	0.00	1	5.51	129	0.61	57
Brunswick County	Southside	1.17	79	1.80	97	0.59	60	0.00	1	2.40	103
Buchanan County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.43	45
Buckingham County	Central	3.30	121	0.57	45	1.70	102	1.70	91	1.12	76
Buena Vista City	Valley	3.04	118	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	3.04	114
Campbell County	West Central	2.08	102	0.68	51	0.17	34	1.18	80	1.00	73
Caroline County	Central	1.86	97	1.51	86	1.07	85	1.04	76	1.65	90
Carroll County	Southwest	0.70	60	1.70	93	1.02	83	1.33	85	1.34	84
Charles City County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Charlotte County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	2.59	112	0.65	61	0.00	1
Charlottesville City	Central	1.59	90	0.74	53	1.12	89	0.72	64	0.37	42
Chesapeake City	Hampton Roads	1.16	78	1.00	65	0.54	57	0.32	45	0.32	39
Chesterfield County	Central	6.04	130	6.31	129	5.37	130	5.95	132	5.36	131
Clarke County	Northern	0.00	1	1.22	75	1.20	93	0.60	56	0.59	53

Arrests of Juveniles for Non-sexual Violent Offenses against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Colonial Heights City	Central	8.52	133	4.25	121	0.53	53	5.79	130	3.63	122
Covington City	Valley	3.24	120	2.05	100	6.25	131	12.20	134	4.02	125
Craig County	West Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	3.60	121	1.74	93	0.00	1
Culpeper County	Central	3.00	117	0.99	63	2.40	106	2.68	110	1.71	91
Cumberland County	Central	0.93	69	2.59	108	0.85	76	2.51	108	0.84	68
Danville City	Southside	0.81	65	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.62	57	2.50	106
Dickenson County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.62	65	0.00	1	0.00	1
Dinwiddie County	Central	0.34	46	0.31	34	0.31	42	1.54	90	0.60	55
Emporia City	Southside	1.49	87	8.47	132	6.93	133	5.01	126	3.36	119
Essex County	Eastern	3.38	122	0.00	1	2.49	110	0.81	70	0.00	1
Fairfax City	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	1.04	84	0.51	54	0.49	50
Fairfax County	Northern	0.14	39	0.22	29	0.20	35	0.39	50	0.33	40
Falls Church City	Northern	1.79	94	1.54	88	0.75	71	0.74	66	0.00	1
Fauquier County	Northern	0.13	38	0.37	35	0.12	33	0.24	39	0.12	31
Floyd County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.60	62	0.00	1	0.59	53
Fluvanna County	Central	0.39	48	0.77	55	0.00	1	0.74	66	0.00	1
Franklin City	Hampton Roads	0.96	70	0.00	1	0.97	81	2.85	112	1.95	95
Franklin County	West Central	0.77	62	0.19	28	0.55	59	0.18	36	0.71	61
Frederick County	Valley	2.09	104	0.67	50	1.17	91	1.17	79	2.57	107
Fredericksburg City	Northern	2.04	100	1.35	81	0.66	67	1.29	84	1.27	78
Galax City	Southwest	1.52	89	1.42	85	1.42	99	0.00	1	0.00	1
Giles County	West Central	0.00	1	0.59	46	0.00	1	1.16	78	2.93	111
Gloucester County	Hampton Roads	0.44	51	0.23	30	0.23	36	2.02	99	2.27	101
Goochland County	Central	0.00	1	0.47	40	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Grayson County	Southwest	0.62	58	0.00	1	0.64	66	0.00	1	0.00	1
Greene County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.50	51	0.00	1	0.48	49
Greensville County	Southside	0.00	1	0.96	62	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Halifax County	Southside	0.77	62	0.50	43	0.00	1	0.74	66	0.25	36
Hampton City	Hampton Roads	2.00	99	3.27	113	3.90	123	4.49	124	4.03	126

## Arrests of Juveniles for Non-sexual Violent Offenses against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Hanover County	Central	2.88	114	3.52	115	1.58	101	1.73	92	2.94	112
Harrisonburg City	Valley	0.79	64	1.02	68	1.00	82	1.99	98	1.30	83
Henrico County	Central	2.10	105	2.32	105	2.75	115	3.35	117	3.30	117
Henry County	Southside	1.36	85	3.03	112	1.44	100	1.06	77	0.91	70
Highland County	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	4.31	127
Hopewell City	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	1.06	75
Isle of Wight County	Hampton Roads	0.26	43	1.24	77	0.48	50	0.24	39	0.23	35
James City County	Hampton Roads	5.81	128	5.02	125	4.95	128	6.62	133	4.42	128
King and Queen County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	1.26	97	3.79	121	1.27	78
King George County	Eastern	0.42	49	1.58	90	2.96	118	1.77	95	2.05	96
King William County	Central	1.85	95	1.61	91	2.07	105	1.01	74	0.49	50
Lancaster County	Eastern	0.00	1	1.01	66	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Lee County	Southwest	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Lexington City	Valley	0.00	1	2.41	107	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Loudoun County	Northern	0.99	72	0.86	58	0.75	71	0.54	55	0.40	43
Louisa County	Central	0.32	45	1.52	87	0.00	1	0.28	44	0.81	67
Lunenburg County	Southside	1.50	88	1.56	89	0.76	73	0.00	1	0.00	1
Lynchburg City	West Central	2.34	110	1.41	82	2.48	108	2.11	103	1.49	87
Madison County	Central	0.00	1	1.32	80	0.00	1	0.64	58	1.29	82
Manassas City	Northern	0.43	50	0.23	30	0.23	36	0.91	73	0.46	46
Manassas Park City	Northern	0.00	1	1.93	99	2.43	107	0.00	1	0.00	1
Martinsville City	Southside	5.83	129	5.01	124	3.21	119	1.89	97	1.28	81
Mathews County	Hampton Roads	1.17	79	1.04	69	5.35	129	0.00	1	1.04	74
Mecklenburg County	Southside	1.85	95	4.06	120	2.48	108	4.02	122	1.90	94
Middlesex County	Eastern	0.00	1	3.96	118	2.95	117	0.00	1	0.98	72
Montgomery County	West Central	0.81	65	0.45	39	1.19	92	0.17	35	1.64	89
Nelson County	Central	0.00	1	0.64	48	2.57	111	1.27	83	1.24	77
New Kent County	Central	1.09	75	1.04	69	0.50	51	2.38	107	2.33	102
Newport News City	Hampton Roads	4.12	126	5.22	127	4.92	126	3.59	120	4.98	130

Arrests of Juveniles for Non-sexual Violent Offenses against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Norfolk City	Hampton Roads	0.74	61	0.82	56	0.73	69	0.64	58	0.12	31
Northampton County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.73	69	0.73	65	0.73	62
Northumberland County	Eastern	3.59	124	1.77	95	1.74	103	0.87	71	0.00	1
Norton City	Southwest	0.00	1	4.80	123	0.00	1	0.00	1	4.49	129
Nottoway County	Southside	0.59	57	0.61	47	0.61	64	1.84	96	0.00	1
Orange County	Central	0.00	1	1.21	74	0.28	41	0.27	42	0.80	66
Page County	Valley	0.00	1	0.39	36	0.77	74	0.38	48	0.00	1
Patrick County	Southside	0.00	1	2.14	101	0.53	53	0.00	1	0.00	1
Petersburg City	Central	3.95	125	6.49	130	4.93	127	4.76	125	3.19	115
Pittsylvania County	Southside	0.91	68	0.30	33	0.00	1	0.45	52	0.29	38
Poquoson City	Hampton Roads	0.64	59	1.13	72	2.83	116	2.24	106	3.41	120
Portsmouth City	Hampton Roads	1.90	98	1.31	79	0.88	78	0.38	48	0.09	30
Powhatan County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.34	46	0.00	1
Prince Edward County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Prince George County	Central	0.24	41	1.01	66	0.26	40	1.02	75	0.00	1
Prince William County	Northern	2.08	102	2.17	102	1.85	104	2.22	105	2.40	103
Pulaski County	West Central	1.23	83	1.20	73	1.20	93	2.07	101	2.41	105
Radford City	West Central	0.00	1	3.40	114	0.00	1	0.00	1	2.25	99
Rappahannock County	Central	0.00	1	0.00	1	1.31	98	0.00	1	2.62	109
Richmond City	Central	3.38	122	2.29	104	2.70	114	3.47	118	3.92	123
Richmond County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.00	1	1.14	90	0.00	1	2.26	100
Roanoke City	West Central	2.84	113	4.69	122	4.09	124	3.08	115	4.01	124
Roanoke County	West Central	2.93	116	0.48	41	0.00	1	0.20	37	0.20	34
Rockbridge County	Valley	2.26	107	3.64	116	0.45	47	1.33	85	0.00	1
Rockingham County	Valley	0.51	53	0.00	1	0.24	38	0.27	42	0.26	37
Russell County	Southwest	0.35	47	1.41	82	0.35	43	0.71	63	0.35	41
Salem City	West Central	1.62	91	2.61	109	0.44	46	3.49	119	3.53	121
Scott County	Southwest	0.46	52	0.43	38	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.85	69
Shenandoah County	Valley	0.51	53	0.48	41	0.94	79	2.07	101	1.36	85

## Arrests of Juveniles for Non-sexual Violent Offenses against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Smyth County	Southwest	1.19	81	1.77	95	0.59	60	0.00	1	2.10	97
Southampton County	Southside	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1
Spotsylvania County	Northern	0.82	67	1.28	78	0.11	32	0.89	72	0.95	71
Stafford County	Northern	1.44	86	1.71	94	1.24	95	1.34	87	1.82	93
Staunton City	Valley	2.28	109	5.29	128	1.08	87	3.20	116	2.12	98
Suffolk City	Hampton Roads	0.10	37	0.39	36	0.38	44	0.21	38	0.42	44
Surry County	Hampton Roads	2.36	111	2.61	109	0.00	1	1.25	82	1.27	78
Sussex County	Central	1.78	93	0.88	59	0.87	77	1.74	93	2.63	110
Tazewell County	Southwest	2.06	101	1.41	82	0.94	79	2.65	109	2.58	108
Virginia Beach City	Hampton Roads	3.10	119	4.02	119	4.82	125	5.84	131	5.62	132
Warren County	Northern	0.25	42	0.73	52	0.47	48	0.46	53	0.69	60
Washington County	Southwest	0.99	72	1.62	92	0.60	62	2.19	104	0.79	65
Waynesboro City	Valley	4.45	127	5.15	126	3.75	122	2.75	111	1.36	85
Westmoreland County	Eastern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.54	57	0.00	1	1.58	88
Williamsburg City	Hampton Roads	9.46	134	6.72	131	6.77	132	5.10	127	10.12	134
Winchester City	Valley	7.26	131	13.52	134	7.52	134	4.19	123	7.46	133
Wise County	Southwest	0.96	70	0.99	63	1.24	95	0.76	69	0.75	63
Wythe County	Southwest	1.08	74	0.74	53	1.10	88	0.37	47	0.00	1
York County	Hampton Roads	2.49	112	1.09	71	1.07	85	1.39	88	3.24	116
	<b>Region</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>Rank in 2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>Rank in 2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>Rank in 2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>Rank in 2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>Rank in 2008</b>
	Central	2.86	8	2.90	8	2.53	7	2.98	8	2.86	7
	Eastern	0.65	1	0.79	1	1.36	6	0.58	1	0.95	4
	Hampton Roads	2.24	7	2.58	7	2.71	8	2.91	7	2.94	8
	Northern	0.80	2	0.93	2	0.73	2	0.93	2	0.90	2
	Southside	1.06	4	1.46	4	0.83	3	0.96	3	0.86	1
	Southwest	0.81	3	1.01	3	0.62	1	1.02	4	0.91	3
	Valley	1.77	5	1.78	6	1.16	4	1.40	6	1.39	5
	West Central	1.78	6	1.59	5	1.18	5	1.35	5	1.58	6

Arrests of Juveniles for Non-sexual Violent Offenses against a Family Member

# Arrests of Adults for Non-sexual Violent Offenses against a Family Member

**Source:** These data were provided by the Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System, Virginia State Police and obtained by special request to the Department of Criminal Justice Services. Data were processed by Debbie Roberts of the Department of Criminal Justice Services, Criminal Justice Research Center.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the combined number of adult arrests made by law enforcement officials for non-sexual violent offenses perpetrated against a family member in a locality, per calendar year, as a rate within the population aged 18 and older.

**Data Detail:** These data reflect the combined arrests for kidnapping/abduction, robbery, aggravated assault, simple assault, and intimidation by an adult family member reported by city, county, and town law enforcement agencies for each locality. All locality arrest counts include arrests reported by towns within the county, but do not include arrests made by other reporting agencies, such as college, university, airport, or capitol police. Homicide and manslaughter are not included in this indicator, as those data are reflected in other indicators.

The Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System defines a family member as a boyfriend, girlfriend, child of boyfriend/girlfriend, homosexual relationship, parent, child, sibling, grandparent, grandchild, spouse, ex-spouse, common-law spouse, in-law, step-parent, step-sibling, step-child, and other family member, as reported by the victim (instances in which the relationship between victim and perpetrator is not identified are not included).

The arrest rate (per 1,000) was calculated for each locality by dividing the number of arrests of adults in a locality by the total population of adults aged 18 or older in that locality and multiplying the result by 1,000. This report contains data for calendar years 2004 to 2008.

**Limitations:** Some localities have occasionally had problems reporting complete crime and/or arrest data to the Incident Based Crime Reporting Repository System. Localities with past reporting problems—including technical difficulties and lack of resources among local agencies—are as follows:

2004: Arlington County, Caroline County, Floyd County, Greensville County, Halifax County, King George County, Powhatan County, Shenandoah County, Spotsylvania County, Alexandria City, Buena Vista City, Emporia City, Fairfax City, Salem City, Staunton City, Williamsburg City

2005: Alleghany County, James City County, Roanoke County, Fairfax City, Manassas Park City, Staunton City

2006: Augusta County, Prince Edward County, Roanoke County, Southampton County, Stafford County, Buena Vista City, Falls Church City, Norfolk City, Petersburg City, Richmond City

2007: Augusta County, Lunenburg County, Prince Edward County, Shenandoah County, Southampton County, Norfolk City

2008: Goochland County, Lunenburg County, Madison County, Middlesex County, Fairfax City

Since data are not included when the relationship between victim and perpetrator is not identified, these data underestimate the actual incidence of non-sexual violent offenses against family members reported to law enforcement.

For more information, visit <http://www.dcjs.virginia.gov/research/>.

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Virginia		3.71		3.71		3.79		3.90		3.98	
Accomack County	Eastern	2.49	38	2.27	34	1.82	22	2.25	31	2.85	40
Albemarle County	Central	2.94	52	2.68	43	2.59	38	2.44	36	2.75	38
Alexandria City	Northern	1.36	15	0.96	9	1.22	14	2.38	33	2.99	44
Alleghany County	Valley	5.02	96	3.14	57	4.33	83	3.15	59	4.21	85
Amelia County	Central	5.25	99	3.50	66	3.81	73	4.45	88	3.05	46
Amherst County	West Central	3.90	74	4.06	80	3.52	65	4.37	87	3.68	71
Appomattox County	West Central	1.68	19	1.59	16	1.01	10	0.18	4	1.53	16
Arlington County	Northern	1.86	24	1.85	24	1.87	24	1.33	14	1.38	12
Augusta County	Valley	2.03	31	1.43	12	0.00	1	0.00	1	1.26	10
Bath County	Valley	0.25	5	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.53	1
Bedford City	West Central	11.95	133	10.60	131	12.49	132	10.75	131	8.11	123
Bedford County	West Central	3.64	71	5.83	108	5.57	102	4.93	98	5.43	97
Bland County	Southwest	1.21	10	2.77	47	3.28	57	0.34	5	1.22	9
Botetourt County	West Central	3.32	59	3.15	58	3.58	67	2.43	35	2.45	34
Bristol City	Southwest	7.81	121	6.23	114	6.66	114	7.03	117	6.51	114
Brunswick County	Southside	1.43	17	2.74	45	3.50	63	1.73	21	1.27	11
Buchanan County	Southwest	5.49	103	4.59	89	5.82	108	4.78	96	5.75	104
Buckingham County	Central	7.39	120	5.94	109	3.59	68	3.90	82	3.78	75
Buena Vista City	Valley	3.10	56	3.92	77	1.19	13	2.91	49	3.32	59
Campbell County	West Central	5.82	108	6.60	117	6.68	115	6.64	111	5.98	107
Caroline County	Central	4.79	91	5.63	105	5.96	110	6.78	113	6.33	112
Carroll County	Southwest	6.69	116	6.89	118	5.36	98	6.85	115	7.50	120
Charles City County	Central	1.76	22	0.56	5	2.50	37	2.85	47	1.64	17
Charlotte County	Southside	4.62	89	4.27	85	7.77	121	4.48	89	5.73	103
Charlottesville City	Central	4.50	85	3.87	76	4.67	87	3.80	79	4.93	94
Chesapeake City	Hampton Roads	5.05	97	5.75	106	5.71	106	5.59	104	5.23	95
Chesterfield County	Central	2.87	50	2.86	49	3.20	54	3.07	54	3.30	57
Clarke County	Northern	1.93	28	3.44	64	2.29	33	1.92	26	1.69	18

Arrests of Adults for Non-sexual Violent Offenses against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Colonial Heights City	Central	9.26	129	7.68	123	6.08	112	5.52	103	5.89	106
Covington City	Valley	6.97	118	7.34	120	9.41	128	10.46	130	9.30	129
Craig County	West Central	5.79	107	3.56	72	4.07	78	2.46	38	3.21	51
Culpeper County	Central	5.96	109	4.98	94	6.11	113	5.64	105	6.14	110
Cumberland County	Central	6.13	111	3.74	74	4.09	79	2.95	51	3.88	78
Danville City	Southside	7.23	119	5.39	103	7.80	122	9.52	127	11.73	132
Dickenson County	Southwest	2.25	32	3.42	63	4.32	82	2.94	50	3.97	81
Dinwiddie County	Central	1.39	16	1.53	15	1.25	16	3.62	72	1.81	21
Emporia City	Southside	8.80	126	11.43	133	16.86	134	10.05	129	10.81	131
Essex County	Eastern	5.36	100	5.07	95	4.22	81	2.79	45	4.87	92
Fairfax City	Northern	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.50	7	0.65	7	2.30	29
Fairfax County	Northern	0.88	8	0.71	6	0.59	8	1.07	12	0.90	5
Falls Church City	Northern	1.22	11	0.85	8	2.12	29	2.09	30	1.03	7
Fauquier County	Northern	2.63	44	2.59	40	2.84	45	1.66	20	1.92	24
Floyd County	Southwest	1.23	13	1.66	20	2.15	30	1.45	16	1.45	14
Fluvanna County	Central	2.60	43	2.17	31	2.26	31	2.08	29	2.68	37
Franklin City	Hampton Roads	8.69	125	10.26	130	9.89	131	12.23	133	10.72	130
Franklin County	West Central	1.86	24	1.41	11	2.30	35	1.45	16	2.06	25
Frederick County	Valley	3.51	68	3.93	78	3.67	70	3.49	67	3.75	74
Fredericksburg City	Northern	8.16	122	7.29	119	5.09	93	9.57	128	8.54	126
Galax City	Southwest	3.53	69	5.75	106	5.39	99	7.59	120	8.28	124
Giles County	West Central	3.77	73	4.66	90	2.76	43	3.14	58	4.34	88
Gloucester County	Hampton Roads	2.82	49	3.27	60	3.25	55	4.36	85	2.86	41
Goochland County	Central	1.01	9	1.65	19	1.80	21	1.49	18	2.43	33
Grayson County	Southwest	4.93	94	3.37	61	4.77	89	3.08	55	3.32	59
Greene County	Central	2.50	39	2.99	51	2.87	47	2.78	44	5.59	100
Greensville County	Southside	0.42	6	0.00	1	0.48	5	0.60	6	2.14	27
Halifax County	Southside	2.99	53	2.99	51	3.08	51	2.63	40	2.79	39
Hampton City	Hampton Roads	6.61	115	6.38	116	7.01	119	6.52	109	6.44	113

## Arrests of Adults for Non-sexual Violent Offenses against a Family Member



Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Hanover County	Central	2.34	33	2.38	37	1.98	26	2.31	32	2.37	31
Harrisonburg City	Valley	4.25	82	2.95	50	2.91	48	3.30	62	2.92	42
Henrico County	Central	4.58	87	4.32	86	4.98	91	4.69	93	4.19	84
Henry County	Southside	4.02	76	5.59	104	5.13	94	6.03	107	5.60	101
Highland County	Valley	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	0.00	1	2.67	36
Hopewell City	Central	9.01	127	8.86	126	6.69	116	7.93	124	6.13	109
Isle of Wight County	Hampton Roads	3.43	63	3.95	79	2.85	46	2.84	46	3.93	80
James City County	Hampton Roads	4.83	92	3.55	70	3.63	69	2.73	42	3.20	50
King and Queen County	Central	0.00	1	2.02	27	1.63	20	1.64	19	1.82	22
King George County	Eastern	4.06	77	2.34	35	5.50	100	3.66	74	3.53	67
King William County	Central	4.94	95	4.08	81	3.76	72	3.12	56	3.38	62
Lancaster County	Eastern	1.61	18	1.48	14	1.05	12	1.76	22	2.38	32
Lee County	Southwest	4.39	84	2.83	48	1.00	9	1.31	13	0.55	2
Lexington City	Valley	0.65	7	1.95	26	1.89	25	1.88	25	0.95	6
Loudoun County	Northern	1.86	24	2.05	29	1.98	26	1.94	27	2.06	25
Louisa County	Central	2.89	51	3.41	62	3.46	61	4.36	85	3.45	65
Lunenburg County	Southside	2.37	34	1.43	12	1.31	17	1.41	15	0.85	4
Lynchburg City	West Central	8.25	123	7.60	122	7.83	123	7.81	121	7.54	121
Madison County	Central	4.61	88	3.83	75	4.05	77	3.83	80	3.27	56
Manassas City	Northern	5.46	102	4.72	93	5.24	97	5.01	99	3.83	77
Manassas Park City	Northern	3.46	65	2.71	44	3.48	62	3.57	70	3.24	53
Martinsville City	Southside	9.22	128	8.24	124	8.18	124	8.73	125	7.33	118
Mathews County	Hampton Roads	3.46	65	2.62	42	3.35	59	4.65	92	3.00	45
Mecklenburg County	Southside	3.22	57	4.47	87	5.13	94	3.89	81	3.07	47
Middlesex County	Eastern	1.28	14	2.39	38	2.97	50	1.78	23	1.07	8
Montgomery County	West Central	2.51	40	3.11	56	2.71	41	2.85	47	3.26	55
Nelson County	Central	2.54	41	3.48	65	2.28	32	2.51	39	2.94	43
New Kent County	Central	3.42	61	2.34	35	3.52	65	4.61	91	3.08	48
Newport News City	Hampton Roads	9.34	130	8.83	125	9.10	127	7.87	123	8.95	128

Arrests of Adults for Non-sexual Violent Offenses against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Norfolk City	Hampton Roads	2.73	48	3.19	59	2.66	40	3.62	72	3.69	72
Northampton County	Eastern	1.84	23	2.04	28	1.84	23	4.08	84	3.58	68
Northumberland County	Eastern	3.59	70	5.37	102	2.49	36	2.67	41	3.31	58
Norton City	Southwest	6.35	113	7.57	121	5.70	105	6.81	114	5.55	98
Nottoway County	Southside	3.95	75	4.14	82	4.36	84	5.09	100	3.88	78
Orange County	Central	3.05	54	1.38	10	1.33	18	2.75	43	3.60	70
Page County	Valley	1.73	21	1.62	17	3.11	52	1.86	24	1.84	23
Patrick County	Southside	4.17	80	4.70	92	4.67	87	3.54	68	5.66	102
Petersburg City	Central	14.59	134	14.91	134	14.06	133	16.57	134	15.48	134
Pittsylvania County	Southside	4.92	93	4.24	83	4.16	80	3.36	64	4.92	93
Poquoson City	Hampton Roads	1.88	27	1.82	23	2.74	42	2.38	33	2.18	28
Portsmouth City	Hampton Roads	11.48	132	10.02	128	8.50	125	8.90	126	8.93	127
Powhatan County	Central	1.70	20	2.26	33	2.94	49	2.45	37	2.35	30
Prince Edward County	Southside	2.44	36	1.88	25	1.43	19	0.93	9	1.44	13
Prince George County	Central	1.95	30	2.16	30	2.05	28	2.00	28	1.71	19
Prince William County	Northern	3.47	67	3.53	69	3.51	64	3.44	65	3.22	52
Pulaski County	West Central	3.45	64	4.54	88	4.64	86	4.60	90	6.26	111
Radford City	West Central	0.00	1	5.97	110	5.89	109	5.93	106	7.94	122
Rappahannock County	Central	2.66	46	1.67	21	2.81	44	3.79	78	2.63	35
Richmond City	Central	5.61	105	5.08	96	5.68	104	7.17	119	7.19	116
Richmond County	Eastern	2.41	35	2.44	39	3.90	76	3.22	61	3.24	53
Roanoke City	West Central	6.43	114	10.71	132	9.84	130	11.17	132	12.77	133
Roanoke County	West Central	4.09	78	3.02	54	0.42	4	3.30	62	3.97	81
Rockbridge County	Valley	4.20	81	3.06	55	3.68	71	3.77	77	3.70	73
Rockingham County	Valley	1.22	11	0.74	7	1.03	11	1.00	10	0.76	3
Russell County	Southwest	4.50	85	6.26	115	5.17	96	5.11	101	4.25	86
Salem City	West Central	5.07	98	5.13	97	4.87	90	4.90	97	5.31	96
Scott County	Southwest	4.12	79	5.18	99	3.86	75	3.75	76	4.39	89
Shenandoah County	Valley	2.72	47	3.62	73	3.85	74	3.21	60	3.41	64

Arrests of Adults for Non-sexual Violent Offenses against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Smyth County	Southwest	5.56	104	5.18	99	6.88	118	6.18	108	4.73	91
Southampton County	Southside	1.94	29	1.64	18	0.49	6	0.83	8	1.72	20
Spotsylvania County	Northern	2.59	42	3.01	53	2.29	33	3.12	56	3.08	48
Stafford County	Northern	3.36	60	3.55	70	3.17	53	3.47	66	3.47	66
Staunton City	Valley	6.83	117	1.76	22	5.99	111	6.67	112	8.44	125
Suffolk City	Hampton Roads	5.62	106	6.09	113	5.52	101	5.23	102	5.81	105
Surry County	Hampton Roads	6.18	112	5.97	110	5.07	92	3.93	83	3.81	76
Sussex County	Central	3.42	61	3.51	67	3.27	56	3.06	53	3.39	63
Tazewell County	Southwest	3.25	58	3.52	68	4.61	85	4.76	95	6.08	108
Virginia Beach City	Hampton Roads	4.75	90	5.14	98	7.06	120	6.98	116	6.86	115
Warren County	Northern	3.76	72	4.26	84	3.43	60	3.55	69	4.30	87
Washington County	Southwest	3.08	55	2.74	45	3.29	58	3.66	74	4.11	83
Waynesboro City	Valley	9.98	131	9.23	127	9.43	129	7.81	121	7.28	117
Westmoreland County	Eastern	5.36	100	4.68	91	5.59	103	3.04	52	4.54	90
Williamsburg City	Hampton Roads	4.37	83	5.35	101	5.72	107	4.73	94	3.58	68
Winchester City	Valley	8.64	124	10.03	129	8.82	126	7.07	118	7.47	119
Wise County	Southwest	5.97	110	6.06	112	6.72	117	6.54	110	5.58	99
Wythe County	Southwest	2.63	44	2.17	31	1.24	15	1.01	11	1.46	15
York County	Hampton Roads	2.46	37	2.61	41	2.61	39	3.58	71	3.35	61
	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
	Central	4.15	4	3.89	4	4.10	4	4.34	4	4.29	4
	Eastern	3.10	2	2.98	2	3.15	2	2.77	2	3.25	2
	Hampton Roads	5.44	8	5.56	8	5.93	8	5.90	8	5.93	8
	Northern	1.88	1	1.83	1	1.75	1	2.03	1	1.98	1
	Southside	4.19	5	4.17	5	4.59	6	4.35	5	4.86	6
	Southwest	4.38	6	4.37	6	4.50	5	4.39	6	4.49	5
	Valley	3.62	3	3.13	3	3.24	3	2.98	3	3.27	3
	West Central	4.40	7	5.29	7	4.80	7	5.18	7	5.68	7

Arrests of Adults for Non-sexual Violent Offenses against a Family Member

# Emergency Protective Orders Issued against a Family Member

**Source:** These data were provided by the Virginia Supreme Court, Office of the Executive Secretary and obtained by special request in October 2009 and January 2010 to Chris Wade, Senior Management Information Analyst.

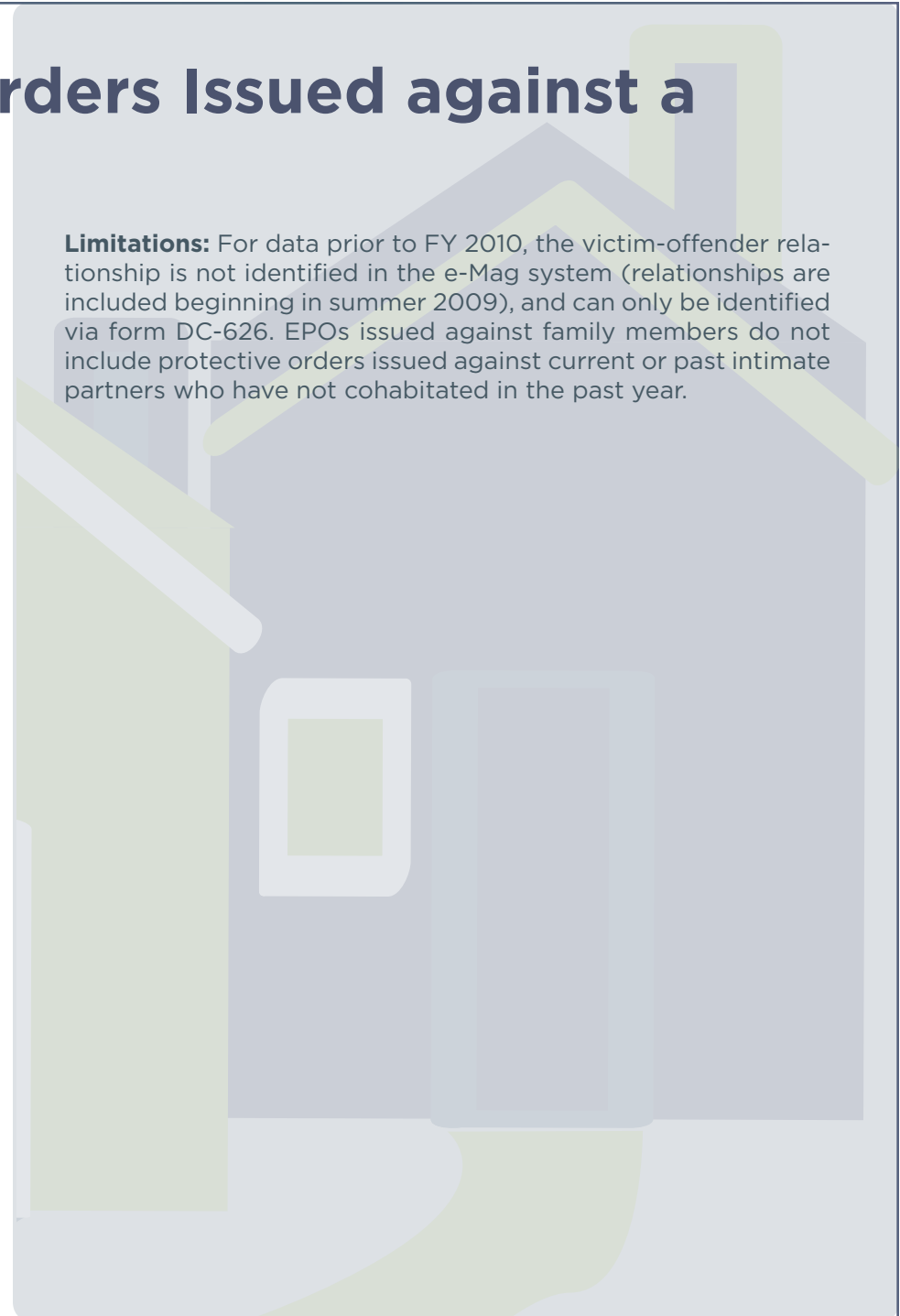
**Definition:** This indicator reflects the number of emergency protective orders issued against a family member in a locality, per calendar year, as a rate within the population aged 18 and older.

**Data Detail:** These data reflect the number of emergency protective orders (EPOs) issued by Virginia judges and magistrates for abuse by a family member. An EPO is a 72-hour legal restraint issued to protect one person from abuse by another, and it is the first step toward a permanent, two-year legal restraint. Data on EPOs are from the Virginia e-Mag system, a case management system for magistrate courts, and include those EPOs issued by a magistrate after issuance of form DC-626, EPOs for family abuse. In all cases, an EPO is issued at the request of the alleged victim. Only adults can request an emergency protective order; children must seek a child protective order.

Family members are defined by the Code of Virginia § 16.1-228 as a spouse or ex-spouse, parents, children, step-parents, step-children, siblings, grandparents, grandchildren, and persons who have a child in common (whether or not they live together), in-laws if they live in the same house and cohabitants or those who have cohabited in the past year and their children. These relationships are included in this indicator.

The rate (per 1,000) was calculated for each locality and the Commonwealth of Virginia by dividing the number of EPOs issued by the total adult population aged 18 and older in each locality and multiplying the result by 1,000. This report contains data for calendar years 2006 to 2008.

**Limitations:** For data prior to FY 2010, the victim-offender relationship is not identified in the e-Mag system (relationships are included beginning in summer 2009), and can only be identified via form DC-626. EPOs issued against family members do not include protective orders issued against current or past intimate partners who have not cohabitated in the past year.



Locality	Region	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Virginia		4.57		5.07		5.71	
Accomack County	Eastern	6.52	78	6.34	77	6.13	61
Albemarle County	Central	3.06	19	3.29	18	3.87	25
Alexandria City	Northern	2.26	13	2.82	12	3.55	19
Alleghany County, Covington City	Valley	9.80	118	10.26	118	10.51	112
Amelia County	Central	1.90	8	4.45	33	4.37	30
Amherst County	West Central	6.03	69	8.46	101	8.37	90
Appomattox County	West Central	5.72	64	5.37	56	7.49	80
Arlington County	Northern	1.82	5	1.44	3	1.25	2
Augusta County	Valley	3.87	28	3.42	21	4.04	27
Bath County	Valley	1.80	4	1.75	4	2.37	4
Bedford County, Bedford City	West Central	5.83	66	5.58	61	6.09	60
Bland County	Southwest	5.35	54	4.46	35	4.88	35
Botetourt County	West Central	4.72	42	4.24	29	3.71	22
Bristol City	Southwest	8.62	105	10.00	115	10.12	110
Brunswick County	Southside	8.78	106	8.11	97	8.63	99
Buchanan County	Southwest	9.40	115	10.19	117	8.37	90
Buckingham County	Central	3.05	18	5.58	61	6.95	72
Buena Vista City	Valley	7.36	88	7.97	95	7.82	84
Campbell County	West Central	7.69	92	7.75	90	8.70	101
Caroline County	Central	8.61	103	9.26	109	8.41	92
Carroll County	Southwest	6.55	80	8.55	102	8.46	95
Charles City County	Central	5.00	45	3.74	24	2.91	8
Charlotte County	Southside	9.11	112	5.31	52	6.37	65
Charlottesville City	Central	5.52	60	5.73	65	6.51	67
Chesapeake City	Hampton Roads	2.06	10	2.47	9	2.67	6
Chesterfield County	Central	3.98	31	3.81	25	4.25	28
Clarke County	Northern	2.20	12	3.01	14	3.38	15
Colonial Heights City	Central	5.40	56	7.38	86	7.21	76

## Emergency Protective Orders Issued against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Craig County	West Central	8.14	95	5.16	48	6.43	66
Culpeper County	Central	5.72	64	6.29	74	9.49	108
Cumberland County	Central	6.95	83	5.35	55	5.62	51
Danville City	Southside	7.46	89	9.32	110	11.73	118
Dickenson County	Southwest	6.63	81	8.74	104	8.24	88
Dinwiddie County	Central	4.29	34	4.92	43	6.30	64
Emporia City	Southside	32.23	123	27.04	123	32.92	123
Essex County	Eastern	9.44	117	7.88	92	11.44	117
Fairfax County, Fairfax City	Northern	1.15	1	2.12	7	2.85	7
Falls Church City	Northern	2.12	11	1.16	1	0.46	1
Fauquier County	Northern	2.71	16	1.92	5	3.74	23
Floyd County	Southwest	6.45	77	5.64	63	5.65	55
Fluvanna County	Central	5.22	53	5.34	53	5.66	56
Franklin City	Hampton Roads	6.26	74	8.21	98	7.42	78
Franklin County	West Central	5.07	48	4.96	44	4.99	37
Frederick County, Winchester City	Valley	6.03	69	6.31	76	7.57	82
Fredericksburg City	Northern	11.52	121	13.68	121	12.86	120
Galax City	Southwest	8.47	100	11.30	119	12.03	119
Giles County	West Central	6.54	79	5.65	64	8.59	98
Gloucester County	Hampton Roads	5.83	66	6.29	74	5.47	42
Goochland County	Central	3.21	22	2.18	8	3.10	10
Grayson County	Southwest	6.14	73	5.54	59	5.63	54
Greene County	Central	8.61	103	6.72	81	8.03	86
Greensville County	Southside	8.52	101	7.95	93	6.60	69
Halifax County	Southside	8.45	99	7.07	84	7.55	81
Hampton City	Hampton Roads	8.98	108	8.97	106	8.58	97
Hanover County	Central	3.43	23	3.33	20	3.54	18
Henrico County	Central	5.40	56	5.24	49	5.68	57
Henry County	Southside	6.11	72	7.96	94	8.36	89

## Emergency Protective Orders Issued against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Highland County	Valley	2.04	9	2.04	6	5.34	41
Hopewell City	Central	8.59	102	9.33	111	8.69	100
Isle of Wight County	Hampton Roads	2.68	15	3.11	15	3.55	19
James City County, Williamsburg City	Hampton Roads	4.40	36	3.27	17	3.28	13
King and Queen County	Central	6.72	82	4.18	27	3.47	16
King George County	Eastern	7.18	85	4.22	28	4.61	31
King William County	Central	4.58	40	3.12	16	4.33	29
Lancaster County	Eastern	5.90	68	4.54	37	5.08	38
Lee County	Southwest	3.50	25	4.05	26	3.22	12
Loudoun County	Northern	2.49	14	2.66	11	3.08	9
Louisa County	Central	8.99	109	9.64	112	9.45	107
Lunenburg County	Southside	2.99	17	5.55	60	3.51	17
Lynchburg City	West Central	10.36	119	10.02	116	10.67	114
Madison County	Central	5.56	62	7.19	85	7.19	75
Martinsville City	Southside	8.28	97	9.80	113	11.04	116
Mathews County	Hampton Roads	4.56	39	5.82	68	5.62	51
Mecklenburg County	Southside	7.32	87	6.27	73	5.62	51
Middlesex County	Eastern	8.19	96	6.99	83	5.57	48
Montgomery County	West Central	4.36	35	4.52	36	4.67	32
Nelson County	Central	4.98	44	4.27	30	8.41	92
New Kent County	Central	5.12	49	5.91	70	3.84	24
Newport News City	Hampton Roads	1.64	3	4.76	38	10.51	112
Norfolk City	Hampton Roads	7.51	90	8.58	103	8.91	104
Northampton County	Eastern	7.96	94	6.80	82	6.58	68
Northumberland County	Eastern	4.62	41	5.53	58	5.60	50
Nottoway County	Southside	6.06	71	6.65	80	6.03	59
Orange County	Central	7.25	86	8.25	100	7.47	79
Page County	Valley	7.57	91	6.63	79	6.86	70
Patrick County	Southside	5.70	63	4.89	41	8.13	87

## Emergency Protective Orders Issued against a Family Member

Locality	Region	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Petersburg City	Central	19.80	122	21.38	122	18.32	122
Pittsylvania County	Southside	5.12	49	5.34	53	5.25	39
Portsmouth City	Hampton Roads	3.93	30	4.45	33	3.90	26
Powhatan County	Central	1.88	6	1.23	2	1.50	3
Prince Edward County	Southside	3.09	21	5.13	47	5.53	46
Prince George County	Central	4.52	38	3.51	22	3.18	11
Prince William County, Manassas City, Manassas Park City	Northern	3.52	26	3.68	23	3.65	21
Pulaski County	West Central	9.10	111	7.59	89	9.26	106
Radford City	West Central	6.27	75	5.42	57	8.02	85
Rappahannock County	Central	3.56	27	5.24	49	5.25	39
Richmond City	Central	5.06	47	7.78	91	10.86	115
Richmond County	Eastern	3.90	29	4.29	32	5.86	58
Roanoke City	West Central	10.52	120	13.66	120	16.96	121
Roanoke County	West Central	4.00	32	5.26	51	5.48	43
Rockbridge County, Lexington City	Valley	5.36	55	5.74	66	4.95	36
Rockingham County, Harrisonburg City	Valley	4.50	37	4.77	39	4.74	33
Russell County	Southwest	8.86	107	9.25	108	8.45	94
Salem City	West Central	5.17	51	4.80	40	6.16	62
Scott County	Southwest	5.55	61	5.86	69	7.31	77
Shenandoah County	Valley	4.04	33	5.08	46	5.51	44
Smyth County	Southwest	9.23	113	9.22	107	8.53	96
Southampton County	Southside	1.54	2	2.50	10	2.64	5
Spotsylvania County	Northern	5.50	59	6.12	72	6.28	63
Stafford County	Northern	1.88	6	3.30	19	5.56	47
Staunton City	Valley	8.39	98	8.07	96	8.98	105
Suffolk City	Hampton Roads	5.17	51	5.05	45	5.58	49
Surry County	Hampton Roads	6.95	83	8.22	99	6.89	71

## Emergency Protective Orders Issued against a Family Member



Locality	Region	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Sussex County	Central	3.48	24	2.85	13	4.83	34
Tazewell County	Southwest	9.06	110	9.98	114	10.19	111
Virginia Beach City	Hampton Roads	5.00	45	6.08	71	6.97	73
Warren County	Northern	7.71	93	7.51	88	7.64	83
Washington County	Southwest	5.43	58	4.91	42	7.00	74
Waynesboro City	Valley	9.23	113	7.48	87	8.83	103
Westmoreland County	Eastern	6.28	76	6.45	78	8.79	102
Wise County, Norton City	Southwest	4.84	43	5.76	67	5.52	45
Wythe County	Southwest	9.41	116	8.77	105	9.56	109
York County, Poquoson City	Hampton Roads	3.08	20	4.27	30	3.33	14
	Region	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
	Central	5.15	3	5.54	2	6.27	3
	Eastern	6.63	5	5.89	5	6.44	4
	Hampton Roads	4.81	2	5.68	4	6.49	5
	Northern	2.28	1	2.85	1	3.37	1
	Southside	6.66	6	7.01	6	7.54	6
	Southwest	7.05	8	7.53	8	7.66	7
	Valley	5.56	4	5.63	3	6.11	2
	West Central	6.70	7	7.15	7	8.09	8

Emergency Protective Orders Issued against a Family Member

# Arrests for Violation of a Protective Order

**Source:** These data were provided by the Virginia State Police, Central Criminal Records Exchange and obtained by special request to William J. Reed, Jr., of the Criminal Justice Information Services Division of the Virginia State Police in November 2009 and January 2010.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the number of arrests made for violation of an active protective order, in a locality, per calendar year as a rate within the population aged 18 and older.

**Data Detail:** These data reflect the number of arrests made for violation of an active protective order, which is legal restraint limiting an individual from interaction with another person and/or premises. Protective orders can also prohibit criminal offenses as outlined in § 19.2-152.10(A)1 of the Code of Virginia, and other conditions as the judge or magistrate deems necessary as outlined in § 19.2-152.8(B)2 or § 19.2-152.9(A)3 of the Code of Virginia. All types of protective orders—emergency, preliminary, and final—are captured in the data.

The rate (per 1,000) was calculated for each locality and the Commonwealth of Virginia by dividing the number of arrests by the total adult population (aged 18 and older) in each locality and multiplying the result by 1,000. This report contains data for calendar years 2004 to 2008.

**Limitations:** This indicator is not specific to family relationships because the Central Criminal Records Exchange does not retain information associated with relationships.



Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Virginia		0.54		0.54		0.54		0.56		0.57	
Accomack County	Eastern	0.30	25	0.13	5	0.36	29	0.27	28	0.30	21
Albemarle County	Central	0.63	73	0.55	57	0.53	61	0.45	49	0.80	87
Alexandria City	Northern	0.42	51	0.50	44	0.37	31	0.45	49	0.57	65
Alleghany County	Valley	0.38	43	0.52	49	0.60	70	1.20	115	0.61	73
Amelia County	Central	0.55	64	0.66	70	0.21	11	0.41	44	0.41	38
Amherst County	West Central	1.13	113	0.97	103	0.32	23	1.18	114	1.80	128
Appomattox County	West Central	0.84	95	1.12	110	1.01	111	1.52	124	0.81	88
Arlington County	Northern	0.18	11	0.13	5	0.22	13	0.12	6	0.11	4
Augusta County	Valley	0.80	88	0.92	99	0.80	94	0.63	78	0.46	50
Bath County	Valley	no data	n/a	0.76	83	0.77	91	0.25	23	0.26	16
Bedford City	West Central	0.82	91	1.04	106	1.90	125	1.90	130	1.42	120
Bedford County	West Central	0.70	80	1.16	113	0.60	70	0.64	79	1.02	103
Bland County	Southwest	0.17	9	0.86	95	0.69	83	0.69	82	0.87	92
Botetourt County	West Central	0.12	4	0.20	12	0.45	43	0.43	46	0.59	67
Bristol City	Southwest	0.65	76	0.72	74	0.80	94	0.87	98	0.72	84
Brunswick County	Southside	0.34	36	0.87	98	0.46	47	0.07	1	0.40	34
Buchanan County	Southwest	0.94	104	0.99	105	0.99	109	0.84	94	0.56	63
Buckingham County	Central	0.79	85	0.85	93	0.31	22	0.38	39	0.45	49
Buena Vista City	Valley	0.62	72	0.98	104	no data	n/a	0.19	14	0.98	99
Campbell County	West Central	2.42	123	1.35	120	1.51	122	1.41	118	1.52	123
Caroline County	Central	2.72	125	1.14	112	0.51	56	0.84	94	0.52	59
Carroll County	Southwest	0.21	16	0.55	57	0.63	77	0.83	93	1.17	111
Charles City County	Central	0.35	39	no data	n/a	0.89	102	0.18	12	0.36	29
Charlotte County	Southside	0.63	73	0.62	65	0.52	59	0.31	34	0.53	60
Charlottesville City	Central	0.89	101	0.79	86	0.58	68	0.82	92	0.76	85
Chesapeake City	Hampton Roads	0.47	57	0.65	68	0.53	61	0.58	69	0.48	55
Chesterfield County	Central	0.56	66	0.55	57	0.53	61	0.58	69	0.50	58
Clarke County	Northern	0.46	56	0.37	29	0.73	86	0.46	53	0.09	2

Arrests for Violation of a Protective Order

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Colonial Heights City	Central	0.15	8	0.38	34	0.38	32	0.67	81	0.37	31
Covington City	Valley	no data	n/a	0.65	68	0.66	79	0.21	19	0.00	1
Craig County	West Central	no data	n/a	no data	n/a	0.51	56	0.49	58	0.99	100
Culpeper County	Central	0.79	85	1.05	108	0.92	104	1.42	119	1.39	118
Cumberland County	Central	no data	n/a	0.14	7	0.68	81	1.07	110	1.07	106
Danville City	Southside	0.59	70	0.53	52	0.83	99	0.46	53	0.81	88
Dickenson County	Southwest	1.01	109	0.84	92	1.00	110	1.03	108	1.37	117
Dinwiddie County	Central	0.31	27	0.31	24	0.35	28	0.55	68	0.54	61
Emporia City	Southside	1.66	122	1.46	124	2.23	130	1.68	128	1.44	122
Essex County	Eastern	0.87	97	1.27	117	0.62	74	0.73	85	1.22	112
Fairfax City	Northern	0.17	9	0.39	36	0.06	1	no data	n/a	0.26	16
Fairfax County	Northern	0.09	2	0.18	9	0.18	8	0.26	27	0.29	20
Falls Church City	Northern	0.12	4	0.24	17	no data	n/a	no data	n/a	0.57	65
Fauquier County	Northern	0.32	28	0.28	20	0.44	42	0.36	38	0.25	14
Floyd County	Southwest	0.97	105	0.61	64	0.34	25	0.60	73	0.43	44
Fluvanna County	Central	0.28	23	0.21	15	0.45	43	0.49	58	0.54	61
Franklin City	Hampton Roads	4.42	126	0.16	8	0.16	5	0.16	9	0.49	57
Franklin County	West Central	0.38	43	0.20	12	0.57	67	0.81	91	0.70	82
Frederick County	Valley	no data	n/a	0.53	52	0.62	74	0.52	64	0.56	63
Fredericksburg City	Northern	1.30	117	1.13	111	1.40	120	1.54	126	1.74	127
Galax City	Southwest	0.20	14	0.96	102	1.15	115	0.97	103	0.99	100
Giles County	West Central	0.53	61	1.34	119	0.47	51	0.47	55	0.63	77
Gloucester County	Hampton Roads	0.42	51	0.52	49	1.03	112	0.62	76	0.59	67
Goochland County	Central	0.20	14	0.73	75	0.19	9	0.25	23	0.24	10
Grayson County	Southwest	0.91	102	0.67	71	1.29	118	0.31	34	0.46	50
Greene County	Central	0.97	105	0.40	39	1.20	117	1.24	116	0.99	100
Greensville County	Southside	0.21	16	0.20	12	0.48	52	0.40	42	0.39	33
Halifax County	Southside	1.00	108	0.82	90	0.39	37	0.53	65	0.25	14
Hampton City	Hampton Roads	0.58	68	0.50	44	0.45	43	0.62	76	0.59	67

## Arrests for Violation of a Protective Order

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Hanover County	Central	0.61	71	0.64	67	0.69	83	0.70	83	0.35	28
Harrisonburg City	Valley	0.38	43	0.45	41	0.46	47	0.22	20	0.40	34
Henrico County	Central	0.91	102	0.79	86	0.82	98	0.86	97	0.70	82
Henry County	Southside	0.78	84	0.85	93	1.03	112	1.08	112	1.35	116
Highland County	Valley	no data	n/a	no data	n/a	no data	n/a	0.51	63	no data	n/a
Hopewell City	Central	0.49	59	0.86	95	0.67	80	0.61	74	0.42	41
Isle of Wight County	Hampton Roads	0.44	54	0.21	15	0.08	2	0.20	17	0.42	41
James City County	Hampton Roads	0.32	28	0.45	41	0.43	41	0.10	2	0.12	5
King and Queen County	Central	no data	n/a	0.37	29	0.36	29	no data	n/a	0.36	29
King George County	Eastern	0.21	16	0.41	40	0.78	93	0.25	23	0.90	94
King William County	Central	0.84	95	0.57	60	0.46	47	0.45	49	0.17	6
Lancaster County	Eastern	0.10	3	0.11	4	0.63	77	0.10	2	0.41	38
Lee County	Southwest	0.64	75	0.94	100	0.75	87	1.00	105	1.29	115
Lexington City	Valley	0.32	28	no data	n/a	0.16	5	0.16	9	no data	n/a
Loudoun County	Northern	0.27	21	0.19	10	0.27	19	0.27	28	0.41	38
Louisa County	Central	0.41	48	0.86	95	1.56	124	1.55	127	1.26	114
Lunenburg County	Southside	0.19	12	0.19	10	0.09	3	0.19	14	0.09	2
Lynchburg City	West Central	2.51	124	1.89	126	1.90	125	1.69	129	1.70	125
Madison County	Central	0.88	99	0.77	85	0.38	32	0.75	88	1.12	108
Manassas City	Northern	0.38	43	0.51	47	0.39	37	0.23	21	0.47	53
Manassas Park City	Northern	0.26	20	0.54	54	0.51	56	0.31	34	0.20	8
Martinsville City	Southside	0.34	36	0.80	89	0.91	103	1.07	110	1.72	126
Mathews County	Hampton Roads	0.27	21	no data	n/a	0.54	64	0.39	40	0.26	16
Mecklenburg County	Southside	0.12	4	0.54	54	0.54	64	0.50	61	0.43	44
Middlesex County	Eastern	0.35	39	0.60	63	0.48	52	0.12	6	0.24	10
Montgomery County	West Central	0.80	88	0.79	86	0.29	21	0.42	45	0.40	34
Nelson County	Central	1.18	115	1.36	121	0.68	81	1.01	106	1.06	105
New Kent County	Central	0.42	51	0.25	18	0.48	52	0.23	21	0.30	21
Newport News City	Hampton Roads	0.66	77	0.57	60	0.54	64	0.70	83	0.59	67

Arrests for Violation of a Protective Order

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Norfolk City	Hampton Roads	0.81	90	0.68	72	0.80	94	0.77	89	0.66	79
Northampton County	Eastern	0.68	79	0.58	62	0.58	68	0.39	40	0.68	81
Northumberland County	Eastern	0.19	12	0.47	43	no data	n/a	0.28	30	0.46	50
Norton City	Southwest	0.67	78	no data	n/a	0.34	25	1.02	107	0.62	75
Nottoway County	Southside	0.58	68	0.32	25	0.16	5	0.25	23	0.33	25
Orange County	Central	0.79	85	1.29	118	0.96	106	0.73	85	0.43	44
Page County	Valley	0.32	28	0.76	83	0.80	94	0.64	79	0.32	24
Patrick County	Southside	0.33	33	0.39	36	0.38	32	0.90	100	1.11	107
Petersburg City	Central	1.52	121	1.04	106	0.98	107	0.94	102	1.02	103
Pittsylvania County	Southside	0.87	97	0.69	73	0.75	87	0.74	87	0.92	95
Poquoson City	Hampton Roads	0.00	1	no data	n/a	0.11	4	0.11	4	no data	n/a
Portsmouth City	Hampton Roads	0.41	48	0.29	21	0.22	13	0.30	33	0.40	34
Powhatan County	Central	0.25	19	0.30	23	0.24	15	0.19	14	0.33	25
Prince Edward County	Southside	0.55	64	0.06	1	0.24	15	0.47	55	1.15	110
Prince George County	Central	0.38	43	0.35	26	0.21	11	0.11	4	0.24	10
Prince William County	Northern	0.33	33	0.29	21	0.34	25	0.28	30	0.28	19
Pulaski County	West Central	1.07	111	1.43	122	0.77	91	1.44	121	1.65	124
Radford City	West Central	0.77	83	0.75	80	0.38	32	0.45	49	0.89	93
Rappahannock County	Central	no data	n/a	0.37	29	0.19	9	0.18	12	no data	n/a
Richmond City	Central	0.74	82	0.51	47	0.62	74	0.43	46	0.81	88
Richmond County	Eastern	0.54	62	1.16	113	0.25	17	0.13	8	0.62	75
Roanoke City	West Central	1.44	120	1.43	122	0.98	107	1.44	121	1.39	118
Roanoke County	West Central	0.73	81	0.73	75	0.61	73	0.87	98	0.97	97
Rockbridge County	Valley	0.54	62	0.82	90	1.11	114	0.34	37	0.64	78
Rockingham County	Valley	0.49	59	0.74	79	0.93	105	0.58	69	0.38	32
Russell County	Southwest	0.35	39	0.73	75	0.52	59	0.79	90	0.48	55
Salem City	West Central	0.82	91	0.94	100	1.51	122	1.04	109	1.25	113
Scott County	Southwest	0.33	33	0.37	29	0.69	83	1.11	113	0.47	53
Shenandoah County	Valley	0.44	54	0.07	2	0.26	18	0.41	43	0.34	27

## Arrests for Violation of a Protective Order

Locality	Region	2004	Rank in 2004	2005	Rank in 2005	2006	Rank in 2006	2007	Rank in 2007	2008	Rank in 2008
Smyth County	Southwest	1.09	112	0.75	80	1.99	128	1.50	123	1.12	108
Southampton County	Southside	0.14	7	0.36	28	0.28	20	0.49	58	0.60	72
Spotsylvania County	Northern	0.32	28	0.52	49	0.38	32	0.58	69	0.44	48
Stafford County	Northern	0.57	67	0.50	44	0.49	55	0.53	65	0.61	73
Staunton City	Valley	0.83	93	0.75	80	0.60	70	0.48	57	0.43	44
Suffolk City	Hampton Roads	0.34	36	0.39	36	0.33	24	0.28	30	0.21	9
Surry County	Hampton Roads	0.37	42	0.37	29	0.75	87	1.43	120	0.18	7
Sussex County	Central	0.41	48	0.10	3	0.41	40	0.20	17	0.31	23
Tazewell County	Southwest	1.18	114	0.63	66	1.29	118	0.85	96	0.97	97
Virginia Beach City	Hampton Roads	0.30	25	0.35	26	0.45	43	0.44	48	0.42	41
Warren County	Northern	1.43	119	1.52	125	1.18	116	1.53	125	0.96	96
Washington County	Southwest	0.48	58	0.38	34	0.76	90	0.61	74	0.78	86
Waynesboro City	Valley	1.02	110	1.26	116	1.93	127	0.91	101	1.42	120
Westmoreland County	Eastern	0.83	93	0.54	54	0.46	47	0.99	104	0.67	80
Williamsburg City	Hampton Roads	0.97	105	1.10	109	0.85	100	0.17	11	2.05	129
Winchester City	Valley	1.30	117	1.91	127	2.03	129	1.34	117	2.41	130
Wise County	Southwest	0.88	99	0.73	75	0.86	101	0.53	65	0.59	67
Wythe County	Southwest	1.27	116	1.20	115	1.42	121	2.25	131	0.82	91
York County	Hampton Roads	0.29	24	0.25	18	0.40	39	0.50	61	0.24	10
	<b>Region</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>Rank in 2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>Rank in 2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>Rank in 2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>Rank in 2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>Rank in 2008</b>
	Central	0.71	6	0.64	5	0.64	5	0.65	6	0.64	5
	Eastern	0.42	2	0.47	2	0.46	2	0.36	2	0.57	3
	Hampton Roads	0.50	3	0.48	3	0.51	3	0.52	3	0.48	2
	Northern	0.25	1	0.28	1	0.29	1	0.32	1	0.35	1
	Southside	0.59	5	0.60	4	0.62	4	0.62	5	0.80	6
	Southwest	0.75	7	0.70	6	0.97	8	0.93	7	0.82	7
	Valley	0.51	4	0.72	7	0.80	6	0.57	4	0.59	4
	West Central	1.11	8	1.05	8	0.84	7	1.01	8	1.10	8

Arrests for Violation of a Protective Order

# Domestic Violence Shelter Locations

**Source:** These data were provided by the Virginia Sexual and Domestic Violence Action Alliance, with guidance on current shelter names and accreditation status provided by Nancy Fowler, Program Manager at Virginia Department of Social Services.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the distribution across the Commonwealth of Virginia of domestic violence shelters that provide overnight shelter, as captured by the Virginia Sexual and Domestic Violence Action Alliance's record of accredited shelters.

**Data Detail:** This indicator is a mapping of all domestic violence shelters in Virginia that provide victims of domestic violence with emergency shelter, whether in a formal shelter or by arranging for emergency housing in motels or other locations. A dot is placed on the map for each shelter location to indicate the distribution of such resources across the state. No weighting for population is applied.

**Limitations:** Shelters are included if they were on the lists mentioned above. However, there are non-profit and faith-based shelters that are not counted. Only VSDVAA-accredited shelters are included in this map. Unaccredited shelters—primarily non-profit and faith-based shelters—are not included in this map; therefore, this map underestimates the number of centers providing overnight shelter. The circles with numbers, 1-40, represent those domestic violence shelters funded by the Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development's (DHCD) State Shelter Grants only. The remaining circles without numbers represent an additional twelve VSDVAA-accredited domestic violence shelters which are not funded by DHCD.

For more information, visit <http://www.vadv.org/secGetHelp/DirectoryofServices/directoryofseivices.html>.





Number	Agency	Locality	Number	Agency	Locality
1	People, Inc.'s Domestic Violence Program	Abingdon	21	Project Horizon	Lexington
2	Alexandria Domestic Violence Program	Alexandria	22	CHOICES Council on Domestic Violence for Page County	Luray
3	Bethany House for Battered Spouses	Alexandria	23	YWCA Domestic Violence Prevention Center	Lynchburg
4	Doorways for Women and Families (formerly The Arlington Community Temporary Shelter, TACTS)	Arlington	24	YWCA Women in Crisis Program	Norfolk
5	Hanover Safe Place	Ashland	25	Clinch Valley Community Action (Family Crisis Services)	North Tazewell
6	Bedford Domestic Violence Services	Bedford	26	Family Crisis Support Services	Norton
7	Shelter for Help in Emergency (SHE)	Charlottesville	27	Eastern Shore Coalition Against Domestic Violence	Onancock
8	Safehome Systems	Covington	28	Help and Emergency Response	Portsmouth
9	Services to Abused Families (SAFE)	Culpeper	29	Women's Resource Center of the New River Valley	Radford
10	Domestic Violence Emergency Services (DOVES)	Danville	30	YWCA Women's Advocacy Program Richmond Shelter	Richmond
11	ACTS/Turning Point	Dumfries	31	Turning Point (The Salvation Army)	Roanoke
12	Shelter House, Inc.	Falls Church	32	Franklin County Family Resource Center	Rocky Mount
13	Madeline's House (Southside Center for Violence Prevention)	Farmville	33	New Directions, Inc.	Staunton
14	Rappahannock Council on Domestic Violence	Fredericksburg	34	Genieve Shelter	Suffolk
15	Harmony Place (formerly Warren County Council on Domestic Violence)	Front Royal	35	Samaritan House	Virginia Beach
16	Hope House of Scott County	Gate City	36	The Haven Shelter and Services, Inc.	Warsaw
17	Laurel Shelter, Inc.	Gloucester	37	Avalon: A Center for Women and Children	Williamsburg
18	Transitions Family Violence Services	Hampton	38	Laurel Center (formerly Shelter For Abused Women)	Winchester
19	First Step	Harrisonburg	39	Response, Inc.	Woodstock
20	Loudoun Abused Women's Shelter (LAWS)	Leesburg	40	Family Resource Center, Inc.	Wytheville

**Domestic Violence Shelter Locations**

## Domestic Violence Shelter Bed-nights Provided to Individuals

**Source:** These data were provided by the Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development (DHCD) and obtained by special request to Nicole Poulin, Program Manager, in fall 2009. Data were submitted by emergency shelter providers that identify their target population as victims of domestic violence and receive State Shelter Grant (SSG) funding. The data were compiled by Nicole Poulin and Linda Warner, Housing Program Administrator.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the number of domestic violence shelter bed-nights provided to adults and children, by shelter, by state fiscal year.

**Data Detail:** These data reflect the number of bed-nights provided to adults and children by domestic violence shelters that receive funding from DHCD. “Bed-nights” means the number of beds in use multiplied by the number of nights used (e.g., a shelter with 10 beds that had 9 in use each night over the course of a week provided 63 bed-nights that week). All shelters receiving funding through DHCD must submit quarterly information on the number of persons served and the number and type of services provided to them. DHCD has a requirement that emergency shelters for victims of domestic violence that receive State Shelter Grants (SSG) funds may grant priority to domestic violence victims, but must provide services to women who are homeless due to other causes when space is available. Thus, some shelters provide services beyond domestic violence, such as shelter for evicted persons or the chronically homeless. All bed-nights provided by these organizations are counted in this indicator, as there is no way to distinguish between bed-nights provided due to domestic violence and those provided due to other reasons.

**Limitations:** Data on bed-nights provided are not available for all Virginia domestic violence shelters, and this indicator presents data for only the subset that receives funding from DHCD. There are non-profit and faith-based shelters that are not counted. This indicator undercounts the total number of bed-nights provided in the state, due to limited data availability.

## Individuals Denied Shelter Due to Lack of Space

**Source:** These data were provided by the Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development (DHCD) and obtained by special request to Nicole Poulin, Program Manager, in fall 2009. Data were submitted by emergency shelter providers that identify their target population as victims of domestic violence and receive State Shelter Grant (SSG) funding. The data were compiled by Nicole Poulin and Linda Warner, Housing Program Administrator.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the number of domestic violence shelter bed-nights provided to adults and children, by shelter, by state fiscal year.

**Data Detail:** These data reflect the number of individuals turned away from domestic violence shelters each year due to lack of bed space at domestic violence shelters that receive funding from DHCD. All shelters receiving funding through DHCD must submit quarterly information on the number of persons served and the number and type of services provided to them. DHCD has a requirement that emergency shelters for victims of domestic violence that receive State Shelter Grant (SSG) funds may grant priority to domestic violence victims, but must provide services to women who are homeless due to other causes when space is available. Thus, some shelters provide services beyond domestic violence, such as shelter for evicted persons or the chronically homeless. All individuals turned away from these organizations due to lack of bed space are counted in this indicator.

**Limitations:** Data on individuals denied shelter due to lack of space are not available for all Virginia domestic violence shelters, and this indicator presents data for only that subset that receives funding from DHCD. There are non-profit and faith-based shelters that are not counted. This indicator may undercount the total number of individuals denied shelter in the state, due to limited data availability.

Agency	Locality	2005			2006			2007			2008			2009		
		Total Bed-nights Provided	Percent Bed-nights for Children	Persons Turned Away Due to Lack of Space	Total Bed-nights Provided	Percent Bed-nights for Children	Persons Turned Away Due to Lack of Space	Total Bed-nights Provided	Percent Bed-nights for Children	Persons Turned Away Due to Lack of Space	Total Bed-nights Provided	Percent Bed-nights for Children	Persons Turned Away Due to Lack of Space	Total Bed-nights Provided	Percent Bed-nights for Children	Persons Turned Away Due to Lack of Space
People, Inc.'s Domestic Violence Program	Abingdon	2285	36.5%	0	4062	42.3%	0	1489	38.2%	0	1807	36.8%	0	1447	44.5%	0
Alexandria Domestic Violence Program	Alexandria	6225	30.8%	0	8309	35.0%	0	3268	41.3%	0	3268	41.3%	0	2364	44.2%	0
Bethany House for Battered Spouses	Alexandria	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	6015	58.6%	5
Doorways for Women and Families (formerly The Arlington Community Temporary Shelter, TACTS)	Arlington	*	*	*	7890	43.7%	944	5274	46.5%	276	3603	45.7%	218	2573	42.8%	151
Hanover Safe Place	Ashland	1192	49.2%	28	4165	35.8%	79	1680	60.6%	139	1680	60.6%	139	2708	57.7%	63
Bedford Domestic Violence Services	Bedford	1607	49.1%	30	3376	67.4%	15	1421	43.3%	4	1421	43.4%	5	1250	49.9%	3
Shelter for Help in Emergency (SHE)	Charlottesville	*	*	*	*	*	*	15016	71.2%	0	3026	51.8%	30	*	*	*
Safehome Systems	Covington	34543	63.4%	5291	33585	63.9%	5534	19862	59.9%	4367	2050	42.9%	0	21720	56.5%	4341
Services to Abused Families (SAFE)	Culpeper	8438	41.6%	49	8903	42.3%	21	3026	51.8%	30	3808	49.1%	51	3780	44.8%	0
Domestic Violence Emergency Services (DOVES)	Danville	6133	49.8%	14	*	*	*	817	45.5%	36	*	*	*	3228	54.4%	21
ACTS/Turning Point	Dumfries	*	*	*	11424	63.2%	29	5371	49.1%	8	5958	46.4%	48	5923	56.4%	877
Shelter House, Inc.	Falls Church	6843	57.2%	3	3230	49.7%	0	*	*	*	15399	69.7%	0	1750	52.2%	0
Madeline's House (Southside Center for Violence Prevention)	Farmville	6863	56.3%	41	*	*	*	5574	37.0%	8	*	*	*	3588	30.8%	24
Rappahannock Council on Domestic Violence	Fredericksburg	3834	42.5%	0	5296	54.3%	0	3126	47.7%	0	2365	56.1%	15	3260	46.8%	1

Domestic Violence Shelter Bed-nights Provided and Denied to Individuals

Agency	Locality	2005			2006			2007			2008			2009		
		Total Bed-nights Provided	Percent Bed-nights for Children	Persons Turned Away Due to Lack of Space	Total Bed-nights Provided	Percent Bed-nights for Children	Persons Turned Away Due to Lack of Space	Total Bed-nights Provided	Percent Bed-nights for Children	Persons Turned Away Due to Lack of Space	Total Bed-nights Provided	Percent Bed-nights for Children	Persons Turned Away Due to Lack of Space	Total Bed-nights Provided	Percent Bed-nights for Children	Persons Turned Away Due to Lack of Space
Harmony Place (formerly Warren County Council on Domestic Violence)	Front Royal	3392	42.5%	27	7893	43.7%	43	3604	45.2%	14	3604	45.2%	14	10386	34.4%	5
Hope House of Scott County	Gate City	3647	21.1%	0	*	*	*	782	37.7%	2	1098	28%	0	2424	25.5%	0
Laurel Shelter, Inc.	Gloucester	9259	41.4%	20	9936	60.2%	14	6293	45.7%	0	6293	45.7%	0	7203	32.0%	0
Transitions Family Violence Services	Hampton	14874	46.3%	0	21707	44.0%	2	11852	47.9%	4	2491	40.1%	1	11652	52.3%	2
First Step	Harrisonburg	1756	38.0%	7	7705	46.9%	406	*	*	*	5229	33.5%	198	4693	27.2%	145
Loudoun Abused Women's Shelter (LAWS)	Leesburg	2789	36.3%	83	7395	65.7%	178	2068	57.4%	38	2068	57.4%	38	2602	46.4%	61
Project Horizon	Lexington	11719	38.6%	96	*	*	*	2365	56.1%	15	1489	38.2%	0	4684	50.7%	13
CHOICES Council on Domestic Violence for Page County	Luray	9020	65.2%	15	10843	59.3%	86	3308	49.6%	16	3308	49.6%	16	3468	58.8%	1
YWCA Domestic Violence Prevention Center	Lynchburg	6119	49.2%	10	10199	48.8%	16	3827	51.0%	2	3827	51.0%	2	3836	47.0%	0
YWCA Women in Crisis Program	Norfolk	23082	52.2%	916	31610	55.6%	948	10223	57.4%	26	7255	41.3%	339	9502	53.1%	47
Clinch Valley Community Action (Family Crisis Services)	North Tazewell	1071	50.9%	0	1596	49.8%	12	4	50.0%	13	1675	48.3%	71	885	21.5%	45
Family Crisis Support Services	Norton	2034	34.7%	0	1704	50.8%	0	1526	11.5%	0	*	*	*	*	*	*
Eastern Shore Coalition Against Domestic Violence	Onancock	1453	44.9%	2	5077	55.9%	0	5722	64.0%	3	5722	64%	3	5414	58.3%	7

Agency	Locality	2005			2006			2007			2008			2009		
		Total Bed-nights Provided	Percent Bed-nights for Children	Persons Turned Away Due to Lack of Space	Total Bed-nights Provided	Percent Bed-nights for Children	Persons Turned Away Due to Lack of Space	Total Bed-nights Provided	Percent Bed-nights for Children	Persons Turned Away Due to Lack of Space	Total Bed-nights Provided	Percent Bed-nights for Children	Persons Turned Away Due to Lack of Space	Total Bed-nights Provided	Percent Bed-nights for Children	Persons Turned Away Due to Lack of Space
Help and Emergency Response	Portsmouth	7758	56.4%	26	7120	52.1%	2	6685	60.5%	6	7582	60.1%	2	8816	54.8%	1
Women's Resource Center of the New River Valley	Radford	11198	44.1%	48	15011	48.3%	170	5820	46.2%	9	5957	42.6%	6	6480	52.1%	32
YWCA Women's Advocacy Program Richmond Shelter	Richmond	*	*	*	18251	36.5%	2052	*	*	*	10223	57.4%	26	10268	46.9%	436
Turning Point (The Salvation Army)	Roanoke	4845	49.7%	44	7800	47.7%	225	2491	40.1%	1	11852	47.9%	4	2564	42.1%	13
Franklin County Family Resource Center	Rocky Mount	3201	58.5%	0	4470	54.5%	0	1920	42.1%	0	*	*	*	3107	55.5%	0
New Directions, Inc.	Staunton	305	29.5%	0	550	44.2%	0	1807	36.8%	0	5574	37%	8	2417	44.4%	0
Genieve Shelter	Suffolk	3650	57.4%	9	4189	59.2%	37	*	*	*	*	*	*	3000	53.3%	18
Samaritan House	Virginia Beach	8865	55.9%	28	11026	53.2%	183	3808	49.1%	51	*	*	*	4527	39.2%	60
The Haven Shelter and Services, Inc.	Warsaw	5952	51.6%	8	6662	51.9%	48	3098	53.7%	18	3098	53.7%	18	3630	51.7%	18
Avalon: A Center for Women and Children	Williamsburg	7610	50.5%	55	6824	57.2%	6	*	*	*	*	*	*	4600	50.7%	1
Laurel Center (formerly Shelter For Abused Women)	Winchester	7469	54.1%	262	7480	33.7%	134	4782	39.4%	116	4782	39.4%	116	*	*	*
Response, Inc.	Woodstock	2159	28.7%	0	1832	24.4%	0	2050	42.9%	0	3126	47.7%	0	1826	38.3%	0
Family Resource Center, Inc.	Wytheville	8017	61.3%	4	7350	41.0%	0	5023	34.6%	10	5023	34.6%	10	3095	44.9%	13

Domestic Violence Shelter Bed-nights Provided and Denied to Individuals

# Number of Homeless Adults Who Report Having Experienced Domestic Violence

**Source:** These data were provided by the Homelessness Resource Exchange, U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development and Virginia Department of Housing and Community Development (DHCD). Data for 2009 were obtained by special request in January 2010 to Matt Leslie, DHCD Housing Policy Analyst.

**Definition:** This indicator reflects the number of homeless adults who reported they were victims of domestic violence in a Continuum of Care, per calendar year, as gathered by the point-in-time counts described below.

**Data Detail:** These data reflect point-in-time counts of sheltered and unsheltered individuals performed by Virginia Continuums of Care in the last week of January each year. Continuums of Care are regional planning groups that organize and deliver housing and services that meet the specific needs of homeless individuals and families as they move toward stable housing and maximum self-sufficiency. Continuums of Care are funded by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) and encompass one or more Virginia planning districts. HUD requires that all Continuums biannually report point-in-time counts of people experiencing homelessness to inform local, regional and national programs and planning. The Virginia DHCD organizes the annual point-in-time counts for the Balance of the State Continuum (a region where there is not an existing Continuum of Care planning group) in conjunction with local offices.

Point-in-time survey data collection methods are usually developed by the local Continuum and then implemented by area homeless shelters, transitional housing programs, and other service providers. They often vary within and between Continuums of Care based on available resources and locality characteristics. Data on homeless persons having experienced domestic violence are collected through self-report at the time of the sur-

vey, or the locality produces estimates based on knowledge of the homeless population. Experience of domestic violence may include violence before and/or during the period of homelessness.

The number of homeless adults who report having experienced domestic violence and the total number of homeless persons is presented, by Continuum of Care.

**Limitations:** Point-in-time counts are administered locally and methods vary; for example, some localities canvass an area and administer surveys while other localities rely on police counts. The point-in-time counts conducted in areas that do not have shelters rely heavily on counts of unsheltered homeless and are inherently less reliable than counts that include sheltered individuals. Point-in-time counts are gathered on a single night and represent a snapshot rather than an annual average. Because the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development requires that counts be conducted every two years, not every Continuum of Care provides data for every calendar year.

Estimates of subpopulations of homeless, including those experiencing domestic violence, are typically limited by a small number of observations ( $n < 20$ ). In localities where homeless individuals are not widely surveyed or are estimated, the precision of estimates for subpopulations will not be strong. These data should be interpreted with caution.

No data on homelessness are available for Highland County or Bath County.

For more information, visit <http://www.hudhre.info/index.cfm?do=viewHomelessRpts>.

Continuum Number	Continuum Name	2005 Adult Homeless Victims of Domestic Violence	2005 Estimate of Total Homeless Population	2006 Adult Homeless Victims of Domestic Violence	2006 Estimate of Total Homeless Population	2007 Adult Homeless Victims of Domestic Violence	2007 Estimate of Total Homeless Population	2008 Adult Homeless Victims of Domestic Violence	2008 Estimate of Total Homeless Population	2009 Adult Homeless Victims of Domestic Violence	2009 Estimate of Total Homeless Population
	<b>Virginia Total</b>	<b>1472</b>	<b>10343</b>	<b>901</b>	<b>9755</b>	<b>1164</b>	<b>9746</b>	<b>1045</b>	<b>8469</b>	<b>1019</b>	<b>8913</b>
VA-500	Richmond/Henrico, Chesterfield, Hanover Counties CoC	448	1469	63	214	330	1158	362	1073	261	1150
VA-501	Norfolk CoC	44	600	44	600	42	540	61	502	57	577
VA-502	Roanoke City & County/Salem CoC	62	493	18	381	30	566	48	504	55	597
VA-503	Virginia Beach CoC	20	628	20	628	32	476	48	484	54	433
VA-504	Charlottesville CoC	16	243	27	257	17	265	14	239	19	199
VA-505	Newport News/Hampton/Virginia Peninsula CoC	112	1034	85	879	75	908	53	526	54	569
VA-507	Portsmouth CoC	24	332	20	271	14	217	9	222	21	303
VA-508	Lynchburg CoC	20	192	24	289	24	289	11	256	no data	no data
VA-509	Petersburg CoC	22	132	14	94	2	80	5	74	0	90
VA-510	Staunton/Waynesboro/Augusta, Highland Counties CoC	5	62	no data	no data	13	95	13	109	0	98
VA-512	Chesapeake CoC	20	207	20	207	7	129	7	52	2	37
VA-513	Winchester/Shenandoah, Frederick, Warren Counties Co	27	853	27	853	28	265	34	177	23	97
VA-514	Fredericksburg/Spotsylvania, Stafford Counties CoC	19	407	13	447	8	561	9	194	18	202
VA-517	Danville/Martinsville CoC	13	81	13	81	0	187	14	210	18	132
VA-518	Harrisburg/ Rockingham County CoC	9	66	5	92	10	117	3	68	17	143
VA-519	Suffolk	4	39	no data	no data	4	30	no data	no data	0	65
VA-521	Virginia Balance of State CoC	71	639	85	675	256	608	64	470	84	559
VA-600	Arlington County CoC	53	420	27	360	23	462	69	410	86	527
VA-601	Fairfax County CoC	405	1458	349	1565	173	1593	154	1835	176	1730
VA-602	Loudoun County CoC	15	93	7	184	19	211	16	160	26	152
VA-603	Alexandria CoC	21	391	9	379	8	375	12	306	12	360
VA-604	Prince William County CoC	42	504	28	498	49	614	37	550	25	637

Number of Homeless Adults Who Report Having Experienced Domestic Violence



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